

Canada and Europe: Converging or Diverging Responses to International and Domestic Challenges?

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Participant Biographies

MANFRED AUSTER is Minister-Counsellor and Head of the Political and Public Affairs Section at the Delegation of the European Union to Canada in Ottawa. He began his posting with the European External Action Service in September 2012. Previously, he worked on different assignments with the German Federal Foreign Office, including a posting to the German Embassy in Ottawa. Between 1991 and 2010, he served at: the German Delegation Conventional Forces in Europe (CFE) and Open Skies Treaty in Vienna, Austria; the German Embassy in Kyiv, Ukraine; the German Embassy in Canberra, Australia; the Federal Foreign Office in Bonn, Berlin; the German Embassy in Budapest, Hungary; the Danube Commission; as Permanent Representative of Germany to NATO in Brussels, Belgium; the European Parliament in Berlin, Germany; and at the Circumpolar and Aboriginal Division (MDA) at the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade Canada.

ARTHUR BENZ is a Professor of political science at the Technische Universität Darmstadt, Germany. He is a recipient of the Diefenbaker Award and was a visiting scholar at Carleton University during 2007-2008. His current research focuses on multilevel governance and comparative federalism. His recent publications include *Federal Dynamics: Continuity, Change and the Varieties of Federalism* (Oxford University Press 2013, ed. with Jörg Broschek) and *Constitutional Change in Multilevel Government: The Art of Keeping the Balance* (Oxford University Press 2016, in print). He has contributed to empirical and theoretical research on effectiveness and legitimacy in national and European multilevel governance within several published articles in *European Political Science Review*, *Publius*, *West European Politics, Regional and Federal Studies*.

CÉLINE BELLOT (Centre d'étude sur la pauvreté et l'exclusion sociale, Montréal and Université de Montréal) is interested in intervention practices with vulnerable and marginalized populations such as street youth and people who are homeless or living with substance abuse problems. Her analysis focuses on policies and intervention practices, their consequences, and the challenges they raise. She is currently conducting research on the judicial review of public spaces and their impact on the rights of marginalized populations in Canada, and on the criminalization of poverty. She is also completing a research project that focuses on the challenges of sharing public space with the homeless. Her research has allowed for documenting and criticizing the effectiveness of certain practices such as zero tolerance policy and the process of legalization and criminalization of homeless populations (through excessive distribution of tickets to people experiencing homelessness in Montreal).

LILJANA BIUKOVIĆ is currently serving as Associate Dean of Graduate Studies and Professional Programs at the Allard School of Law, University of British Columbia. Her current research interests focus on the adaptation of international trade and investment laws and norms by national governments, the impact of regionalism on multilateral trade negotiations and the development of European Union Law. She is a co-investigator in a Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC) funded Major Collaborative Research Initiative project in the UBC Asia Pacific Dispute Resolution Program on coordinated compliance with international trade and human rights norms. She publishes regularly in the areas of international trade law and EU Law. She is currently co-editing two volumes with Pitman B. Potter (Allard School of Law) and Sarah Biddulph (Melbourne School of Law) on "Local Engagement with International Economic Law and Human Rights" (with Edward Elgar Publishing) and on "Good Governance Reforms" (with UBC Press).

ALAN BOWMAN is the Deputy Head of Canada's Mission to the European Union in Brussels, as well as Canada's Permanent Observer to the Council of Europe. He has had previous postings to the Permanent Mission of Canada to the United Nations in New York and to the Embassy of Canada to Thailand. In Ottawa, he had a number of assignments in the Department of Global Affairs, including as Deputy Director of the International Economic Relations and Summits Division, Director of the Asia-Pacific Policy Division, Director of the Regional Strategy Division and Director of the Foreign Policy Research Division. Bowman also had an assignment in the Privy Council Office of Canada's Foreign and Defence Policy Secretariat. In 2004 and 2005, he was the Chair of the Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation forum (APEC)'s Committee on Trade and Investment.

