

## Course Outline

<b>COURSE:</b>	<b>LAWS 4304 B – Policing and Social Surveillance</b>
<b>TERM:</b>	<b>Winter 2009-10</b>
<b>PREREQUISITES:</b>	<b>Fourth year Honours standing</b>
<b>CLASS:</b>	<b>Day &amp; Time: Monday: 8:35-11:25 am</b> <b>Room: Please check with Carleton Central for current room location</b>
<b>INSTRUCTOR:</b>	<b>Professor George S. Rigakos, Ph.D.</b>
<b>CONTACT:</b>	<b>Office: D496 LA (Loeb)</b> <b>Office Hrs: Monday &amp; Friday: 11:30am-2:00 pm</b> <b>Telephone: 613-520-2600 x 3683</b> <b>Email: <a href="mailto:grigakos@connect.carleton.ca">grigakos@connect.carleton.ca</a></b>

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"Students with disabilities requiring academic accommodations in this course must contact a coordinator at the Paul Menton Centre for Students with Disabilities to complete the necessary Letters of Accommodation. After registering with the PMC, make an appointment to meet and discuss your needs with me in order to make the necessary arrangements as early in the term as possible, but no later than two weeks before the first assignment is due or the first test requiring accommodations. For further information, please see: [http://www.carleton.ca/pmc/students/accom\\_policy.html](http://www.carleton.ca/pmc/students/accom_policy.html) . If you require accommodation for your formally scheduled exam(s) in this course, please submit your request for accommodation to PMC by **March 12, 2010 for April examinations**.

For Religious and Pregnancy accommodations, please contact Equity Services, x. 5622 or their website: [www.carleton.ca/equity](http://www.carleton.ca/equity)

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**DESCRIPTION**

This course examines the emergence and modern organization of 'policing' through an examination of legislation, common law and transformations in social relations. Special attention is paid to the private sector and students are encouraged to expand their notions of policing to include the myriad agencies involved in contemporary security provision. In particular, how changes in security provision relate to surveillance, human rights, and the role and function of the state.

**EVALUATION**

Participation is a key requirement of seminar courses. We will set aside time for class discussion about course materials including films. Students are also required to complete a take-home examination and a term paper. The term paper is dependent on the course materials and in particular theories of policing.

Attendance & Participation:	20%
In-class exam (Open book):	30%
ON: March 1st	
Essay:	
Due: March 29 <sup>th</sup>	50%

\*\*\*Students must complete all course requirements in order to receive a passing grade

**COURSE TEXTS**

**Mandatory:** Rigakos, George S., John L. McMullan, Joshua Johnson and Gulden Ozcan, Eds., *A General Police System: Political Economy and Security in the Age of Enlightenment*. Ottawa: Red Quill Books.  
 [Available at: Octopus Books: 116 Third Ave., Ottawa Ont., 613-233-2589  
 <www.octopusbooks.ca>]

**All additional articles and course materials available on WebCT.**

**Suggested:** Cooley, Dennis, ed. 2005. *Re-imagining Policing in Canada*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.  
 Rigakos, George S. 2002. *The New Parapolice: Risk Markets and Commodified Social Control*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

**ESSAY**

More information about producing a final paper is posted on WebCT. The purpose of the paper is to apply and relate course materials and theories to an existing policing and surveillance site or issue. For example, you may engage in natural observation of an airport, mall, nightclub, etc. or you may decide to do a 'ride-along' with police or security.

Students who wish to write another type of essay should consult with the professor early in the course. All students **must have their topics approved by the professor.**

*Length:* 10-12 pages  
*Citation style:* In-text with reference list  
*Citations:* roughly 15 peer-reviewed articles and/or academic books

