

PSCI 4503A/EURR 4207A
Politics of Central Eurasia
Friday 8:35-11:25
Please confirm location on Carleton Central

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Objectives

Central Eurasia—including the former Central Asian territories of the Soviet Union, Afghanistan and East Turkestan, now the Chinese province of Xinjiang—is a geopolitical hotspot, even as its peoples struggle to overcome poverty, corruption, and repression. This course will analyze these regions, states and societies across eras, from the nineteenth-century “Great Game” to the present. We will investigate the legacies of colonialism as well as examine the region in a contemporary international context. The course will emphasize the relationships between local, regional, and international politics, identities, and societies in such fields as: political power; the impact of oil and gas; authoritarian rule and “clans”; the philosophy and practice of Islam; the rise of radicalism; poverty and underdevelopment; gender and the roles of women, and, certainly not least, everyday life.

Required Texts:

Jeff Sahadeo and Russell Zanca, eds. *Everyday Life in Central Asia: Past and Present* (Indiana University Press, 2007) (available at university bookstore)

Other readings will be available electronically or on reserve.

Requirements and Grading

Undergraduate Students

Oral Participation:	25%
News Analysis (see below) and Role Play:	10%
3 Short Papers (1-2 pp) (see due dates below)	15%
2 Medium Papers (3-4 pp) (see due dates below)	20%
Proposal and Bibliography (2 pp) (due Nov 3, by email) for Major Assignment:	5%
Major Written Assignment (10 pp) (due Dec 4, in class):	25%

Students will be graded on in-class participation and written assignments. Active and consistent class participation is VITAL to succeeding in this class. **Attendance is mandatory:** penalties for not attending (without medical documentation) are: 1 absence= 10% deduction of *entire* participation grade; 2 absences= 30% deduction; 3 absences= 50% deduction; 4 absences= 100% deduction from participation grade. Each **late arrival** (after 8:40) will cost 25% of that day's attendance/ participation grade for every 15 minutes late. Ringing cellphones, note passing, under (or over) the table texting and other disruptions will also result in a loss of the participation mark on the same scale as absences.

Participation grades will be determined based on: (a) attendance and attention level and (b) active participation that (i) displays awareness of the subject (ii) contributes to the flow of conversation (iii) shows knowledge of the readings (iv) offers critical analysis of the readings and topic.

Each student will present one short (5 minute maximum) news analysis over the semester. Students will sign up for individual weeks and offer an analytical briefing of one important current event in the region. This emulates a briefing that an area-studies expert would give to a politician, minister, NGO director etc.

The short and medium discussion papers will analyze the readings for individual weeks (**only one paper may be handed in for each week**), discussing the authors' arguments and pinpointing major issues within the selected theme. Samples will be posted on the course website. The medium papers are expected to be structured around a thesis, supported with evidence from the readings (further details in class). Papers will be due on the day of discussion, or one week later; in the latter case, the student will not receive credit for ideas discussed in class. Papers may be handed in on any week, BUT **the first short/medium paper must be handed in on OR BEFORE Oct 2, the second, Oct 16, third, Oct 23, fourth, Nov 6, and fifth, Nov 20.**

***Students may, with permission of the instructor, substitute a **short (10 minute) oral presentation** on the topic of their choice (related to the week's themes) in place of a medium paper.

The long paper will be an original piece of research using at least eight sources. The topic will be developed in consultation with the instructor, but can cover any region or theme within Central Eurasia from the late nineteenth century to the present. Papers will be graded on effectiveness of writing as well as analysis. Further details will be posted on the course website in advance of the deadline for the proposal and bibliography.

Do **NOT** cite wikipedia in your written work, and be very careful of websites not included on the list at the end of the syllabus.

Late papers will be penalized one letter grade (i.e. A- to B+) per day late. No work will be accepted after the end of classes.

Assignments sent electronically will not be accepted without prior consent of the instructor. It is not acceptable to hand in the same assignment for two or more courses. To obtain credit in a course, students must meet **ALL** the course requirements for **attendance**, term work, and examinations.

Note: no laptops/ tablets/ phones will be allowed for use in class, except as needed during news or oral reports.

Class Schedule

(I reserve the right to make minor changes to the schedule/ readings over the course of the semester.)
(note: readings with * are REQUIRED readings)

Sep 11: Introduction

Sep 18: Central Eurasia in the World and Early History

International Context

*Charles E. Ziegler, "Central Asia, The Shanghai Cooperation Organization and American Foreign Policy: From Indifference to Engagement" *Asian Survey* 53, no. 3 (2013): 484-505

*D.R., M.C. Spechler, "Russia's Lost Position in Central Asia" *Journal of Eurasian Studies* 4 (2013): 1-7

*Iana Drayer and Nicu Popescu, "The Eurasian Customs Union: The Economics and the Politics" European Union Institute of Security Studies Brief, March 2014, 4pp.

*Joseph Y.S. Cheng, "The Afghanistan Situation and China's New Approach to the SCO" *Asian Survey* 55, no. 2 (2015): 346-370

Imperial Histories

*Ania Loomba, *Colonialism/ Postcolonialism*, 1-12

*Adeeb Khalid, *Islam after Communism* (2007), 8-11

*Jeff Sahadeo, “Tashkent before the Russians and the Dynamics of Conquest” *Russian Colonial Society in Tashkent, 1865-1923* (2007), 22-31

*Adrienne Edgar, “Everyday Life among the Turkmen Nomads” *Everyday Life in Central Asia*, 37-44

*Adeeb Khalid “Representations of Russia in Central Asian Jadid Discourse” Daniel R. Brower and Edward Lazzerini, *Russia’s Orient: Imperial Peoples and Borderlands, 1700-1917*, 188-202

Nicole Jackson, “Trans-Regional Security Organisations and Statist Multilateralism in Eurasia” *Europe-Asia Studies* 66, no. 2 (2014): 181-203

Timur Dadabaev, “Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO) Regional Identity Formation from the Perspective of the Central Asian States” *Journal of Contemporary China* 23, no. 85 (2014): 102-118

Alexander Cooley, *Great games, Local Rules; the New Great Power Context in Central Asia* (2012)

Michael Fredholm, *The Shanghai Cooperation Organization and Eurasian Geopolitics: New Directions, Perspectives, and Challenges* (2013)

D.R. and M.C. Spechler, “Is Russia Succeeding in Central Asia?” *Orbis*, 54, 4 (2010): 615-629

Jing-Dong Yuan, “China’s Role in Establishing and Building the Shanghai Cooperation Organization” *Journal of Contemporary China* 19 (67) 2010: 855-869

A. Cooley, “Principles in the Pipeline: Managing Transatlantic Values and Interests in Central Asia” *International Affairs*, 84, no. 6 (2008): 1173-1188

Roy Allison, “Strategic Reassertion in Russia’s Central Asia Policy” *International Affairs* 80, no. 2 (2004): 277-293

Andrei Kazantsev “Russian Policy in Central Asia and the Caspian Sea region” *Europe-Asia Studies* 60, no. 6 (2008):

Randall Newnham, “Oil, Carrots, and Sticks: Russian Energy Resources as a Foreign Policy Tool” *Journal of Eurasian Studies* 2 (2011): 136-43.