JÖRG BROSCHEK is the Canada Research Chair in Comparative Federalism and Multilevel Governance and Associate Professor at Wilfrid Laurier University, Waterloo. His articles have been published in various academic journals, including the *Canadian Journal of Political Science*, *Publius: The Journal of Federalism*, *Regional and Federal Studies*, the *Swiss Political Science Review*, *Comparative European Politics and Territory*, *Politics, Governance*. He is also author of one monograph (*Der kanadische Föderalismus. Eine historisch-institutionalistische Analyse*, Wiesbaden: VS Springer, 2009) and co-editor of *Federal Dynamics: Continuity, Change, and the Varieties of Federalism* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013, with Arthur Benz).

MARC BUNGENBERG is the Director of the Europa-Institut and a professor of public law, European law and public international law at Saarland University in Germany. He is also a permanent visiting professor at the University of Lausanne/Switzerland and a member of the scientific advisory board to the International Investment Law Centre in Cologne. Additionally, he is a member of several associations, including the International Law Association, German Association for International Law and the German Society of International Law. His main fields of research concern European (Common Commercial Policy, public procurement and state aid law) and international economic law, particularly international investment law.

MARIE-ANNE CONINSX is the Ambassador of the European Union to Canada. An official of the European Union since 1984, she began her posting as the European Union's top diplomat in Canada in September 2013, after serving four years as Ambassador of the European Union to Mexico. She was Staff Member in the Cabinets of three Commissioners, dealing respectively with External Relations and External Trade; Internal Market and Relations with the European Parliament (EP); and Development Policy. She served as Minister-Counsellor at the EU Delegation in New York (US) and thereafter in Geneva (CH). She also worked at the External Relations Department at HQ, overseeing relations between the European Union and Latin America (2004-2009). She studied law at Ghent University in her home country of Belgium and completed post-graduate studies specialising in international law and European law respectively at Cambridge University (UK) and at European University Centre in Nancy (France).

JOAN DEBARDELEBEN is Chancellor's Professor in the Institute of European, Russian, and Eurasian Studies (EURUS) at Carleton University. She is the Director of the Centre for European Studies and of the Canada-Europe Transatlantic Dialogue. She also holds the Jean Monnet Chair in the EU's Eastern Neighbourhood Relations. Her recent research focuses on relations between the EU and Russia, as well as elections and regional politics in Russia. Recent publications include: *Economic Crisis in Europe: What It Means for the EU and Russia* (with Crina Viju, eds., Palgrave, 2013); "The Reinstated Gubernatorial Elections in Russia: A Return to Open Politics?" (with Mikhail Zherebtsov); *Region: Regional Studies of Russia, Eastern Europe, and Central Asia*, no. 3 (2014); and "Backdrop to the Ukraine Crisis: The Revival of Normative Politics in

Russia's Relations with the EU?" in *Power, Politics and Confrontation in Eurasia: Foreign Policy in a Contested Area*, Matthew Sussex and Roger E. Kanet, eds. (Palgrave Macmillan, 2015).

ARMAND DE MESTRAL is an Emeritus Professor at McGill University and holds the Jean Monnet Chair in Law. He was also the Co-Director of McGill - Université de Montréal's Institute of European Studies from 2002- 2008. His recent publications include: *International Law 7th Ed, 2006* (co-author), *Law and Practice of International Trade* (2nd edition; 1999); *The North American Free Trade Agreement – A Comparative Study*, *Hague Academy of International Law, Recueil des cours* (2000). He was also a member of the Canadian Delegation to the UN Law of the Sea Conference from 1973-1980 and a consultant to North American Center for Emergency Communications and the Law Commission of Canada. He was also appointed Member of the Order of Canada on December 28, 2007.

