

Carleton University
Institute of Criminology and Criminal Justice
Course Outline

COURSE:	<u>CRCJ 3002B: Qualitative Research Methods</u>
TERM:	Fall 2020
PREREQUISITES:	CRCJ 1000 & Third-year standing
CLASS:	Day & Time: Friday, 11:30-2:25 (technically, although this course is being taught on-line asynchronously) Room: On-line CuLearn
PROFESSOR:	Dr. Lara Karaian
CONTACT:	Office: On-line via Big Blue Button (BBB) in CuLearn Friday, 1:30-2:30, or by appointment Telephone: 613-520-2600 x 1458 Email: lara.karaian@carleton.ca, or via cuLearn
TEACHING ASSISTANT:	Faye Urmeneta, fayeurmeneta@cmail.carleton.ca Office hr TBD

COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course is designed to introduce students to the theory and practice of qualitative research. Together, we will examine how qualitative researchers produce knowledge about our social world. Attention will be devoted to the philosophical underpinnings of qualitative research, research questions and design, research ethics, qualitative data gathering techniques, and data analysis. We begin by critically considering the differences between qualitative and quantitative research, as well as debates concerning the politics of knowledge construction, truth claims, and the scientific method. The bulk of the course examines and practices a variety of established and emerging qualitative approaches, including: interviewing and focus groups, auto/ethnographic research, participatory action research, content and discourse analysis, visual and narrative analysis, Access to Information/Freedom of Information (FTI/FOI) requests, virtual methods, and legal methods.

This course will incorporate an interdisciplinary and experiential educational approach to the study of methods and methodology. We will work through various stages of the research process and utilize different qualitative approaches via the use of on-line lectures, interactive forum discussions, guest speakers, quizzes, small and large assignments, and practical in-class workshops.

The learning objectives of this course are both scholarly and practical. By the end of this course you will be able to:

- Describe what qualitative research is and how it differs from quantitative research;
- Describe different frameworks for making knowledge, including 'Western' & Indigenous world views;
- Identify and describe a selection of qualitative data gathering techniques;

- Explain the importance of research ethics, controversies relating to research ethics, and special ethical considerations that emerge from working with marginalized, stigmatized and criminalized populations;
- Design a qualitative research project with a well-developed methods section
- Conduct qualitative research and data analysis

COURSE STRUCTURE

The class will be completely online and principally asynchronous (students will be able to watch and hear lectures and audio-visual materials, participate in discussion forums, and confirm their understanding of the materials within a weekly frame, rather than altogether in the scheduled time slot). All course content is organized into weekly modules. Each module contains a series of recorded **lectures, Power Point Slides**. Additionally, there may be **recorded guest lectures, videos or podcasts, readings, and knowledge check quizzes and mini-assignments**. Assigned readings for each week are listed in the course syllabus. Supplementary readings will be provided in the modules.

In addition to engaging with the weekly modules, students will participate in different activities and assignments. There are **two (2) discussion forum reflections in this** course which will allow you to respond to the weeks' readings, question and critique the material that you are learning, and engage in academic conversation with your colleagues.

Discussion forums, quizzes, and polls will be based on course readings, my lectures, guest lectures, PowerPoint slide content, as well as other sources such as podcasts, documentaries, videos, and news articles. Students are strongly encouraged to keep up with the readings each week. Students are also strongly encouraged to be active, thoughtful, and respectful participants and contributors to the knowledge generated and shared in the virtual classroom.

Towards the end of the course there will be two synchronous and interactive online workshops (live and online during our allotted course time (Friday, 11:30-2:25). These workshops are optional. Students can drop in at their convenience to workshop their final research proposal with a peer or the professor.

REQUIRED TEXTS

van den Hoonaard, D.K. (2015). *Qualitative Research in Action: A Canadian Primer*. (3rd Ed.) Don Mills: Oxford University Press. Electronic versions can be purchased here: <https://www.vitalsource.com/en-ca/products/qualitative-research-in-action-deborah-k-van-den-hoonaard-v9780199030064>

Hard copies can be purchased from Octopus Books and can be ordered from their webstore for curbside pickup or shipping anywhere in Canada via the following link: <http://shop.octopusbooks.ca/CRCJ3002>

Links to additional readings and resources will be available electronically via ARES or links on our cuLearn course website. See below for the assigned reading schedule.