Julie Wilhelmsen & Geir Flikke, Chinese-Russian Convergence and Central Asia, *Geopolitics*, 16, no. 4 (2011): 865-901:1073-1088

Teemu Naarajarvi, “China, Russia, and the Shanghai Cooperation Organization: Blessing or Curse for the New Regionalism in Central Asia” *Asia-Europe Journal* (2012) (in press)

Dina Rome Spechler and Martin C. Spechler, “Uzbekistan among the Great Powers” *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* 42 (2009): 353-373

Lena Johnson, *Vladimir Putin and Central Asia: The Shaping of Russian Foreign Policy* (2004)

Matteo Fumagalli, “Alignments and Realignments in Central Asia: The Rationale and Implications of Uzbekistan’s Rapprochement with Russia” *International Political Science Review* 28, no. 3 (2007): 253-71

Kevin Sheives, “China Turns West: Beijing’s Contemporary Strategy towards Central Asia” *Pacific Affairs* 79, no. 2 (2006): 205-224

John Heathershaw, “Worlds Apart: The Making and Remaking of Geopolitical Space in the US-Uzbekistani Strategic Partnership” *Central Asian Survey* 26, no. 1 (2007): 23-40

Tomas Ambrosio, “Catching the ‘Shanghai Spirit.’ How the Shanghai Cooperation Organization Promotes Authoritarian Norms in Central Asia” *Europe-Asia Studies* 60, no. 8 (2008):1321-1344

Matthew Crosston, “Compromising Coalitions and Duplicitous Diplomacy: US Support for Tajikistan After 9/11 and Its Security Implications” *Central Asian Survey* 27, no. 2 (2008): 155-167

Paolo Sartori, *Explorations in the Social History of Modern Central Asia* (19th-early 20th century) (Brill, 2013)

Alexander Morrison, “Killing the Cotton Canard and Getting Rid of the Great Game: Rewriting the Russian Conquest of Central Asia, 1814-1895” *Central Asian Survey*, special issue, 33, no. 2 (2014)

Ali Igmen, *Speaking Soviet with an Accent: Culture and Power in Kyrgyzstan* (2012)
 Adrienne Edgar, *Tribal Nation: The Making of Soviet Turkmenistan* (2006)
 Adeeb Khalid, *Politics of Muslim Cultural Reform: Jadidism in Central Asia* (1997)
 M. A. Yapp, "British Perceptions of the Russian Threat to India," *Modern Asian Studies* 21, no 4 (1987): 647-65

Sep 25: Central Asia in the Soviet Union

*Madeleine Reeves, "A Weekend in Osh" *London Review of Books* 8 July 2010
 *Douglas Northrop, "The Limits of Liberation: Gender, Revolution, and the Veil in Everyday Life in Soviet Uzbekistan" *Everyday Life in Central Asia*, 89-102
 *Marianne Kamp, "The Wedding Feast: Living the New Uzbek Life in the 1930s" *Everyday Life in Central Asia*, 103-114
 *Kate Brown, "Gridded Lives: Why Kazakhstan and Montana Are Nearly the Same Place" *American Historical Review* 106 no. 1 (2001): 17-48 (**READ 17-22, 30-37**)
 *Boris Z. Rumer, "Central Asia's Cotton Economy and Its Costs" *Soviet Central Asia: The Failed Transformation* ed. William J. Fierman (1991), 62-89 (**READ 76-87**)
 *James Critchlow, "Corruption, Nationalism, and the Native Elites in Soviet Central Asia" *Journal of Communist Studies* (1988) 4(2): 142-161.
 *Jeff Sahadeo, "History and Memory: Implications for Pluralism in Kyrgyzstan and the Ferghana Valley" Global Centre for Pluralism, April 2015 (**READ 1-9, 12-17**)

Adeeb Khalid, *Islam after Communism: Religion and Politics in Central Asia*
 Charles Shaw, "Friendship under Lock and Key: the Soviet Central Asian Border, 1918-34" *Central Asian Survey*, 30 nos. 3-4 (2011): 331-348
 B. Kassymbekova, "Humans as Territory: Forced Resettlement and the Making of Soviet Tajikistan, 1920-1938" *Central Asian Survey* 30, nos. 3-4 (2011): 349-370
 Paul Stronski, *Tashkent: Forging a Soviet City, 1930-1966* (2009)
 Shoshana Keller, *To Moscow, not Mecca: The Soviet Campaign against Islam, 1917-41* (2001)
 Adrienne Edgar, *Tribal Nation: the Making of Soviet Turkmenistan* (2004)
 Douglas Northrop, "Languages of Loyalty: Gender, Politics, and Party Supervision in Uzbekistan, 1927-41," *Russian Review* 59 no. 2 (2000): 179-200
 Saulesh Esenova, "Soviet Nationality, Identity and Ethnicity in Central Asia: Historic Narratives and Kazakh Ethnic Identity" *Journal of Muslim Minority Affairs*, Vol. 22, No. 1 (2002): 11-38
 Arne Haugen, *The Establishment of National Republics in Soviet Central Asia* (2004)
 Moya Flynn et. al, "The Place of Memory in Understanding Urban Change in Central Asia: The Cities of Bishkek and Ferghana" *Europe-Asia Studies* 66, no. 9 (2014): 1501-1524
 Elly Harrowell, "From Monuments to Mahallas: Contrasting Memories in the Urban Landscape of Osh, Kyrgyzstan" *Social and Cultural Geographies* 16, no. 2 (2015): 203-225
 Jeff Sahadeo, "The Accidental Traders: Marginalization and Opportunity from the Southern Republics to Late Soviet Moscow" *Central Asian Survey* 30, nos. 3-4 (2011): 521-540
 Eren Tasar, "Islamically Informed Patriotism in Postwar Kyrgyzstan" *Cahiers du monde russe* 52, nos. 2-3 (2011): 1-18
 Stéphane A. Dudoignon and Christian Noack, *Allah's kolkhozes: Migration, de-Stalinisation, Privatisation and the new Muslim congregations in the Soviet realm (1950s-2000s)* (2014)
 Gregory Gleason, "Saraf Rashidov and the Dilemmas of National Leadership" *Central Asian Survey* 5, no. 3-4 (1986): 133-60
 Yaakov Roi, *Islam in the Soviet Union: From the Second World War to Gorbachev* (2000)
 Alexandre A. Bennigsen and S. Enders Wimbush, *Muslim National Communism in the Soviet Union: A revolutionary Strategy for the Colonial World* (1979)
 Yuri Slezkine, "The USSR as a Communal Apartment, or How a Socialist State promoted Ethnic Particularism," *Slavic Review*, 53:2 (1994), pp. 414-452