HOWARD DUNCAN joined the Metropolis Project at Citizenship and Immigration Canada in 1997 as its International Project Director, and became its Executive Head in 2002. He has concentrated on increasing the geographic reach of Metropolis, enlarging the range of the issues it confronts, and increasing its benefits to the international migration policy community. His recent projects have included the creation of the Metropolis North America and Metropolis Asia initiatives and the creation of a tri-partite Metropolis Secretariat in Asia (Seoul, Manila, and Beijing) to supplement the Secretariats in Ottawa and Amsterdam. In 2012, he moved the Ottawa Secretariat operations from the Government of Canada to Carleton University in Ottawa where he established the training arm of Metropolis under the name Metropolis Professional Development in 2014. In 2015, he was named Editor of the journal *International Migration*.

ANDREW GEDDES is a Professor of Politics and Co-Director of the Faculty of Social Sciences Migration Research Group at the University of Sheffield, UK. For the period of 2014-19 he has been awarded an Advanced Investigator Grant by the European Research Council for a project on the drivers of global migration governance. His new book *The Politics of Migration and Immigration in Europe* (co-authored with Peter Scholten) will be published in 2016.

NICOLE GOODMAN presently serves as Research Director at the Centre for e-Democracy with a concurrent appointment as Assistant Professor at the Munk School of Global Affairs, University of Toronto. Her current research largely focuses on the impacts of digital technology on Canadian political behaviour and public policy. She also specializes in Internet voting in a Canadian context and she is recognized as the leading expert in Canada. She has co-authored multiple academic papers and reports for electoral management bodies and governments across Canada on the topic. Nicole recently led a study of the Ontario municipal elections to assess the effects of the technology on voters, candidates, and election administrators. She is currently part of two SSHRC-funded research projects to understand the impact of Internet voting and e-democracy technology on municipalities and First Nations in Canada.

ANA M. GUILLÉN RODRIGUEZ is a full professor of Sociology and Head of Department at the University of Oviedo (Spain). Her research interests include welfare state development, comparative social and labour policy, political economy, governance and the processes of Europeanisation and European integration. She has acted as a consultant to the European Commission and several EU presidencies. She has also served as vice-president of the executive boards of RC 19 of the International Sociological Association and as member of the ESPAnet Board (European Social Policy Analysis Network). Currently, she co-chairs ESPAnet-Spain and she is a member of the Advisory Committee of the International Social Security Association, and of the Scientific Board of the European Social Observatory (OSE, Brussels).

KURT HÜBNER is the Director of the Institute for European Studies and a Professor in the Political Science Department at the University of British Columbia. He also holds the Jean Monnet Chair for European Integration and Global Political Economy. His primary area of interest is in the field of European integration, in the context of the global political economy. He has also managed several projects focusing on the relation between international competitiveness, innovation and sustainability. His most recent books are *Europe, Canada, and the Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement* (Routledge 2011) and *Global Currency Competition and Cooperation* (publication date: Routledge 2015). His current research concerns “National Pathways to Low Carbon Emission Economies”. Over the past few years he also contributed to the analysis and assessment of CETA and TTIP.

ACHIM HURRELMANN is an Associate Professor of Political Science and Director of the Institute of European, Russian and Eurasian Studies (EURUS) at Carleton University. He holds the Jean Monnet Chair “Democracy in the European Union” and serves as the Associate Director of the Centre for European Studies (CES), Carleton’s EU Centre of Excellence. Achim’s research focuses on the politics of the European Union, with a particular emphasis on questions of democracy and legitimacy in the EU, multilevel governance, and European integration theory. His work has appeared in journals such as *Political Studies*, *European Political Science Review*, *European Journal of Political Research*, *West European Politics*, *Journal of European Public Policy*, *European Law Journal*, and *Politische Vierteljahresschrift*.

JANE JENSON is a Professor of Political Science at the Université de Montréal, where she was awarded the Canada Research Chair in Citizenship and Governance. She was named a Fellow of the Trudeau Foundation and became a member of the Successful Societies programme of the Canadian Institute for Advanced Research in 2004. Her research focuses on comparative social policy, European politics and social movements. Her current project deals with social innovation and social investment. She has also recently completed a decade-long project following the introduction of the social investment perspective into welfare regimes.