**COURSE READINGS AND CONTENT**

1. **Jan 4 Introduction to the course.**
2. **Jan 11 What is 'police?'**  
 Knemeyer, F.-L. (1980). Polizei. *Economy and Society*, 9(2), 172-196.  
 Rigakos, George S. 2007. »Polizei konsumieren...« – Beobachtungen aus Kanada ('The commodification of policing: Field-notes from Canada'), in Volker Eick, Jens Sambale, Eric Töpfer, eds., *Kontrollierte Urbanität: Zur Neoliberalisierung städtischer Sicherheitspolitik*. Pp. 29-54 Bielefeld: transcript.  
*Film:* (In)security: The New Age of Policing. CBC documentary
3. **Jan 18 The Police Idea I: Mercantilism and Cameralism**  
 Introduction to ***A General Police System***, pp. 1-32  
 von Justi, Johann H.G. 1756. *Grundsätze der Polizeywissenschaft*, pp. 92-93 and pp. 7-9 in ***A General Police System***.  
 Sonnefels, Joseph von. 1765. *Grundsätze der Polizei, Handlung und Finanzwissenschaft*, pp. 104-138 and pp. 9-10 in ***A General Police System***.
4. **Jan 25 The Police Idea II: Liberalism**  
 McMullan, J. L. (1998). Social surveillance and the rise of the 'police machine'. *Theoretical Criminology*, 2(1), 93-117.  
 Smith, Adam. 1896. *Lectures on Justice, Police, Revenue and Arms*, pp. 152-163 and pp. 13-15 in ***A General Police System***  
 Beccaria, Cesare. 1764. *On Crimes and Punishments*, pp. 166-187 and pp. 15-18 in ***A General Police System***.

Suggested:

Von Humboldt, Wilhelm. 1792. *The Limits of State Action*, pp.189-220 and pp.18-19 in **A General Police System**.

Hegel, G.W.F. 1821. *Philosophy of Right*, pp.277-302 and pp. 25-26 in **A General Police System**.

**5. Feb 1 The 'New' Police**

Emsley, Clive. 1991. *The English Police: A Political and Social history*, 2ed. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf. (Chapter 2: The Coming of the Police)

Colquhoun, Patrick. orig. 1795. *Treatise on the Police of the Metropolis*., pp. 261-276 and pp. 21-25 in **A General Police System**.

Fielding, Sir John A. 1775. *Plan for Preventing Robberies*, pp. 140-150 and pp. 11-13 in **A General Police System**.

**6. Feb 8 Policing and the Legal Context: Arrest and Search**

Rigakos, George S. and David H. Greener. 2000. 'Bubbles of Governance: Private Policing and the Law in Canada' *Canadian Journal of Law and Society*, 15(1): 145-185.

*Criminal Code* sections 494-495

*R v. Asante-Mensah* (2003) 38 SCC; #9

*Trespass to Property Act* RSO 1990

**FEB 15-20 READING WEEK****7. Feb 22 Policing a Surveillance Society**

Foucault, M. 1977. Ch. 3 Panopticism. In *Discipline and Punish* (A. Sheridan, Trans.). New York: Vintage Books.

Bentham, Jeremy. 1787. *The Panopticon Writings*, pp. 222-244 and pp. 19-20 in **A General Police System**.

**8. Mar 1 IN-CLASS TEST** (No assigned readings)**9. Mar 8 Policing a Risk Society**

Rigakos, George S. 2008. Ch.6 "Getting Noticed" from: *Nightclub: Bouncers, Risk and the Spectacle of Consumption*. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press.

Ericson, R. and K. Haggerty. 1997. Policing as risk communications. In *Policing the Risk Society*. Pp. 17-38. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

**10. Mar 15 Policing New Urban Spaces**

Eick, Volker. 2006. Preventive urban discipline: Rent-a-cops and neoliberal glocalization in Germany. *Social Justice*, 33(3):1-19.

Wilson, J. Q., & Kelling, G. L. (1982). Broken windows: The police and neighbourhood safety. *Atlantic Monthly*, March, 29-38.

**11. Mar 22 Critique of Security**

Spitzer, S. 1987. Security and control in capitalist societies: The fetishism of security and the secret thereof. In J. Lowman & R. J. Menzies & T. S. Palys (Eds.), *Transcarceration: Essays in the Sociology of Social Control* (pp. 43-58). Aldershot: Gower.

Neocleous, Mark. 2007. Security, commodity, fetishism. *Critique*, 35(3): 339-355.