EVALUATION

Academic Integrity and Syllabus Quiz 2%
 CuLearn discussion forum posts 10% (2 x 5%)
 Formative assessment: What is qualitative research? 10%
 Mini Knowledge Check Assignments (4 x 2%) 8%
 Qualitative research study design 15%

DUE/TAKE PLACE

Opens Sept. 11 - Closes Sept. 18
 Sept. 25 & Oct. 2
 Opens Oct. 9 - Closes Oct. 10
 Periodic throughout course
 Oct. 16

Mini-literature review 20%
Qualitative research proposal 35%

Nov. 6
Dec. 7

Standing in a course is determined by the course instructor subject to the approval of the Faculty Dean. This means that grades submitted by the instructor may be subject to revision. **No grades are final until they have been approved by the Dean.**

A+ = 90-100	B+ = 77-79	C+ = 67-69	D+ = 57-59
A = 85-89	B = 73-76	C = 63-66	D = 53-56
A - = 80-84	B - = 70-72	C - = 60-62	D - = 50-52

F= Below 50

Academic Integrity and Syllabus Quiz: 2% (Quiz Opens Sept. 11 - closes Sept. 18)

This short true/false quiz will test your understanding of the course and academic integrity as outlined and defined on the course syllabus. You have until the end of week 1 in the course to complete the quiz. A grade of 75% or higher will earn you an automatic 2%. A grade of 50% and higher will earn you an automatic 1%. A grade lower than 50% will not earn you any grades.

CuLearn Discussion Forum Posts: 10% (2 x 5%) (Sept. 25 & Oct. 2)

You are required to post two (2) discussion forum posts during the course in response to a prompt relating to that week's course content. Each discussion forum contribution is worth up to 5% for a total of 10%. Please ensure that when you submit your contribution, it is set up for all your classmates to receive. Late submissions will not be accepted. This evaluative component is designed to help you gain a better understanding of the course content and to encourage active engagement with your peers. **Additional guideline and grading rubric to be posted online.**

Online formative assessment- What is qualitative research?: 10% (Quiz Opens Oct. 9 - Closes Oct. 10)

This multiple choice/true and false online assessment will demonstrate your knowledge concerning the differences between qualitative and quantitative research; differences and similarities between philosophies and types of qualitative research methods/approaches learned up to this point in the course; debates in research ethics; and the design of qualitative research. Questions will cover all course materials (readings, lectures, Power Point presentations and any additional sources) from Week 1 - 4 inclusive.

Mini Knowledge Check Assignments: 8% (4 x 2%) (Periodic throughout course)

You are required to complete four (4) mini-knowledge checks throughout the course. These may take the form of a mini quiz, a short answer question, or an activity that needs to be completed. Each assessment is worth up to 2% for a total of 8%. Dates for the assessments will be announced as the course progresses. Late submissions will not be accepted. This evaluative component is designed to help you gain a better understanding of the course content and to engage in experiential learning. **Additional guideline and grading rubric to be posted online.**

Qualitative research study design: 15% (Oct. 16)

This assignment is aimed to help you identify your topic and begin to design the qualitative research study you wish to explore in your final research proposal. In working through this assignment, you will learn how to think through your topic of study, consider the ways in which your perspective influences your research, and recognize if your area of study is feasible for qualitative research. The assignment will be 3 to 4 pages long (double-spaced, not including cover page).

The assignment will present:

1. your research topic area and interest in the topic
2. your initial theoretical stance
3. the initial questions/problems you wish to investigate

4. the data you intend to study (e.g., human or other), and the method you intend to use (e.g., interviews, discourse analysis, participant observation, etc.)
5. bibliographic information on four qualitative research articles which may be used for your mini-literature review. **Additional guideline and grading rubric to be posted online.**

Mini-literature review: 20% (Nov. 6)