MARKUS KAIM is a Senior Fellow in the International Security Division of the German Institute for International and Security Affairs - *Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik*. He has taught and held fellowships at universities on both sides of the Atlantic: as DAAD (German Academic Exchange Program) Professor for German and European Studies at the University of Toronto (2007-2008); as Acting Professor for Foreign Policy and International Relations at the University of Constance (2007); as Visiting Fellow at the American Institute for Contemporary German Studies at Johns Hopkins University (2005); as Adjunct Professor at the Department for Political Science, University of Zurich (since 2012) and as Guest Instructor at the Hertie School of Governance, Berlin (since 2012).

PATRICK LEBLOND is currently the Associate Director and an Associate Professor at the Graduate School of Public and International Affairs at the University of Ottawa. He is an esteemed expert on global economic governance and the international economy. He has published extensively on the topics of financial and monetary integration, banking regulation, international trade and business-government relations. He is also a Senior Fellow at the Centre for International Governance Innovation, Research Associate at the Center for Interuniversity Research and Analysis of Organizations (CIRANO), Affiliated Professor of International Business at École des hautes études commerciales de Montréal (HEC Montreal), and a Visiting Professor at the World Trade Institute (Bern, Switzerland) and the University of Barcelona (IELPO LL.M. program). Prior to moving to Ottawa, he taught international business at HEC Montreal and was the Director of the Réseau économie internationale at the Centre d’études et de recherches internationales de l’Université de Montréal.

LAWRENCE LEDUC is a Professor Emeritus of Political Science at the University of Toronto. His publications include *The Politics of Direct Democracy, Comparing Democracies* (with Richard G. Niemi and Pippa Norris), *Dynasties and Interludes: Past and Present in Canadian Electoral Politics* (with Jon H. Pammett, Judith I. McKenzie and André Turcotte), and *Absent Mandate* (with Harold D. Clarke, Jane Jenson and Jon H. Pammett). He has published extensively on voting, elections and related topics in North American and European political science journals. In 2015, he received the Mildred A. Schwartz lifetime achievement award in Canadian Politics from the American Political Science Association.

DOUG MURPHY is the Director General of Social Policy within Employment and Social Development Canada. In this role he and his team work on a variety of social policy issues including poverty, income inequality, early learning and child care, social innovation and social finance. Currently, he and his team are working on two key Government of Canada's social policy commitments: to develop a Canadian Poverty Reduction Strategy, and to launch consultations with provinces, territories and Indigenous Peoples on a National Early Learning and Childcare Framework. In addition, he and his team are supporting the Government of Canada's commitment to develop a Social Innovation and Social Finance strategy. Before becoming Director General, Doug was Senior Director, Social Development Policy, and Director, Income Security Policy within Employment and Social Development Canada.

TATJANA MURAVSKA is Professor of Regional and European integration studies at the University of Latvia (UL). Her research and publications have covered social and economic issues in the EU-12 including structural reforms and implementation of the EU Structural and Cohesion Funds. Since the early 1990s, she has been involved in the process of designing and teaching courses in European Studies at the UL and has been a visiting professor in partner universities in Europe, Canada and India. Fellowships have been held in a number of academic institutions in the EU and Canada. Since 2000, she has been the Director of the Centre for European and Transition Studies, European Studies master's programme, Doctoral School for European Integration and Baltic Sea Region Studies, academic coordinator of Jean Monnet Centre of Excellence and Jean Monnet Chair ad personam at the UL and President of the Latvian European Community Studies Association. She has been involved in research projects with the EU, World Bank, United Nations Development Programme and Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA).