Paula Michaels, *Curative Powers: Medicine and Empire in Stalin's Central Asia* (2003)
Boris Rumer, *Soviet Central Asia: A Tragic Experiment* (1989)
R. Grigor Suny, *The Revenge of the Past: Nationalism, Revolution, and the Collapse of the Soviet Union* (1993)

Oct 2: Identities and Politics in Central Asia

*Kathleen Collins, "The Political Role of Clans in Central Asia" *Comparative Politics* 35, no. 2 (2003): 171-190

*Lawrence Markowitz, "The Sub-National Roots of Authoritarianism: Neopatrimonialism and Territorial Administration in Uzbekistan" *Demokratizatsiya* 20, no. 4 (2012): 387-408

*Edward Schatz, "Transitional Image Making and Soft Authoritarian Kazakhstan" *Slavic Review* 67, no. 1 (2008): 50-62

*John Heathershaw, "Of National Fathers and Russian Elder Brothers: Conspiracy Theories and Political Ideas in Post-Soviet Central Asia" *Russian Review* 71, no. 4 (2012): 610-29

*Greta Uehling, "Dinner with Akhmet" *Everyday Life in Central Asia*, 127-140

*Madeleine Reeves, "Travels in the Margins of the State: Everyday Geography in the Ferghana Valley Borderlands" *Everyday Life in Central Asia*, 279-293

Henry Hale, *Patronal Politics: Eurasian Regime Dynamics in Comparative Perspective* (2015)

Lawrence Markowitz, *State Erosion: Unlootable Resources and Unruly Elites in Central Asia* (2013)

Scott Radnitz, *Weapons of the Wealthy: Predatory Regimes and Elite-Led Protests in Central Asia* (2010)

Filippo Menga, "Building a Nation through a Dam: the Case of Rogun in Tajikistan" *Nationalities Papers* 43, no. 3 (2015): 479-494

Abel Polese, "A Tale of Two Presidents: Personality Cult and Symbolic Nation-Building in Turkmenistan" *Nationalities Papers* 43, no. 3 (2015): 457-478

Alexander Cooley and J.C. Sharman, "Blurring the Line between the Licit and the Illicit: Transnational Corruption Networks in Central Asia and Beyond" *Central Asian Survey* 34, no. 1 (2015): 11-28

Natalie Koch, "The Violence of Spectacle: Statist Schemes to Green the Desert and Constructing Astana and Ashgabat as Urban Oases" *Social and Cultural Geography* 16, no. 6 (2015): 675-97

Luca Anceschi, "Regime-Building, Identity-Making and Foreign Policy: Neo-Eurasianist Rhetoric in Post-Soviet Kazakhstan" *Nationalities Papers* 42, no. 5 (2014): 733-749

Lawrence P. Markowitz, "Local Elites, Prokurators, and Extraction in Rural Uzbekistan" *Central Asian Survey*, 27, no. 1 (2008): 1-14

Filippo de Danieli, "Counter-Narcotics Policies in Tajikistan and Their Impact on State-Building" *Central Asian Survey* 30, no. 1 (2011): 129-145

Olivier Ferrando, "Soviet Population Transfer and Interethnic Relations in Tajikistan: Assessing the Concept of Ethnicity" *Central Asian Survey* 30, no. 1 (2011): 39-52

Kirill Nourzhanov, "Saviours of the Nation or Robber Barons? Warlord Politics in Tajikistan" *Central Asian Survey*, 24, no. 2 (2005): 109-30

Ed Schatz and Elena Maltseva, "Kazakhstan's Authoritarian Persuasion" *Post-Soviet Affairs* 28, no. 1 (2012): 45-65

Luca Anceschi, "Integrating Domestic Politics and Foreign Policy Making: The Case of Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan" *Central Asian Survey* 29, no. 2 (2010): 143-159

Dina Rome Spechler and Martin C. Spechler, "The Foreign Policy of Uzbekistan: Sources, Objectives, and Outcomes 1991-2009" *Central Asian Survey* 29, no. 2 (2010): 159-170

Nick Megoran, Framing Andijon, Narrating the Nation: Islam Karimov's Account of the Events of 13 May 2005" *Central Asian Survey* 27, no. 1 (2008): 15-31

Daniel Stevens, "Political Society and Civil Society in Uzbekistan- Never the Twain Shall Meet?" *Central Asian Survey* 26, no. 1 (2007): 49-64

Alisher Ilkhamov, "Neopatrimonialism, Interest Groups, and Patronage Networks: The Impasses of the

Governance System in Uzbekistan" *Central Asian Survey* 26, no. 1 (2007): 65-84
Edward Schatz, "Reconceptualizing Clans: Kinship Networks and Statehood in Kazakhstan"
Nationalities Papers 33, no. 2 (2005): 231-254
Willem van Schendel and E. Zurcher, eds. *Identity Politics in Central Asia and the Muslim World* (2001)
Kathleen Collins, "The Logic of Clan Politics: Evidence from the Central Asian Trajectories,"
World Politics 56, no. 2 (2004): 224-261.
Cynthia Werner, "Gifts, Bribes & Development in Post-Soviet Kazakhstan" *Human Organization*, 59,
no. 1 (2000): 11-22
Marianne Kamp, "A Structuralist Argument Concerning the Consolidation of Uzbek Identity"
and Khalid, "Theories and Politics of Central Asian Identities" *Ab Imperio* no. 4 (2005)
Edward Schatz, "The Politics of Multiple Identities: Lineage and Ethnicity in Kazakhstan"
Europe-Asia Studies 52, no. 3 (2000): 489-506
Christine Bichsel, *Conflict Transformation in Central Asia: Irrigation Disputes in the Ferghana
Valley* (2009)
International Crisis Group Reports on Central Asia

Oct 9: Social Issues and Gender in Central Asia

*Cynthia Werner, "Bride Abduction in post-Soviet Central Asia: Marking a Shift towards Patriarchy
through Local Discourses of Shame and Tradition" *Journal of the Royal Anthropological
Institute* 15 (2009): 314-331
*Aksana Ismailbekova "Migration and Patrilineal Descent: The Role of Women in Kyrgyzstan" *Central
Asian Survey* 33, no. 3 (2014): 375-89
*Paula A. Michaels "Kazakh Hospitality in Ethnohistorical Perspective," *Everyday Life in Central
Asia*, 145-159
*Morgan Liu, "A Central Asian Tale of Two Cities: Locating Lives and Aspirations in a Shifting
Post-Soviet Cityscape" *Everyday Life in Central Asia*, 66-84
*David Montgomery, "Relations Made over Tea: Reflections on a Meaningful Life in a Central Asian
Mountain Village" *Central Asian Survey* 32, no. 4 (2013): 475-486
*Madeleine Reeves "Clean Fake: Authenticating Documents and Persons in Migrant Moscow"
American Ethnologist 40 no. 3 (2013): 508-524