This assignment will help you improve your ability to research, summarize, analyze and engage critically with qualitative research studies by developing a literature review based on your research topic. The assignment will be approx. 5-6 pages long (double-spaced, not including cover page, or bibliography). Your paper will offer an analysis of 3 peer reviewed papers that use qualitative methods in the area of study that you are interested in exploring. You will briefly summarize each journal article and offer a lengthier critique of each piece based on what you have learned about qualitative research so far. You will also discuss how the articles are relevant to your own research question/problem. Articles based on multiple qualitative methods may be used; however, articles based on mixed methods involving a quantitative part may not be used. **Additional guideline to be posted online.**

Research Proposal: 35% (Dec. 7)

This assignment will thoroughly outline your research study. Using feedback from your research topic and mini-literature review assignments, your proposal will provide detailed information on your research topic, questions, methods, ethics and more. The proposal must be 12-15 pages long (double-spaced, not including cover-page or bibliography). It should:

- a) present your research problem
- b) critically engage with related literature
- c) providing questions that guide your research project
- d) provide a *detailed* description of the theoretical and methodological approach, and the data to be studied;
- e) develop a *detailed* explanation of the research process to be conducted including (e.g., gathering and summarizing literature for review, data collection, assessing best methodological approach, etc.);
- f) consider the ethical and moral dilemmas your topic may give rise to
- g) reflect on issues of power, privilege and marginalization related to making knowledge about this topic.
- h) include a timetable of the research process which details each stage of your proposed research study. **Additional guideline and grading rubric to be posted online**

NOTE: All assignments should use a reasonably sized font (e.g., 12 point Arial or Times New Roman Font) and be double-spaced. Any citation style may be used as long as you remain consistent.

Useful Resources:

The Centre for Student Academic Support (CSAS) is a centralized collection of learning support services designed to help students achieve their goals and improve their learning both inside and outside the classroom. CSAS offers academic assistance with course content, academic writing and skills development. Visit CSAS online at: carleton.ca/csas.

STATEMENT ON PLAGIARISM

The University Senate defines plagiarism as “*presenting, whether intentionally or not, the ideas, expression of ideas or work of others as one’s own.*” This can include:

- reproducing or paraphrasing portions of someone else's published or unpublished material, regardless of the source, and presenting these as one's own without proper citation or reference to the original source;
- submitting a take-home examination, essay, laboratory report or other assignment written, in whole or in part, by someone else;
- using ideas or direct, verbatim quotations, or paraphrased material, concepts, or ideas without appropriate acknowledgment in any academic assignment;
- using another's data or research findings;
- failing to acknowledge sources through the use of proper citations when using another's works and/or failing to use quotation marks;
- handing in "substantially the same piece of work for academic credit more than once without prior written permission of the course instructor in which the submission occurs."

Plagiarism is a serious offence that cannot be resolved directly by the course's instructor. The Associate Dean of the Faculty conducts a rigorous investigation, including an interview with the student, when an instructor suspects a piece of work has been plagiarized. Penalties are not trivial. They can include a final grade of "F" for the course.

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

Classroom teaching and learning activities, including lectures, discussions, presentations, etc., by both instructors and students, are copy protected and remain the intellectual property of their respective author(s). All course materials, including recorded lectures, PowerPoint presentations, outlines, and other materials, are also protected by copyright and remain the intellectual property of their respective author(s). Students registered in the course may take notes and make copies of course materials for their own educational use only. Students are not permitted to reproduce or distribute recorded lectures, voice over PowerPoints, lecture notes, or any other course materials publicly for commercial or non-commercial purposes without express written consent from the copyright holder(s).

POLICIES:

(i) Contact with Professor

I will be available for consultation with students during my office hours or by appointment. Please e-mail me using the cuLearn e-mail system should you want to set up an appointment outside of regularly scheduled office hours. I will also check my office voice mail every Thursday morning and will normally respond by the end of the day on Friday.

(ii) E-mail Policy

Every student is expected to have a Carleton e-mail address and to check it regularly. University policy dictates that Professors will not send e-mails to students at any other addresses. If a class has to be cancelled, or if there is any other matter that you should know about prior to class, you may be sent an email on your Carleton account. E-mails will generally be returned within **2-3 days**. I read and respond to email between **9:00am-6:00pm on weekdays**.

