Carleton University

Department of Law

COURSE:		LAWS 2501 A & T – Law, State and Constitution
TERM:		Fall 2011
Prerequisites:		1.0 credit from: LAWS 1000 [1.0], PAPM 1000 [1.0], PSCI 1000 [1.0], PSCI 1001, PSCI 1002
CLASS:	Day & Time: Room:	
BROADCAST:	Day & Time:	Tuesday 9:00 - 11:30 am
INSTRUCTOR: (CONTRACT)		Nick E. Milanovic
CONTACT:	Office: Office Hrs: Email:	

Course Outline

"Students with disabilities requiring academic accommodations in this course must contact a coordinator at the Paul Menton Centre for Students with Disabilities to complete the necessary Letters of Accommodation. After registering with the PMC, make an appointment to meet and discuss your needs with me in order to make the necessary arrangements as early in the term as possible, but no later than two weeks before the first assignment is due or the first test requiring accommodations. For further information, please see: <u>http://www2.carleton.ca/pmc/students/accommodations</u>. If you require accommodation for your formally scheduled exam(s) in this course, please submit your request for accommodation to PMC by 11 November 2011 for December exams and 7 March 2012 for April exams. For Religious and Pregnancy accommodations, please contact Equity Services, x. 5622 or their website: <u>www.carleton.ca/equity</u>

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Law, State and Constitution will examine the law relating to the state, and the Constitution, with a focus on the historical framework, federalism, and constitutional reform in Canada. We will review the role of the state, examining the Constitution with an emphasis on the federal system, its interpretation, change, and reform. Among other things, we will look closely at the text of the Constitution, the social forces responsible for its creation, and several early legal decisions responsible for its initial application. As well, we will review more recent Supreme Court rulings that deal with key areas of the Constitution in order to understand how that document has evolved as Canada has matured as a nation-state.

This class will be delivered on the basis of interactive lectures. Students will be expected to regularly attend classes; attempt to answer questions put to them and discuss the topics under consideration in a respectful and courteous manner. Students should read the assigned materials before attending the relevant class as the readings will serve as a departure point for the topics discussed each lecture.

REQUIRED TEXT

David W. Elliott, ed., Introduction to Public Law: Sourcebook, 7th ed. (North York: Captus Press, 2007) – please note earlier editions are outdated

SUPPLEMENTARY TEXTS

The following are suggested sources of **optional readings** which might further your understanding of this course. Note none of these books needs to be purchased for this course:

- Cairns, A., Citizens Plus (Vancouver: UBC Press, 2000)
- Cheffins, Ronald I. and Patricia A. Johnson, *The Revised Canadian Constitution: Politics as Law* (Toronto: McGraw-Hill Ryerson, 1986)
- Flanagan, T., First Nations? Second Thoughts (Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2000)
- Gibbins, Roger, *Conflict and Unity*, 3rd ed. (Scarborough: Nelson Canada, 1994)
- Hogg, Peter W., Constitutional Law of Canada, Student ed. (Scarborough: Carswell, 2000)
- Jackson, Robert J. and Doreen Jackson, *Politics in Canada: Culture, Institutions, Behaviour and Public Policy*, 4th ed. (Scarborough: Prentice Hall Allyn and Bacon Canada, 1998)
- Reesor, Bayard, The Canadian Constitution in Historical Perspective (Scarborough: Prentice Hall, 1992)
- Russell, P.H. et al., *Federalism and the Charter: Leading Constitutional Decisions* (Ottawa: Carleton U.P., 1989, any recent reprints)
- Whittington, Michael S. and Richard J. Van Loon, *Canadian Government and Politics: Institutions and Processes* (Toronto: McGraw-Hill Ryerson, 1996)

EVALUATION

(All components must be completed in order to get a passing grade)

(a)	Essay (due on or before November 28, 2011 topics to be announced in class)	50%
(b)	Final Exam (December 2011 , formally scheduled, 3 hours in length, closed book, format will include multiple choice questions.)	50%

SCHEDULE

The topics generally correspond to the headings in the Table of Contents at the beginning of each of the required text. The assigned readings are to be read before the relevant class. The number at the left side of the outline below indicates the Monday of each week of the course in the relevant term and "Ch." indicates the corresponding chapter(s) of the required reading to be completed prior to the lecture delivered each week.

1.	September 12	Introduction	No Reading
2.	September 19	Law and Public Law	Ch. 1
3.	September 26	The Constitution	Ch. 2 & Ch. 8
4.	October 03	The Constitution Act 1867	Ch. 3
5.	October 17	The Judiciary	Ch. 4
6.	October 24	Early Key Decisions	Ch. 5 & Ch. 6
7.	October 31	POGG, Trade & Commerce, and other Powers: Modern Era	Ch. 7
8.	November 07	Constitution Act, 1982 and After	Ch. 9

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9.	November 14	Constitution Act 1982, Specific Aspects	Ch. 10
10.	November 21	Formal & Informal Constitutional Changes	Ch. 11
11.	November 28	<u>Secession, Unity, and the Future</u> Please note: Essay due November 28, 2011	Ch. 12
12.	December 05	Review & Recap	

Departmental Policy and Procedure:

For further instructions regarding prerequisites, assignments, and grading, etc., please consult the Department of Law's Policy and Procedure Statement and the relevant pages of the Undergraduate Calendar.