

# Threat against society

Common challenges

# Broad parameters

- ▶ Issues in Common
- ▶ Threat to cities and Infrastructure
- ▶ Globalization and its impact
- ▶ Historical perspective
- ▶ Use of modern technology
- ▶ Community Policing

# INDIA

- ▶ From the peaks of the Himalayas to the Indian Ocean in the south, India's history and culture reaches back 5 thousand years
- ▶ One of the oldest civilizations in the world
- ▶ Population 1.2 Billion (per World Bank)
- ▶ 7<sup>th</sup> largest country in area
- ▶ 2<sup>nd</sup> largest country in population
- ▶ The largest democracy in the world

# Legacy of India

- ▶ Home to the Ancient Indus Valley Civilization from 3000 to 1500 BC (known for its grid pattern of town planning) and a region of historic trade routes and vast empires
- ▶ 4 Religions – Hinduism, Buddhism, Jainism, Sikhism originated here; whereas, Zoroastrianism, Judaism, Christianity, and Islam arrived in the 1<sup>st</sup> millennium and shaped the region's diverse culture.

# Impact of Colonization

- ▶ Had 23% of the world's GDP when the British colonizers arrived and it fell to less than 4% when they left after 200 years of Colonial rule.
- ▶ Again struggling to regain the lost glory and is presently the 7<sup>th</sup> largest in GDP .
- ▶ Average rate of increase in GDP in the last decade is more than 6%.

# Diversity is the strength

- ▶ Hinduism            79%
- ▶ Islam                14%
- ▶ Christianity        2%
- ▶ Sikhism             1.7%
- ▶ Has 22 official languages
- ▶ Each State/Region has its own local folk art, music, dance and dress.

# Cultural ethos

- ▶ Indian cultural history spans more than 4,500 years. During the Vedic period 1700 to 500 BC the foundations of Indian Philosophy, mythology, theology and literature were laid.
- ▶ Since then it has been known for its religious and cultural diversity.
- ▶ The early scriptures Ramayana and Mahabharatha were compiled hundreds of years before Christ.

# Christianity in India

- ▶ Is the 3<sup>rd</sup> largest religion with 27.8 million (2.7 crores) followers. It was introduced by St Thomas who visited Kerala in AD 52 .
- ▶ Islam is the second largest religion with 14.2% or roughly 172 million (17 Crores). Is home to 10% of the world muslim population.



# Bathukamma – Festival of Flowers



# SriRamnavmi





# Religious procession



# Colors of Religion





# Muharram by Shia Muslims



# Muslim procession



# Historic Charminar – 400 year old



# ISIS shadow in India

- ▶ June 2016 – The NIA detained 11 and arrested 5 suspects in Hyderabad having links to terror outfit Islamic State.
- ▶ Seizures – Explosives, 2 automatic weapons, 6 laptops, 40 SIM cards, 25 pen drives.
- ▶ They were under the radar for quite some time.
- ▶ Plan was to target VIPs and vital installations



# Terror Fatalities

YEAR	CIVILIAN	FORCES	TERRORISTS	TOTAL
2013	303	193	388	884
2014	407	161	408	976
2015	181	155	386	722

# Conflict Theatres

YEARS	J&K	NE	LWE	Islamist Extremism Outside J&K
2016	230	143	386	11
2015	174	273	251	13
2014	193	465	314	4
2013	181	252	421	25
2012	117	318	367	1
2011	183	246	602	42

# Police/Population proportion (per 100,000 population )

- |          |     |
|----------|-----|
| ▶ India  | 138 |
| ▶ Spain  | 505 |
| ▶ Turkey | 484 |
| ▶ France | 390 |
| ▶ USA    | 229 |
| ▶ Italy  | 411 |
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- ▶ UN Recommendation – 200 (in peacetime)

# HYDERABAD CITY POLICE GANESH BANDOBUST 2015








# FORCE DEPLOYMENT

	Addl. CsP0	Jt. CsP	DCsP	Addl. DCsP	ACsP	CIs	SIs	ASIs	HCS	PCs	SPOs	HGs	Total	Existing TSSP Plts.
HYD CITY	4	3	8	17	73	248	649	631	1855	6210	680	6000	16378	43
OUTSIDE	0	0	0	1	20	31	27 2	0	253	1067	0	565	2209	17
TOTAL	4	3	8	18	93	279	97 2	631	210 8	7277	68 0	656 5	18587	60