Madeleine Reeves, Staying Put? Towards a Relational Politics of Mobility at a Time of Migration"
Central Asian Survey 30, nos. 3-4 (2011): 555-576
Sophie Roche and Sophie Hohmann, "Wedding Rituals and the Struggle over National Identities" *Central
Asian Survey* 30, no. 1 (2011): 113-128
Philipp Schroder "The Institutionalization of Mobility: Well-Being and Social Hierarchies in Central
Asian Translocal Livelihoods" *Mobilities* (2014): 1-24
Noor O'Neill Borbieva, "Anxiety, Order and the Other: Perceptions of Well-Being among Ethnic Kyrgyz
and Uzbeks" *Central Asian Survey* 32, no. 4 (2013): 501-513
Judith Beyer, "Ordering Ideals: Accomplishing Well-Being in a Kyrgyz Cooperative of Elders" *Central
Asian Survey* 32, no. 4 (2013): 432-447
Lesia Nedoluzhko and Victor Agadjanian "Between Tradition and Modernity: Marriage Dynamics in
Kyrgyzstan" *Demography* 52 (2015): 861-882
Alisher Ilkhamov "Impoverishment of the Masses in a New Transition Period: Signs of an
Emerging 'New Poor' Ideology in Uzbekistan" *Central Asian Survey* 20, no. 1(2001): 33-54.
Moya Flynn and Natalya Kosmarskaya, "Exploring 'North' and 'South' in post-Soviet Bishkek:
Discourses and Perceptions of Rural-Urban Migration" *Nationalities Papers* 40, no. 3 (2012):
453-471
Colette Harris, "State Business: Gender, Sex, and Marriage in Tajikistan" *Central Asian Survey* 30, no. 1
(2011): 97-111
Meghan Simpson, "Local Strategies in Globalizing Gender Politics: Women's Organizing in

Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan" *Journal of Muslim Minority Affairs* 26, no. 1 (2006): 9-31

Colette Harris, *Muslim Youth: Tensions and Transitions in Tajikistan* (Westview, 2006)

Kelly McMann, "The Shrinking of the Welfare State: Central Asians' Assessments of Soviet and Post-Soviet Governance," *Everyday Life in Central Asia*, 231-245

Marianne Kamp, "Between Women and the State: Mahalla Committees and Social Welfare in Uzbekistan," in Jones Luong, *The Transformation of Central Asia*, 29-58.

Nancy Lubin, "Who's Watching the Watchdogs?: Drug Trafficking in Central Asia," in Daniel L. Burghart and Theresa Sabonis-Helf, eds., *In the Tracks of Tamerlane*, 361-376.

Shahrbanou Tadjbakhsh, "Between Lenin and Allah: Women and Ideology in Tajikistan," in Bodman and Tohidi, eds. *Women in Muslim Societies* (1998)

Kathleen Kuehnast, "From Pioneers to Entrepreneurs: Young Women, Consumerism, and the 'World Picture' in Kyrgyzstan" *Central Asian Survey*, 17, No. 4 (1998): 639-654.

Kelly M. McMann, "The Civic Realm in Kyrgyzstan: Soviet Economic Legacies and Activists' Expectations" In Jones Luong, *Transformation of Central Asia*, 213-245

Oct 16: Islam and Central Asia

*Eric McGlinchey, "Competing Islams: The Everyday Struggle for Faith in Uzbekistan" *Everyday Life in Central Asia*, 303-316

*David Montgomery, *Namaz*, Wishing Trees, and Vodka: The Diversity of Everyday Religious Life in Central Asia, *Everyday Life in Central Asia*, 353-368

*David Abramson and Elyor Karimov, Sacred Sites, Profane Ideologies: Religious Pilgrimage and the Uzbek State, *Everyday Life in Central Asia*, 317-336

*David Montgomery, "Islam beyond Democracy and the State in Kyrgyzstan" *Central Asian Affairs* 2, no. 1 (2015): 35-55

*Svetlana Peshkova, "Leading against Odds: Muslim Women Leaders and Teachers in Uzbekistan" *Journal of Feminist Studies in Religion* 31, no .1 (2015): 23-44

Johan Rasanayagam, *Islam in Post-Soviet Uzbekistan: the Morality of Experience* (2011)

Svetlana Peshkova *Women, Islam, and Identity: Public Life in Private Spaces in Uzbekistan* (2014)

Bayram Balcı, "The rise of the Jama'at al Tabligh in Kyrgyzstan: the revival of Islamic Ties between the Indian Subcontinent and Central Asia" *Central Asian Survey* 31, no. 1 (2012): 61-76

N.O. Borbieva, "Foreign Faiths and National Renewal: Christian Conversion among Kyrgyz Youth" *Culture and Religion* 13, no. 1 (2012): 41-63

Maria Louw, *Everyday Islam in Post-Soviet Central Asia* (Routledge, 2008)

Sebastien Peyrouse, "The Partnership between Islam and Orthodox Christianity in Central Asia" *Religion, State, and Society* 36 no. 4 (2008): 393-405

Russell Zanca "Explaining' Islam in Central Asia: An Anthropological Approach for Uzbekistan" *Journal of Muslim Minority Affairs*, 24, no. 1 (2004): 99-107

Russell Zanca, "Believing in God at Your Own Risk: Religion and Terrorism in Uzbekistan" *Religion, State & Society*, 33, no. 1 (2005): 71-82.

Emmanuel Karagiannis, "Political Islam in Uzbekistan: Hizb ut-Tahrir al-Islami" *Europe-Asia Studies*, 58, no. 2 (2006): 261-80.