(iii) Late Penalties

Late assignments will be deducted a penalty of 2% for each day submitted after the due date (including week-end days) except under exceptional circumstances, i.e. grave illness. If you require an extension, please make arrangements with me **ahead of time. Assignments submitted more than one week (7 days) after the due date**

will receive a grade of 0. Computer failure, conflicts with work schedules, or similar problems are not a valid excuse for failing to submit an assignment on time. **Students submitting late assignments must submit an electronic version via the assignment link on cuLearn.** Students are responsible for keeping an extra copy of any assignment that is submitted for evaluation.

(iv) Declining Online Imaging and Recording:

This course may include synchronous classes or sessions that use videoconferencing platforms. You are not required to turn your camera on. Synchronous classes or sessions will not be recorded by the instructor. This statement was created by/adapted from the research-creation project Cam Hunters (artist-scholars Julia Chan and Stéfy McKnight [STÉFY]). For more information about imaging and consent, please email or visit www.camhunters.org.

ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATION:

You may need special arrangements to meet your academic obligations during the term. For an accommodation request the processes are as follows:

Pregnancy obligation: write to me with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or Faculty of Public Affairs 20 Teaching Regulations 2020-21 as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. For more details [click here](#).

Religious obligation: write to me with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. For more details [click here](#).

Academic Accommodations for Students with Disabilities: The Paul Menton Centre for Students with Disabilities (PMC) provides services to students with Learning Disabilities (LD), psychiatric/mental health disabilities, Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD), Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD), chronic medical conditions, and impairments in mobility, hearing, and vision. If you have a disability requiring academic accommodations in this course, please contact PMC at 613-520- 6608 or pmc@carleton.ca for a formal evaluation. If you are already registered with the PMC, contact your PMC coordinator to send me your Letter of Accommodation at the beginning of the term, and no later than two weeks before the first in-class scheduled test or exam requiring accommodation (if applicable). After requesting accommodation from PMC, meet with me to ensure accommodation arrangements are made. Please consult the [PMC website](#) for the deadline to request accommodations for the formally-scheduled exam (if applicable).

Survivors of Sexual Violence

As a community, Carleton University is committed to maintaining a positive learning, working and living environment where sexual violence will not be tolerated, and where survivors are supported through academic accommodations as per Carleton's Sexual Violence Policy. For more information about the services available at the university and to obtain information about sexual violence and/or support, visit: <https://carleton.ca/equity/sexual-assault-support-services>

Accommodation for Student Activities

Carleton University recognizes the substantial benefits, both to the individual student and for the university, that result from a student participating in activities beyond the classroom experience. Reasonable accommodation must be provided to students who compete or perform at the national or international level. Write to me with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist <https://carleton.ca/senate/wp-content/uploads/Accommodation-for-Student-Activities-1.pdf>

SCHEDULE

Please note that on occasion the class schedule may vary slightly from the course outline.

Week 1

September 11: Introduction to Course- What is Qualitative Inquiry?

*****Academic Integrity and Syllabus Quiz*****

Quiz opens Sept. 11, 11:30 am and closes Sept. 18, 11:30 am.

Van der Hoonaard, "Chapter 1: Introduction," *Qualitative Research in Action: A Canadian Primer*. 1-11.

Week 2

September 18: Western Ways of Knowing & Qualitative Research Design

van den Hoonaard "Chapter 2: Asking questions and identifying goals," *Qualitative Research in Action: A Canadian Primer*. 12-33.

van den Hoonaard "Chapter 3: Strategies for designing research," *Qualitative Research in Action: A Canadian Primer*. 34-54.

Week 3

September 25: Indigenous Ways of Knowing & Qualitative Research Design

*****CuLearn Discussion Forum Post #1*****

Smith, L. T. (2012). Chapter 2- "Research through Imperial Eyes" In Smith, L.T., *Decolonizing Methodologies: Research and Indigenous Peoples* 42-57). Second Edition. New York: Zed Books.

Riddell, J.K. et al (2017). "Laying the Groundwork: A Practical Guide for Ethical Research with Indigenous Communities." *The International Indigenous Policy Journal*. 8(2) Reconciling Research: Perspectives on Research Involving Indigenous Peoples—part 1, 5-20.

Optional Reading: Nicolls, Ruth (2009) "Research and Indigenous Participation: Critical Reflective Methods" *International Journal of Social Research Methodology* 12(2): 117-126.

