

GINS 3010 B Winter 2021 – GLOBAL & INTERNATIONAL THEORY
Updated: January 2021

CARLETON UNIVERSITY
Kroeger College of Public Affairs
Bachelor of Global and International Studies

ONLINE (Scheduled lecture slot: Fridays 09:35-11:25)

Instructor: Candace Sobers | **Office:** 2115 Dunton Tower ONLINE
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Teaching Assistant(s):

Katherine Andrews
Amily Li

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Section	Day	Time	TA	Room
B1	Thursday	1:35-2:25	Amily Li	BBB/Zoom
B2	Thursday	12:35-13:25	Katie Andrews	BBB/Zoom
B3	Tuesday	10:35-11:25	Katie Andrews	BBB/Zoom

Course Description

GINS 3010 is an advanced undergraduate course which employs critical theory approaches to understanding ‘the global’ and ‘the international.’ We will examine the development of a range of influential theoretical perspectives and schools, key scholars associated with these approaches, and the utility of theory in helping to understand our complex social world(s).

Format: One asynchronous 2-hour lecture per week (posted online), plus one hour-long synchronous discussion group per week.

Objectives: By the end of the course students will be able to:

1. Describe the historical development of several influential theories related to global and international studies;
2. Explain key schools of thought through multiple disciplinary perspectives, and identify the main scholars and texts associated with each school;
3. Apply theoretical frameworks to cogent written and oral analyses of issues in global and international studies.

IMPORTANT INFORMATION for WINTER 2021

- To complete this course you will need: access to a computer with word processing capabilities and a microphone, access to the internet (specifically: ability to stream, video chat, download, and upload), headphones, and, ideally, a quiet place to work.
- If you have difficulties meeting the technological requirements or if you have accessibility needs related to the requirements please inform Prof. Sobers as soon as possible.
- Only Carleton emails are acceptable for all communications. No personal accounts please.

Selected Texts

Textbooks are available as electronic books (eBooks) or in hardcopy. eBooks can be purchased from the publisher's website (Note: eBook providers may require an account or free third-party software) or from major online retailers. Hardcopies can be purchased from major online retailers. A limited number will be available at the Carleton University Bookstore. **It is strongly recommended that you purchase the online versions of the texts.**

- Matthews, EG. and Callaway, RL. 2019. Second Edition. International Relations Theory: A Primer. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Additional readings will be posted on the course website or available through ARES.

You are responsible for checking the course website regularly and reading, watching, and/or listening to all material listed for each week. Occasionally, I will post articles or links that are course-related and informative. For the intellectually adventurous I will happily provide more challenging readings – just ask.

Assignments, Evaluation, and Grading

(I) Participation and Discussion Leading (20%) - *ongoing*

- Attendance is expected and will be taken in discussion groups (tutorials). The participation grade will reflect the extent to which students **contribute to class discussions in an informed and critical manner**. Participants are expected to join the meeting each week having completed the readings, prepared to lead the discussion or answer the questions (as applicable), and equipped to discuss the material.
- Absences and weak and/or limited participation will result in a diminished final grade. Due to the nature of this course there are no 'make-up' opportunities for lost participation marks. you

are unavoidably prevented from attending your discussion group, please let the TA know as soon as possible (note: official documentation will be required).

(II) Online Tests x 2 @ 20% each (40% total)

- Test #1 – answers due by Friday, February 12th at 5:00 pm
- Test #2 – answers due by Friday, March 26th at 5:00 pm
- The tests will address the theoretical perspectives, readings, and lecture material covered in the course up to the test date.
- If you require accommodations from the PMC please notify me as soon as possible.

(III) From Theory to Action: Engagement Paper/Project* (40% total)
Proposal and outline due by Friday, March 19th at 5:00 pm (5%)
Final paper due Monday, April 12th at 5:00 pm (35%)

How can critical theories be used to address and/or analyze current events? Can they help us make sense of our global world? Can they be mobilized to produce change?

- Utilizing a theoretical perspective presented in weeks 2-12, students will analyze a recent current issue and/or event, and will either prepare a critical analytical paper or propose an engagement or activist project to address this issue.