CONSTANZA MUSU is an Associate Professor at the Graduate School of Public and International Affairs, University of Ottawa. She was Jean Monnet Fellow at the European University Institute in Florence and Assistant Professor of International Relations at Richmond University (London-UK). She has been a consultant for the Military Center for Strategic Studies – Center for Advanced Defense Studies (CeMiSS-CASD), the think tank of the Italian Ministry of Defence, and the Book Reviews Editor of the *Mediterranean Politics* journal (Routledge). The second edition of her book on European policy towards the Arab-Israeli peace process was published by Palgrave Macmillan in 2015. She obtained her PhD in International Relations from the London School of Economics and Political Science.

JON H. PAMMETT is a Distinguished Research Professor of Political Science at Carleton University. His research focuses on voting behaviour, declines in voter participation, political education, and socialization. He is co-author of *Dynasties and Interludes: Past and Present in Canadian Electoral Politics* (Dundurn, 2010), *Political Choice in Canada* and three editions of *Absent Mandate*, as well as numerous journal articles on elections. He is the co-editor of and contributor to *The Canadian Federal Election of 2015* and *Activating the Citizen: Dilemmas of Participation in Europe and Canada* (Palgrave, 2009). For Elections Canada, he has written on *Explaining the Turnout Decline in Canadian Federal Elections* (2003) and *Consultation and Evaluation Practices in the Implementation of Electronic Voting in Canada and Europe* (2013). For the Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance, he developed the handbook titled

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MATTHEW PATERSON is a Professor of political science at the University of Ottawa. His research focuses primarily on the political economy of global environmental change. His current research concerns the political economy and cultural politics of climate change. His publications include *Global Warming and Global Politics* (Psychology Press, 1996), *Understanding Global Environmental Politics* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2001), *Automobile Politics* (Cambridge University Press, 2007), *Climate Capitalism: Global Warming and the Transformation of the Global Economy* (with Peter Newell, Cambridge University Press, 2010), and most recently *Transnational Climate Change Governance* (with Harriet Bulkeley and eight others, Cambridge University Press, 2014).

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OLIVER SCHMIDTKE is a Professor in the Departments of Political Science and History at the University of Victoria. He also holds the Jean Monnet Chair in European History and Politics and serves as the Director of the Centre for Global Studies in Victoria. He received his PhD from the European University Institute in Florence and has been a JF Kennedy Fellow at Harvard University, a visiting scholar at Humboldt University Berlin, a F. Braudel Senior Fellow at the European University Institute, and a Marie Curie Fellow at Hamburg University. His research interests are in the fields of the political sociology and politics of migration, citizenship, nationalism, and the governance of migration and integration in Europe and Canada.

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ALEXANDER TRECHSEL is a Professor of Political Science and the current Head of the Department of Political and Social Sciences of the European University Institute (EUI). He is also the first full-time holder of the Swiss Chair in Federalism and Democracy and a Faculty Fellow of the Berkman Center for Internet and Society at Harvard University. He initiated and since directs the European Union Democracy Observatory (EU DO) at the Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies of the EUI. He serves on the editorial board of the Journal for Information Technology and Politics (JITP), of the USENIX Journal of Election Technology and Systems (JETS) and is a board member of the International Political Science Association (IPSA) research committee on electronic democracy. His research interests include comparative politics, political theory, federalism, democracy, European integration, political participation, Internet & politics, internet governance, IT law, constitutional law, political behaviour and political communication.

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AGNIESZKA WEINAR is a Senior Marie Curie Fellow at the European University Institute in Florence and Visiting Scholar at Carleton University. Before joining the Migration Policy Centre at the European University Institute she was a researcher and lecturer in migration studies at the University of Warsaw. She also worked as a policy officer on migration issues in the European Commission. She was a Fulbright fellow at UC Berkeley and visiting scholar at the University of Kent in Brussels. Her current research interests address external aspects of EU migration policy and include questions of Europeanization in the EU neighbourhood, global human capital flows, labour migration to the EU, emigration from the EU, return migration, as well as migration and development agenda.

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