J. F. Fletcher and B. Sergeyev "Islam and Intolerance in Central Asia: the Case of Kyrgyzstan" *Europe-Asia Studies*, 54, no. 2, (2002): 251-275

A.A. Rorlich, "Islam, Identity, and Politics: Kazakhstan, 1990-2000" *Nationalities Papers*, 31, no.2 (2003): 157-176

Mohammad Karim, "Globalization and the Post-Soviet Revival of Islam in Central Asia and the Caucasus" *Journal of Muslim Minority Affairs*, 25, no.3 (2005): 439-448

Emmanuel Karagiannis, The challenge of radical Islam in Tajikistan: Hizb ut-Tahrir al-Islami, *Nationalities Papers* 34, no. 1 (2006):

Emmanuel Karagiannis, "Political Islam and Social Movement Theory: The Case of Hizb ut-Tahrir in Kyrgyzstan" *Religion, State & Society*, 33, no. 2, (2005): 137-150

Dale F. Eickelman, James Piscatori, *Muslim Politics* (Princeton, 2004),

Hilary Pilkington, *Islam in Post-Soviet Russia* (2003)

International Crisis Group, "Radical Islam in Central Asia: Responding to Hizb ut-Tahrir." *Central Asia Briefing* (2003)

Oilvier Roy, *Globalised Islam: The Search for a New Ummah* (2004)

Oct 23: The Political Economy and the Environment of Central Asia

*Richard Pomfret, "Resource Management and Transition in Central Asia, Azerbaijan, and Mongolia" *Journal of Asian Economics* 23, no. 2 (2012): 146-156

*Anje Franke, Andrea Gawrich, and Gurban Alakbarov, "Kazakhstan and Azerbaijan as Post-Soviet Rentier States: Resource Incomes and Autocracy as a Double 'Curse' in Post-Soviet Regimes" *Europe-Asia Studies* 61, no. 1 (2009): 109-140

*Khristopher White, "Nature-Society Linkages in the Aral Sea Region" *Journal of Eurasian Studies* 4 (2013): 18-33

*Aisalkyn Botoeva and Regine A. Spector, "Sewing to Satisfaction: Craft-Based Entrepreneurs in Contemporary Kyrgyzstan" *Central Asian Survey* 32, no. 4 (2013): 487-500.

*Saulesh Yessenova, "The Tengiz Oil Enclave: Labor, Business, and the State" *Political and Legal Anthropology Review* 35, no. 1 (2012): 94-114

*Rano Turaeva "Mobile Entrepreneurs in post-Soviet Central Asia" *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* 47 (2014): 105-114

*Asel Doolot and John Heathershaw "State as Resource, Mediator and Performer: Understanding the Local and Global Politics of Gold Minig in Kyrgyzstan" *Central Asian Survey* 34, no. 1 (2015): 93-109

David Gullette and Jeanne Feaux de la Croix, "Mr. Light and People's Everyday Struggles in Central Asia and the Caucasus" *Central Asian Survey* 33, no. 4 (2014): 435-448

Enrique Palazuelos "Kazakhstan: Oil Endowment and Oil Empowerement" *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* 45 (2012): 27-37

S. Horak, "Turkmenistan's Shifting Energy Geopolitics in 2009-2011: European Perspectives" *Problems of Post-Communism* 59, no. 2 (2012): 18-30

Marlene Laruelle and Sebastien Peyrouse, *Globalizing Central Asia: Geopolitics and the Challenges of Economic Development* (2013)

Erica Weinthal and K. Watters, "Transnational Environmental Activism in Central Asia: The Coupling of Domestic Law and International Concerns" *Environmental Politics* 19, no. 5 (2010): 782-807

C. Locatelli, "Russian and Caspian Hydrocarbons: Energy Supply Stakes for the European Union" *Europe-Asia Studies*, 62, no. 6 (2010): 959-971

Theresa Sabonis-Helf, "Power and Influence: Russian Energy Behavior in Central Asia" *Competition and Change* 11, no. 2 (2007): 199-219

Kai Wegerich, "Water Resources in Central Asia: Regional Stability or Patchy Makeup" *Central Asian Survey* 30, no. 2 (2011): 275-290

R.W. Kolb, "The Natural Gas Revolution and Central Asia" *Journal of Social, Political, and Economic Studies* 37, no. 2 (2012): 141-180

Richard Pomfret, Gael Raballand, and Boris Najman, eds. *The Economics and Politics of Oil in the Caspian Basin: the Redistribution of Oil Revenues in Azerbaijan and Central Asia* (2008)

Joseph MacKay, "Running Dry: International Law and the Management of Aral Sea Depletion" *Central Asian Survey*, 28, no. 1 (2009): 17-27

International Crisis Group, "The Curse of Cotton: Central Asia's Destructive Monoculture," (February 28, 2005) (READ 1-6, 12-14, 16-40)

International Crisis Group, "Central Asia's Energy Risks" Asia Report no. 133 (24 May 2007)

Gawdat Bahgat, "Prospects for Energy Cooperation in the Caspian Sea" *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* 40, no. 2 (2007): 157-68

Richard Pomfret, "Kazakhstan's Economy Since Independence: Does the Oil Boom Offer a Second Chance for Sustained Development?" *Europe-Asia Studies* 57 no. 6 (2005): 859-76

Malcolm Dowling, "Central Asia's Economy: Mapping Future Prospects to 2015" Silk Road Paper (2006): at <http://www.silkroadstudies.org/new/>

Daene C. McKinney "Cooperative Management of Transboundary Water Resources in Central Asia" Burghart and Sabonis-Helf, eds. *In the Tracks of Tamerlane*, 187-220

Pauline Jones Luong and Erika Weinthal, "Prelude to the Resource Curse: Explaining Oil and Gas Development Strategies in the Soviet Successor States and Beyond," *Comparative Political Studies* 34 no. 4 (2001): 367-395.

David S. McCauley, "Environmental Management in Independent Central Asia" Burghart and Sabonis-Helf, eds. *In the Tracks of Tamerlane*, 275-304

Rafael Kandiyoti, "What Price Access to the Open Seas? The Geopolitics of Oil and Gas from the Trans-Caspian Republics" *Central Asian Survey* 27, no. 1 (2008): 75-93

Gawdat Bahgat, "Central Asia and Energy Security" *Asian Affairs* 37, no. 1 (2006): 1-16

OCTOBER 30: NO CLASS- FALL BREAK

Nov 6: Afghanistan: Legacies from Empire to the Taliban

*Nazif M. Shahrani, "War, Factionalism, and the State in Afghanistan" *American Anthropologist* 2002 104(3): 715-722

*Thomas Barfield, "Afghanistan is not the Balkans: Ethnicity and Its Political Consequences in Comparative Perspective" *Central Eurasian Studies Review* 4, no. 1 (2005): 2-8 (**READ 5-8**)

*Ahmed Rashid, *Taliban: Militant Islam, Fundamentalism, and Oil in Central Asia* (2000) 1-7, 17-30, 82-8, 128-40,

*Valentine M. Moghadam, "Patriarchy, the Taleban, and the Politics of Public Space in Afghanistan" *Women's Studies International Forum* 25, no. 1 (2002): 19-31

*Jonathan Goodhand, "Corrupting or Consolidating the Peace: The Drugs Economy and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding in Afghanistan" *International Peacekeeping* 15, no. 3 (2008): 405-423

Artemy M. Kalinovsky *A Long Goodbye: The Soviet Withdrawal from Afghanistan* (2011)

Nushin Arbabzadah, *Afghan Rumour Bazaar: Secret sub-cultures, Hidden worlds and the Everyday life of the Absurd* (2013)

H. Sidky, "Changing Patterns of War, State Collapse, and Transitional Violence in Afghanistan, 1978-2001" *Modern Asian Studies* 41 no. 4 (2007): 849-888

Robert Canfield, "Afghan Women" *Iranian Studies* 2004 37(2): 323-333 (**includes bibliography)

Thomas J Barfield, "Problems in Establishing Legitimacy in Afghanistan" *Iranian Studies* 2004 37(2): 263-293

Gulshan Dietl, "War, Peace, and the Warlords: The Case of Ismail Khan of Herat and Afghanistan" *Journal of South Asian and Middle Eastern Studies* 2005 28(3): 51-71.