Grading: Final standing in courses will be shown by alphabetical grades. The system of grades used, with corresponding grade points is:

Percentage	Letter grade	12-point scale	Percentage	Letter grade	12-point scale
90-100	A+	12	67-69	C+	6
85-89	A	11	63-66	C	5
80-84	A-	10	60-62	C-	4
77-79	B+	9	57-59	D+	3
73-76	B	8	53-56	D	2
70-72	B-	7	50-52	D-	1

Approval of final grades: Standing in a course is determined by the Course Instructor subject to the approval of the Faculty Dean. This means that grades submitted by an Instructor may be subject to revision. No grades are final until they have been approved by the Dean.

Submitting Term Work

Always keep a copy of all essays, term papers, written assignments, or take-home tests submitted in your courses. You can be asked to re-submit work for evaluation.

- **Submission of Term Work:** Upload assignments to cuLearn. No hardcopies will be accepted. All assignments are due by 5:00 pm.
- **Late penalties:** Late assignments will receive a -5% deduction for the first day, -5%/day thereafter, weekends count as one day. **If the assignment portal has closed the assignment will no longer be accepted.**
- **Policy on Extensions:** Students are not entitled to extensions on assignments. Extensions are granted solely at the discretion of the Instructor. While medical notes, appeals from the Registrar, etc., may be considered, please note that extensions are not guaranteed. **No extensions will be granted within 24 hours of the assignment due date.**

Academic Accommodations

- **Learning difficulties and/or impairments:** The [Paul Menton Centre for Students with Disabilities](#) (PMC) provides services to students with Learning Disabilities (LD), psychiatric/mental health disabilities, Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD), Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD), chronic medical conditions, and impairments in mobility, hearing, and vision. If you have a disability requiring academic accommodations in this course, please contact the PMC at 613-520-6608 or pmc@carleton.ca for a formal evaluation. If you are already registered with the PMC, contact your PMC coordinator to send me your Letter of Accommodation at the beginning of the term, and no later than two weeks before the first in-class scheduled test or exam requiring accommodation (if applicable). After requesting accommodation from PMC, meet with me to ensure accommodation arrangements are made. Please consult the PMC website for the deadline to request accommodations for the formally-scheduled exam (if applicable).
- **Religious observance:** Students requesting accommodation for religious observances should apply in writing to their instructor for alternate dates and/or means of satisfying academic requirements. Such requests should be made during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist, but no later than two weeks before the compulsory academic event. Accommodation is to be worked out directly and on an individual basis between the student and the instructor(s) involved. Instructors will make accommodations in a way that avoids academic disadvantage to the student. Instructors and students may contact an [Equity Services Advisor](#) for assistance (www.carleton.ca/equity).

- **Pregnancy:** Pregnant students requiring academic accommodations are encouraged to contact an [Equity Services Advisor](#) in Equity Services to complete a Letter of Accommodation. Then, make an appointment to discuss your needs with the instructor at least two weeks prior to the first academic event in which it is anticipated the accommodation will be Selected.

Academic Integrity

- The University Senate defines plagiarism as “presenting, whether intentional or not, the ideas, expression of ideas or work of others as one’s own.” This can include:
 - reproducing or paraphrasing portions of someone else’s published or unpublished material, regardless of the source, and presenting these as one’s own without proper citation or reference to the original source;
 - submitting a take-home examination, essay, laboratory report or other assignment written, in whole or in part, by someone else;
 - using ideas or direct, verbatim quotations, or paraphrased material, concepts, or ideas without appropriate acknowledgment in any academic assignment;
 - using another’s data or research findings;
 - failing to acknowledge sources through the use of proper citations when using another’s works and/or failing to use quotation marks;
 - handing in “substantially the same piece of work for academic credit more than once without prior written permission of the course instructor in which the submission occurs.”
- Plagiarism is a serious offence which cannot be resolved directly with the course’s instructor. The Associate Deans of the Faculty conduct a rigorous investigation, including an interview with the student, when an instructor suspects a piece of work has been plagiarized. Penalties are not trivial. They may include a mark of zero for the plagiarized work or a final grade of "F" for the course.

Intellectual Property

- Student or professor materials created for this course (including presentations and posted notes, labs, case studies, assignments and exams) remain the intellectual property of the author(s). They are intended for personal use and may not be reproduced or redistributed without prior written consent of the author(s). I maintain the copyright to all course materials; they may not be posted, uploaded, transferred, or sold without my express written consent in advance.