- ▶ 310) hyper sensitive and (605) sensitive places have been identified for which pickets have been posted.
  - ▶ Total Patrol Cars (117).
  - ▶ Total Interceptor vehicles (17).
  - ▶ Total (50) Static Cranes and (88) Mobile Cranes.
  - ▶ Total static generators (63)
  - ▶ Total mobile generators (56)
  - ▶ Watch towers (80)
  - ▶ Total (400) CCTV installed in the main procession route.
  - ▶ Total (900) Wireless Sets.
  - ▶ 30 Bomb Disposal Teams, 20 Access Control Teams and 30 Sniffer dogs teams.
  - ▶ Command Control Centre are setup at O/o the C.P., Basheerbagh, Hyderabad for monitoring the situation.
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# GANESH IDOLS INSTALLED

SL.NO	ZONE	NO.OF GANESH IDOLS
1	CENTRAL	1395
2	EAST	2318
3	NORTH	2289
4	SOUTH	1965
5	WEST	3544
TOTAL		11511



# Challenges before us

1. Police is over-burdened
2. Modern technology limited to urban centers
3. Crime investigation to be separated from Law and Order in rural areas as well
4. Judicial reforms as court pendency is heavy
5. Pay-scale of policemen is low
6. More emphasis needed on training

# Naxal Insurgency

- ▶ Maoist insurgency is an ongoing conflict between Maoists groups, known as Naxalites and the Indian States .
- ▶ Has a long history of 42 years
- ▶ They do not believe in the parliamentary democracy.
- ▶ Profess and practice path of armed struggle as the only way of meeting aspirations of the masses.
- ▶ Mao: Power flows from the barrel of the gun.

# Strategy and Tactics of LWE

- ▶ Instigate revolution to overthrow “state” through violence – a protracted people’s war.
- ▶ To join and exploit any controversial issue in order to destabilize/expose govts.
- ▶ Opportunistic intervention in electoral politics against ruling party.
- ▶ To deter investment and development in some interior and other areas which are also rich in vital resources.
- ▶ Mass and Frontal organisations.

# LWE : Types of attack/Raids

- ▶ Abductions
- ▶ Raids on Police Stations
- ▶ Ambushes using weapons/landmines
- ▶ Raids on explosive magazines
- ▶ Attacks on banks
- ▶ Attacks on Jails
- ▶ Ambushes on escort parties
- ▶ RIM Revolutionary Internationalist Movement was formed in 1984 to unify all the communist parties in the world.

# Use of Technologies in Police

- ▶ Hawk Eyes – SOS , know your complaints
- ▶ Integrated patrol system, Dial 100
- ▶ CCTV and Legislation, community participation, virtual gated community
- ▶ Coming up a Technology Fusion Centre

# JIHADIST GROUPS IN INDIA

- ▶ Indian Mujahideen : since 2008 , wants Islamic Caliphate across South Asia, Abdul Subhan Qureshi – Jaipur Bombing 2008, Ahmedabad serial Blasts 2008, Bangalore serial blasts 2008, Delhi Bombing 2008, Varanasi Bombing 2010, Mumbai serial Blasts 2011. E-mail after the blasts to media.
- ▶ Lashkar-e-Taiba ( Army of the pure) Hafiz Mohd Saeed, Integration of J & K, Salafi ideology, Indian Parliament attack 2001, Mumbai attacks 2008
- ▶ Harkat ul Jihad al Islami
- ▶ Students Islamic Movement of India

# Student Islamic Movement of India

- ▶ Formed in Aligarh in 1977 – Liberation of India from Western materialistic cultural influence and to convert society to live as per Muslim code of conduct.
- ▶ Slogan “Allah is our Lord , the Quran is our Constitution, Muhammad is our leader, jihad is our way and shahada is our desire”.
- ▶ Maintains that concepts of secularism , democracy and nationalism, keystones of Indian Constitution, are antithetical to Islam.

# Moderates must voice

- ▶ Normal is an illusion.  
What is normal for the  
spider is chaos for the fly



# Sum up

- ▶ Vivekananda at Chicago 1893 quoted from a Hindu scripture:
- ▶ “As the different streams having their sources in different places all mingle their water in the sea,
- ▶ so O Lord, the different path which men take, through different tendencies, various though appear, crooked or straight, all lead to you.”