Robert Canfield, "Trouble in Birglich" Sahadeo and Zanca, *Everyday Life in Central Asia* (2007)

Rosemarie Skaine, *The Women of Afghanistan Under the Taliban* (2000.-)

Cheryl Bernard, *Veiled Courage: Inside the Afghan Women's Resistance* (2002)

A. Z. Hilali, "The Soviet Penetration into Afghanistan and the Marxist Coup" *Journal of Slavic Military Studies* 2005 18(4): 673-716

M. Nazif Shahrani, "King Aman-Allah of Afghanistan's Failed Nation-Building Project and Its Aftermath" *Iranian Studies* 2005 38(4): 661-675.

David B. Edwards, *Before Taliban: Genealogies of the Afghan Jihad* (2002)

Barnett R. Rubin, *The Fragmentation of Afghanistan: State Formation and Collapse in the International*

System (2002)

Olivier Roy, *Islam and Resistance in Afghanistan* (1990)

Lester W. Grau, "Breaking Contact without Leaving Chaos: The Soviet Withdrawal from Afghanistan"
Journal of Slavic Military Studies 20, no. 2 (2007): 235-261

Nov 13: Debate: The Future of Afghanistan

*Details to be announced

*Current news sources, including:

- Afghan Analysts Network <https://www.afghanistan-analysts.org/>
- Eurasianet: <http://www.eurasianet.org/resource/afghanistan>
- Afghanistan News Network: <http://www.myafghan.com/>
- [Afghan Research and Evaluation Unit](#)

PLUS Read 2-3 of:

Jennifer Murtazashvili, "Bad Medicine: Diagnosing the Failure of State-Building Efforts in Afghanistan" *Central Asian Affairs* 2, no. 1 (2015): 10-34

William Maley, "Statebuilding in Afghanistan: Challenges and Pathologies" *Central Asian Survey* 32, no. 3 (2013): 255-270

Nazif Shahrami "The Impact of the 2014 US-NATO Withdrawal on the Internal Politics of Afghanistan: Karzai-Style Thugocracy or Taliban Theocracy?" *Asian Survey* 55, no. 2 (2015): 273-298

Nick Miszak and Alessandro Monsutti, "Landscapes of Power: Local Struggles and National Stakes at the Rural-Urban Fringe of Kabul, Afghanistan" *Journal of Peasant Studies* 41, no. 2 (2014): 183-98

Jennifer Murtazashvili "Gaming the State: Consequences of Contracting Out State-Building in Afghanistan" *Central Asian Survey* 34, no. 1 (2015): 78-92

Larry P. Goodson, "The U.S. and Afghanistan after 2014" *Asian Survey* 55, no. 2 (2015): 249-272

William Maley, "Afghanistan in 2011: Positioning for an Uncertain Future" *Asian Survey* 52, no. 1 (2012): 88-99

Antonio Giuztozzi, *Empires of Mud: War and Warlords in Afghanistan* (2009)

S.H. Qazi, "The 'neo-Taliban' and Counterinsurgency in Afghanistan" *Third World Quarterly* 31, no. 3 (2010): 485-499

Timor Sharan and John M. Heathershaw, "Identity Politics and Statebuilding in Post-Bonn Afghanistan: The 2009 Presidential Election" *Ethnopolitics* 10, 3-4 (2011): 297-319

Stephen M. Saideman and David P. Auerswald, "Understanding the Source of National Restrictions upon NATO's Mission in Afghanistan" *International Studies Quarterly* 56, no. 1 (2012): 67-84

J.A. Piazza, "The Opium Trade and Patterns of Terrorism in the Provinces of Afghanistan" *Terrorism and Political Violence* 24, no. 2 (2012): 213-234

Amin Saikal, "The UN and Afghanistan: Contentions in Democratization and State-Building" *International Peacekeeping* 19, no. 2 (2012): 217-234

Meirav Marshali Ram, "When Ethnicity and Religion Meet: Kinship Ties and Cross-Border Dynamics in the Afghan-Pakistani Conflict Zone" *Nationalism and Ethnic Politics* 17, no. 3 (2011): 257-275

N.A. Englehardt, "A Tale of Two Afghanistans" *Asian Survey* 50, no. 4 (2010): 735-58

S. Worden, "An Election Gone Awry" *Journal of Democracy* 21, no. 3 (2010): 11-25

P. Beaudet, "The Afghan Laboratory: Canada and Its Role in the Reconstruction of Afghanistan" *Canadian Journal of Development Studies* 29, nos. 3-4 (2010): 503-18

J. O'Loughlin, F. Witmer, and F. Linke, "The Afghanistan-Pakistan wars, 2008-2009: Micro-Geographies, Conflict Diffusion, and Clusters of Violence" *Eurasian Geography and Economics* 51, no. 4 (2010): 437-71

M.A. Hill, "International Actors and Democratisation: Can USAID Deliver a Democratic Culture to Afghanistan" *International Relations* 24, no. 2 (2010): 15-74

Barnett Rubin, "The Way Forward in Afghanistan: Three Views" *Survival* 51, no. 1 (2009): 83-96

Najibullah Lafraie, "NATO in Afghanistan: Perilous Mission, Dire Ramifications" *International Politics*

46, no. 5 (2009): 550-572

Najibullah Lafraie, "Resurgence of the Taliban Insurgency in Afghanistan: How and Why?" *International Politics* 46, no. 1 (2009): 102-113

Ahmad Shayeq Qassem, "Afghanistan: Imperatives of Stability Misperceived" *Iranian Studies* 42, no. 2 (2009): 247-74

Jonathan Goodhand and Mark Sedra, "Bribes or Bargains? Peace Conditionalities and Post-Conflict Reconstruction in Afghanistan" *International Peacekeeping* 14, no. 1 (2007): 41-61

Antonio Giustozzi, "War and Peace Economies of Afghanistan's Strongmen" *International Peacekeeping* 14, no. 1 (2007): 75-89