Course Communications

- All email communication to students from BGIInS will be via official Carleton university e-mail accounts and/or CULearn. As important course and University information is distributed this way, it is the student's responsibility to monitor their Carleton and CULearn accounts. Please note that "I didn't check my email" will never be a valid excuse. A respectful tone is expected in all e-communication. Students can generally expect an e-mail response within 48 hours, weekends and holidays excepted.

Medical Certificates & Illness

- In the unfortunate case of illness or injury, students are advised to complete this [Self-Declaration](#) form to request deferrals for any missed coursework due to the COVID-19 situation. Requests dealing with midterm exams, assignments or other term work should be sent to your instructor. Requests dealing with final exams should be sent to the Registrar's Office with a deferral application (carleton.ca/registrar/specialrequests/deferral).
- Note that in signing the Self-Declaration form students "acknowledge that providing false or misleading information in order to avoid or delay the submission of work or to avoid an exam is a violation of section VI.4 of the Academic Integrity Policy and a formal Academic Integrity investigation will be launched," and that "deferring the course components listed above may result in a negative impact to my academic performance. I will consult with an academic advisor as needed and be sure that I am aware of the academic withdrawal deadline and, as always, assess my continuation in my courses before that deadline."

Course Conduct

- In this course informed and critical discussion of complex and contentious issues is the central component of the learning experience. Thus, all participants are expected to arrive on-time, prepared to conduct themselves with decorum and civility, and to actively contribute to an atmosphere of scholarly inquiry and mutual respect. While spirited discussion and disagreement are encouraged, rudeness, combativeness, and disruption are not.
- Please refrain from conducting non-course-related activities during class time (i.e., social media, chats, games, constant texting, and the like). Electronic and/or digital devices (including mobile devices) which impede or hamper the class discussion will not be tolerated. Unacceptable conduct includes, but is not limited to, discrimination or harassment, threatening, stalking, and unwelcome communication either in person or through electronic or other means. I reserve the right to remove disruptive elements (including devices and persons) from the (online) classroom.

GINS 3010 Course Schedule

NB: Weekly readings will be taken from this list. List is subject to change

Week 1 (January 15) Introduction

LIVE COURSE INTRODUCTION: Friday, January 15th @ 09:35 am
Via Zoom (details TBA on cuLearn)

Selected readings:

- **Matthews, EG., Callaway, RL.,** eds. 2017. "Introduction" in International Relations Theory: A Primer. New York: Oxford University Press, pp.1-28.
- **Rosow, SJ.** 2003. "Toward an Anti-disciplinary Global Studies." International Studies Perspectives 4(1): 1-14.
- **Riley, D.** 2007. "The Paradox of Positivism." Social Science History 31(1): 115-126.

Week 2 (January 22) Core Concepts

Discussion Groups Begin

Selected readings:

- ***Buzan, B.** 2004. From International to World Society? English School Theory and the Social Structure of Globalisation, Cambridge University Press, pp. 161-204.
[http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/12671/1/The_primary_institutions_of_international_society_\(LSERO\).doc.pdf](http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/12671/1/The_primary_institutions_of_international_society_(LSERO).doc.pdf)
- ***Schmidt, B.** 2002. "Anarchy, World Politics and the Birth of a Discipline," International Relations 16(1): 9-31.
- ***de Carvalho, B., Leira, H, Hobson, JM.** 2011. "The Big Bangs of IR: The Myths That Your Teachers Still Tell You about 1648 and 1919." Millennium: Journal of International Studies 39(3): 735–758.
- **Bartleson, J.** 2000. "Three concepts of globalization." International Sociology 15(2): 180-96.
- **Scholte, JA.** 2008. "Defining Globalisation." The World Economy, 31(11), 1471-1502.

Week 3 (January 29) Realism and Liberalism Redux

Selected readings:

- **Matthews, EG., Callaway, RL.,** eds. 2017. "Realism" in International Relations Theory: A Primer. London: Oxford University Press. pp. 30-71.
- **Matthews, EG., Callaway RL.,** eds. 2017. "Liberalism" in International Relations Theory: A Primer. London: Oxford University Press. pp. 73-120.

- **Doyle, M.** 2005. “Three Pillars of the Liberal Peace.” The American Political Science Review 99(3): 463-466.
- **Morgenthau, H.** 1978 [1948]. Excerpt from “Six Principles of Political Realism” in Politics Among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace [Online: <https://www.mtholyoke.edu/acad/intrel/morg6.htm>]
- **Williams, M.** 2004 “Why Ideas Matter in IR: Morgenthau, Classical Realism, and the Moral Construction of Power Politics.” International Organization 58(4): 633-665.
- **Moravcsik, A.** 1997. “Taking Preferences Seriously: A Liberal Theory of International Politics.” International Organization 51(4): 513-53.

Week 4 (February 5) Structural Approaches

Selected readings:

- **Matthews, EG., Callaway RL.,** eds. 2017. “Economic Structuralism” in International Relations Theory: A Primer. London: Oxford University Press, pp. 123-165.
- **Sandler, T.** 1993. “The Economic Theory of Alliances: A Survey.” Journal of Conflict Resolution 37(3): 446-483.
- **Harvey, D.** 2005. “Introduction” and “Chapter 1” in A Brief History of Neoliberalism. Oxford: Oxford University Press [Full text online via MacOdrum]
- **Lake, D.** 2007. “Escape from the State-of-Nature: Authority and Hierarchy in World Politics.” International Security 32(1): 47-79
- **Frieden, JA.** 1991. “Invested Interests: the Politics of National Economic Policies in a World of Global Finance.” International Organization 45(4): 425-451.

Week 5 (February 12) Constructivism and Poststructuralism

Selected readings:

- **Matthews, EG., Callaway RL.,** eds. 2017. “Constructivism” in International Relations Theory: A Primer. London: Oxford University Press. pp. 123-165.
- **Dunne, T.** 1995. “The Social Construction of International Society.” European Journal of International Relations 1(3): 367-389.
- ***Wendt, A.** 1992. “Anarchy is what States Make of it: The Social Construction of Power Politics.” International Organization 46(2): 391-425.
- **Adler, E.** 1997. “Seizing the Middle Ground: Constructivism in World Politics.” European Journal of International Relations 3(3): 319–363.
- ***Finnemore, M, Sikkink, K.** 2001. “Taking Stock: The Constructivist Research Program in International Relations and Comparative Politics.” Annual Review of Political Science 4: 391-416.

- **McMorrow, A.** 2018. "Introducing Poststructuralism in International Relations Theory." E-International Relations [Online: <https://www.e-ir.info/2018/02/13/introducing-poststructuralism-in-international-relations-theory/>]
- **Neumann, Iver B.** 2014. "International Relations as a Social Science." Millennium: Journal of International Studies 43(1): 330–350.

****Test #1 Answers due by Friday, February 12th at 5:00 pm****



Winter Break – February 15-19 – No Classes



Week 6 (February 26) Critical Theory I

Selected readings:

- ***Gramsci, A.** [1970]. "Hegemony, Intellectuals, and the State." Cultural Theory and Popular Culture: A Reader, 3rd ed., edited by John Storey, Harlow, Pearson International Limited, 2006, pp. 85-91.
- ***Althusser, L.** 1970. "Ideology and Ideological State Apparatus" in Critical Theory: A Reader for Literary and Cultural Studies. RD Parker, ed. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 449-460.
- ***Foucault, M.** 1975. "Panopticism" in Critical Theory: A Reader for Literary and Cultural Studies. RD Parker, ed. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 493-508.

Week 7 (March 5) Critical Theory II

Selected readings:

- ***Habermas, J.** 1981. "Modernity versus Postmodernity." New German Critique 8(22): 3-14.
- ***Jameson, F.** 1984. "Postmodernism, or the Cultural Logic of Late Capitalism." New Left Review 146 (July 1): 53–92.