Sean Maloney, "Blood on the Ground: Canada and the Southern Campaign in Afghanistan" *Defense and Security Analysis* 23, no. 4 (2007): 405-417

Astri Suhrke, "Democratizing a Dependent State: The Case of Afghanistan" *Democratization* 15, no. 3 (2008): 630-648

Marcus Skinner, "Counterinsurgency and State-Building: An Assessment of the Role of the Afghan National Police" *Democracy and Security* 4, no. 3 (2008): 290-311

Hayat Alvi-Aziz, "A Progress Report on Women's Education in Post-Taliban Afghanistan" *International Journal of Lifelong Education* 27, no. 2 (2008): 169-178

Deniz Kandiyoti, "Old Dilemmas or New Challenges? The Politics of Gender and Reconstruction in Afghanistan" *Development and Change*, 38, no. 2 (2007): 169-199

Stefan Schutte, "Informal (In)Security in Urban Afghanistan" *Iranian Studies* 42, no. 3 (2009): 465-491

Juan Cole, "Pakistan and Afghanistan: Beyond the Taliban" *Political Science Quarterly* 124, no. 2 (2009): 221-249

Khaled Hosseini, "Afghanistan Needs Teachers and Clean Water as Much as More Troops" *New Perspectives Quarterly* 26, no. 1 (2009): 35-36

Arabinda Acharya, "Making Money in the Mayhem: Funding the Taliban Insurrection in Tribal Areas of Pakistan" *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism* 32, no. 2 (2009): 95-108

Derek Gregory. *The Colonial Present: Afghanistan, Palestine, Iraq* (2004)

Nov 20: NO CLASS: (Professor attending conference)

Nov 27: Xinjiang: China's Muslims

*Remi Castets, "The Modern Chinese State and Control over Uyghur Islam" *Central Asian Affairs*, 2 no. 2 (2015): 221-245

*Angel Ryono and Matthew Galway, "Xinjiang under China: Reflection on the Multiple Dimensions of the 2009 Urumqi Uprising" *Asian Ethnicity* 16, no. 2 (2015): 235-255

*Liselotte Odgaard "China's Counterinsurgency Strategy in Tibet and Xinjiang" *Journal of Contemporary China* 23, no. 87 (2014): 535-555

*Nathan Light, "Uyghurs and Chinese Social Networking Sites: The Creation and Destruction of Ethnic Youth Culture" *Central Asian Affairs* 2, no. 2 (2015): 264-286

*Adila Erkin, "Locally Modern, Globally Uyghur: Geography, Identity, and Consumer Culture in Contemporary Xinjiang" *Central Asian Survey* 28 no. 4 (2009): 417-428

Michael Clarke, "China's Internal Security Dilemma and the 'Great Western Development': The Dynamics of Integration, Ethnic Nationalism, and Terrorism in Xinjiang" *Asian Studies Review* 31, no. 3 (2007): 323-342

Enze Han, "From Domestic to International: The Politics of Ethnic Identity in Xinjiang and Inner Mongolia" *Nationalities Papers* 39, no. 6 (2011): 941-962

Clifton W. Pannell and Phillip Schmidt, "Structural Change and Regional Disparities in Xinjiang, China" *Eurasian Geography and Economics* 47, no. 3 (2006): 329-352

Michael A. Clarke, *Xinjiang and China's rise in Central Asia: a history* (2011)

Xiaowei Chang, "Gender Roles and Ethnic Income Inequality in Urumchi" *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 35,

no. 2 (2012): 238-258

Tyler Harlan and Michael Webber, "New Corporate Uyghur Entrepreneurs in Urumqi, China" *Central Asian Survey* 31, no. 2 (2012): 175-191

Metterson Beydulla, "Rural Economy, Environmental Degradation, and Economic Disparity: A Case Study in Deryabuyi, Xinjiang" *Central Asian Survey* 31, no. 2 (2012): 193-207

Michael L. Zukovsky, "Quality, Development Discourse, and Minority Subjectivity in Contemporary Xinjiang" *Modern China* 38 no. 2 (2012): 233-264

Joanne Smith Finley, "Chinese Oppression in Xinjiang: Middle Eastern Conflicts and Global Islamic Solidarities among the Uighurs" *Journal of Contemporary China* 16, no. 53 (2007): 627-654

The Uyghurs in China: Questioning the Past and Understanding the Present: Central Asian Survey Special Issue no. 4 (2009)

Dru Gladney, *Dislocating China: Muslims, Minorities, and Other Subaltern Subjects* (2003)

S. Frederick Starr, *Xinjiang: China's Muslim Borderland* (2003)

Michael Clarke, "The Problematic Progress of 'Integration' in the Chinese State's Approach to Xinjiang, 1759-2005" *Asian Ethnicity* 8, no. 3 (2007): 261-89

Eric Schluessel, "'Bilingual' Education and Discontent in Xinjiang" *Central Asian Survey* 26, no. 2 (2007): 251-277

Martin Wayne, "Inside China's War on Terrorism" *Journal of Contemporary China* 18, no. 59 (2009): 249-261

Eric Hyer, "China's Policy towards Uighur Nationalism" *Journal of Muslim Minority Affairs* 26, no. 1 (2006): 75-86

Dec 4: Central Asia: Power- Violence- Terror?

*John Heathershaw and David Montgomery, "The Myth of Post-Soviet Muslim Radicalization in the Central Asian Republics" Russia and Eurasia Research Program, 2014, 16pp

*Christian Bleuer, "To Syria, not Afghanistan: Why Central Asian Jihadis 'Neglect' Their Neighbour" Afghan Analysts Network October 2014

<https://www.afghanistan-analysts.org/to-syria-not-afghanistan-central-asian-jihadis-neglect-their-neighbour/>

*David Lewis, "'Illiberal Spaces:' Uzbekistan's Extraterritorial Security Practices and the Spatial Politics of Contemporary Authoritarianism" *Nationalities Papers* 43, no. 1 (2015): 140-159

*David Gullette, "The Affective Politics of Sovereignty: Reflecting on the 2010 Conflict in Kyrgyzstan" *Nationalities Papers* 43, no. 1 (2015): 122-139

*current news articles

Websites to Consult

Current news sources

Eurasianet:

Sponsored by George Soros' Open Society Institute, Eurasianet publishes a broad range of news from the entire former Soviet Union, has special reporting and ongoing research projects on Central Asia, and covers some more unusual topics such as arts and culture in some depth.

Ferghana.ru Information Agency

A Moscow-based site publishing reporting by Central Asian correspondents. Articles are available in both English and Russian, but the Russian coverage is usually better (the English articles are sometimes awkwardly translated from the Russian).

Institute for War and Peace Reporting - Central Asia

IWPR is a non-profit international organization that publishes fairly in-depth reports by local journalists.

Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty (RFE/RL) Central Asia in Focus

Excellent reporting and in-depth coverage of Central Asia. US-funded organization uses local stringers in reporting.

[Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty \(RFE/RL\) Newsline - Transcaucasia and Central Asia](#)

Brief wire stories on Central Asia

[Transitions Online - Central Asia and Mongolia](#)

An online news magazine covering the formerly communist world.

Caucasian Knot:

English version of Russian website with news from around the Caucasus: treat with caution!

[Afghanistan news.net](#)

Aggregates various news sources on Afghanistan

[IRIN news Asia](#)

United International Integrated Regional Information Network: some news on Afghanistan

[AKI Press](#)

Independent News Agency covering Central Asia

[Research and Analysis](#)

[www.centralasiaprogram.org](#)

New website; policy briefs, forum- an excellent starting point

[Central Asia Caucasus Analyst](#)

Analytical reporting on Central Asia and the Caucasus, mostly from a security perspective.

[Human Rights Watch - Europe and Central Asia](#)

[International Crisis Group - Central Asia](#)

In-depth journalistic reporting on key regional issues, aimed at policy makers and the broader public

[Shanghai Cooperation Organization](#)

Official Website

[World Bank: Europe and Central Asia Research](#)

[Central Asian Regional Economic Cooperation \(Asian Development Bank\)](#)

[Research and Policy Briefs: OSCE Academy, Bishkek](#)

[Economist Intelligence Unit](#) See Individual Country Reports

[Institute for Public Policy](#) (Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan)

[Silk Road Studies Program: Central Asia-Caucasus Institute](#)

[Caucasian Review for International Affairs:](#)

[Afghan analysts network](#)

[Afghan Research and Evaluation Unit](#)

[Blogs](#)

[New Eurasia](#)

[Registan.net](#)

[Exeter Central Asian Studies Network](#)

[Journals](#)

[Ab Imperio](#)

[Anthropology of East Europe Review](#)

[Caucasian Review for International Affairs \(online only\)](#)

[Central Asian Survey](#)

[Central Asia and the Caucasus \(online only\)](#)

[Central Asia-Caucasus Analyst \(online only\)](#)

[Communist and Post-Communist Studies](#)

[Demokratizatsiia](#)

[Eurasian Geography and Economics](#)

[Europe-Asia Studies](#)

Nationalities Papers
Journal of Eurasian Studies
Journal of Muslim Minority Affairs
Slavic Review
China and Eurasia Forum Quarterly
Post-Soviet Affairs
Problems of Post-Communism

Article Databases

Scopus
Historical Abstracts
Social Sciences Fulltext
Ingenta Connect
J-Stor

Academic Accommodations:

The Paul Menton Centre for Students with Disabilities (PMC) provides services to students with Learning Disabilities (LD), psychiatric/mental health disabilities, Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD), Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD), chronic medical conditions, and impairments in mobility, hearing, and vision. If you have a disability requiring academic accommodations in this course, please contact PMC at 613-520-6608 or pmc@carleton.ca for a formal evaluation. If you are already registered with the PMC, contact your PMC coordinator to send me your ***Letter of Accommodation*** at the beginning of the term, and no later than two weeks before the first in-class scheduled test or exam requiring accommodation (*if applicable*). After requesting accommodation from PMC, meet with me to ensure accommodation arrangements are made. Please consult the PMC website for the deadline to request accommodations for the formally-scheduled exam (*if applicable*).

Religious Observance: Students requesting accommodation for religious observances should apply in writing to their instructor for alternate dates and/or means of satisfying academic requirements. Such requests should be made during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist, but no later than two weeks before the compulsory academic event. Accommodation is to be worked out directly and on an individual basis between the student and the instructor(s) involved. Instructors will make accommodations in a way that avoids academic disadvantage to the student. Instructors and students may contact an Equity Services Advisor for assistance (www.carleton.ca/equity).

Pregnancy: Pregnant students requiring academic accommodations are encouraged to contact an Equity Advisor in Equity Services to complete a *letter of accommodation*. Then, make an appointment to discuss your needs with the instructor at least two weeks prior to the first academic event in which it is anticipated the accommodation will be required.

Plagiarism:

The University Senate defines plagiarism as “presenting, whether intentional or not, the ideas, expression of ideas or work of others as one’s own.” This can include:

- reproducing or paraphrasing portions of someone else's published or unpublished material, regardless of the source, and presenting these as one's own without proper citation or reference to the original source;
- submitting a take-home examination, essay, laboratory report or other assignment written, in whole or in part, by someone else;
- using ideas or direct, verbatim quotations, or paraphrased material, concepts, or ideas without appropriate acknowledgment in any academic assignment;
- using another's data or research findings;
- failing to acknowledge sources through the use of proper citations when using another's works and/or failing to use quotation marks;
- handing in "substantially the same piece of work for academic credit more than once without prior written permission of the course instructor in which the submission occurs.

Plagiarism is a serious offence which cannot be resolved directly with the course's instructor. The Associate Deans of the Faculty conduct a rigorous investigation, including an interview with the student, when an instructor suspects a piece of work has been plagiarized. Penalties are not trivial. They may include a mark of zero for the plagiarized work or a final grade of "F" for the course.

Student or professor materials created for this course (including presentations and posted notes, labs, case studies, assignments and exams) remain the intellectual property of the author(s). They are intended for personal use and may not be reproduced or redistributed without prior written consent of the author(s).

Submission, Return and Grading of Term Work:

Written assignments must be submitted directly to the instructor(s) according to the instructions in the course outline. Late assignments may be submitted to the drop box in the corridor outside 3304 River Building. Assignments will be retrieved every business day at **4 p.m.**, stamped with that day's date, and then distributed to the instructors. For written assignments not returned in class please attach a stamped, self-addressed envelope if you wish to have your assignment returned by mail. Final exams are intended solely for the purpose of evaluation and will not be returned.

Final standing in courses will be shown by alphabetical grades. The system of grades used, with corresponding grade points is:

Percentage	Letter grade	12-point scale	Percentage	Letter grade	12-point scale
90-100	A+	12	67-69	C+	6
85-89	A	11	63-66	C	5
80-84	A-	10	60-62	C-	4
77-79	B+	9	57-59	D+	3
73-76	B	8	53-56	D	2
70-72	B-	7	50-52	D-	1

Standing in a course is determined by the course instructor subject to the approval of the Faculty Dean. This means that grades submitted by an instructor may be subject to revision. No grades are final until they have been approved by the Dean.

Carleton E-mail Accounts: All email communication to students from the Institute of European, Russian and Eurasian Studies will be via official Carleton university e-mail accounts and/or cuLearn. As important course and University information is distributed this way, it is the student's responsibility to monitor their Carleton and cuLearn accounts.

Official Course Outline: The course outline posted to EURUS website is the official course outline.