Week 8 (March 12) Feminist Approaches

Selected readings:

- **Matthews, EG., Callaway, RL.** 2017. "Feminism" in International Relations Theory: A Primer. New York: Oxford University Press. pp. 210-252
- ***Tickner, JA.** 2014 [1988]. "Hans Morgenthau's Principles of Political Realism: A Feminist Reformulation" in A Feminist Voyage through International Relations. New York: Oxford University Press [Full text online via MacOdrum]

- ***Bedford, K., Rai, SM.** 2013. “Feminists theorize international political economy.” E-International Relations [Online: <https://www.e-ir.info/2013/03/30/feminists-theorize-international-political-economy/>]
- **Moghadam, V.** 2002. ‘Islamic Feminism and Its Discontents: Toward a Resolution of the Debate.’ Signs 27(4): 1135-1171.
- **Enloe, C.** <http://www.broadagenda.com.au/home/patriarchy-is-bigger-than-donald-trump-plenary-by-cynthia-enloe/>

Week 9 (March 19) Coloniality and Decoloniality

Selected readings:

- ***Sabaratnam, M.** 2011. “IR in Dialogue ... but Can We Change the Subjects? A Typology of Decolonising Strategies for the Study of World Politics.” Millennium: Journal of International Studies 39(3): 781–803.
- **Quijano, A.** 2007. “Coloniality and Modernity/Rationality.” Cultural Studies 21(2): 168-78.
- ***Mignolo, WD.** 2000. “The Geopolitics of Knowledge and the Colonial Difference.” South Atlantic Quarterly 101(1): 57-96.
- **Hall, S.** 1992. “The West and the Rest: Discourse and Power” in Formations of Modernity. S. Hall and B. Gieben, eds. Cambridge: Polity Press/Open University.
- ***Tuck, E., Yang, KW.** 2012. “Decolonization Is Not a Metaphor.” Decolonization: Indigeneity, Education & Society 1(1): 1-40.

Week 10 (March 26) On Intersectionality

- ***Crenshaw, K.** 2016. “On Intersectionality.” Keynote Address, Women of the World Festival. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-DW4HLgYPIA> (30:46)
- ***King, H.** 2017. “The Erasure of Indigenous Thought in Foreign Policy.” Open Canada [Online: <https://www.opencanada.org/features/erasure-indigenous-thought-foreign-policy/>]
- **Corntassel, J. and Woons, M.** 2018. “Indigenous Perspectives on International Relations Theory.” E-International Relations [Online: <https://www.e-ir.info/2018/01/23/indigenous-perspectives-on-international-relations-theory/>]
- **Theil, M.** 2018. “Introducing Queer Theory in International Relations.” E-International Relations [Online: <https://www.e-ir.info/2018/01/07/queer-theory-in-international-relations/>]
- **Short, N and Kambouri, H.** 2010. “Ambiguous universalism: theorising race/nation/class in international relations.” Journal of International Relations and Development 13(3): 268-300.

****Test #2 Answers due by Friday, March 26th at 5:00 pm****

Week 11 (April 2) Where are We Now?

NOTE: April 2nd is a statutory holiday and the University is closed. However, a lecture will still be posted for this week. You are still responsible for this material.

Selected readings:

- ***Matthews, EG, Callaway, RL.** 2017. "Conclusion" in International Relations Theory: A Primer. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 257-286.
- ***Hardt, M. and Negri, A.** 2004. Multitude: War and Democracy in the Age of Empire. New York: The Penguin Press [online]. "Preface: Life in Common" and begin reading Chapter 1.1
- ***Lake, D.** 2011. "Why "isms" Are Evil," International Studies Quarterly 55(2): 465-480.
- **Ikenberry, GJ.** 2011. "The Future of the Liberal World Order: Internationalism after America," Foreign Affairs, 90(3): 56-68.
- **Walt, SW.** 2016. "The Collapse of the Liberal World Order." Foreign Policy [Online: <https://foreignpolicy.com/2016/06/26/the-collapse-of-the-liberal-world-order-european-union-brexite-donald-trump/>]

Week 12 (April 9) Theory in Practice

Note: This week you will attend a **LIVE SESSION**, from 09:35-11:25 via Zoom. Attendance will be taken.

Selected readings:

TBA

****Final Paper due by Monday, April 12th at 5:00 pm****

Week 13 (Thursday, April 14) TBD

The University Senate has determined that on Thursday, April 14 classed will follow a Friday schedule. I reserve the right to schedule a lecture/live class on this day.