Week 4

October 2: Moral and Ethical Dilemmas in Research

*****CuLearn Discussion Forum Post #2*****

*****Guest Lecture*** - Dr. Chris Bruckert, University of Ottawa – "Ethics in Qualitative Research with Criminalized Populations"**

van den Hoonaard, "Chapter 4: Ethics on the ground: A moral compass," *Qualitative Research in Action: A Canadian Primer*. 55-73.

Haggerty, K. (2004). "Ethics Creep: Governing Social Science Research in the Name of Ethics," *Qualitative Sociology*, 27 (4), 391-414.

Optional Reading: Assembly of First Nations, Environmental Stewardship Unit. (2009). *Ethics in First Nations Research*.

Babbie, Earl (2004) "Laud Humphreys and Research Ethics" *International Journal of Sociology and Social Policy* 24(Issue: 3/4/5): 12-19.

Boilevin et al., (2019) "A Manifesto for Ethical Research in the Downtown Eastside" Available online at <http://bit.ly/R10>; Manifesto Redesigned version (no hyperlinks) available online at <http://hdl.handle.net/2429/69264>; In depth description of Research 101 published in Harm Reduction Journal: <https://rdcu.be/bljjM>

Week 5

October 9: Ethnography & Participant Observation

*****Online formative assessment: What is qualitative research?*****

Quiz opens Oct. 9 11:30 am and closes Oct. 10 11:30 am.

van den Hoonaard, "Chapter 5: Observing social life through field research," *Qualitative Research in Action: A Canadian Primer*. 75-99.

Kraska, P.B. and W.L. Neuman (2011). "Crime and Justice Ethnographic Field Research," in Kraska, P.B. and W.L. Neuman, *Essential Criminal Justice and Criminology Research Methods*, Prentice Hall: New York, 218-247.

Optional Reading: Delemos, Jamie L. (2006) "Community-Based Participatory Research: Changing Scientific Practice from Research on Communities to Research with and For Communities," *Local Environment* 11(3) 329-338.

Week 6

October 16: Interviewing and Focus Groups

*****Qualitative research design assignment DUE*****

van den Hoonaard, "Chapter 6: In-depth interviewing," *Qualitative Research in Action: A Canadian Primer*. 99-124.

van den Hoonaard, "Chapter 7: Focus Groups," *Qualitative Research in Action: A Canadian Primer*. 125-144.

Optional Reading: Lam, Elen (2016) "Inspection, policing, and racism: How municipal by-laws endanger the lives of Chinese sex workers in Toronto" *Canadian Review of Social Policy/ Revue Canadienne de Politique Sociale*, 75: 87-112.

Week 7

October 23: Narrative Methods and Autoethnography

*****Guest Lecture*****- Meg Lonergan "Autoethnography and Research about So-called 'Snuff Porn'"

McAleese, S., & Kilty, J. M. (2019) "Stories Matter: Reaffirming the Value of Qualitative Research" *The Qualitative Report*, 24(4), 822-845.

Winkler, I. (2018). "Doing autoethnography: Facing challenges, taking choices, accepting responsibilities" *Qualitative Inquiry*, 24(4), 236-247.

Optional Reading: Yvonne Jewkes (2011) "Autoethnography and Emotion as Intellectual Resources: Doing Prison Research Differently," *Qualitative Inquiry* 18(1): 63–75.

Don L. Kurtz & Lindsey Upton (2017) "War Stories and Occupying Soldiers: A Narrative Approach to Understanding Police Culture and Community Conflict" *Critical Criminology*, DOI 10.1007/s10612-017-9369-4

***** **FALL BREAK: OCTOBER 26-30 - NO CLASS** *****

Week 8

November 6: Discourse Analysis: Textual, Visual, and Cultural Artifacts

*****Mini-Literature Review DUE*****

*****Guest Lecture*****- Delphine DiTecco- "New Technology, Same Old Stigma: Sex Robots and Sex Work Discourses in Scholarship and Mainstream Media"

van den Hoonaard, Chapter 8: "Unobtrusive research," (p. 145-166) *Qualitative Research in Action: A Canadian Primer*.

Carrabine, Eamon (2015) "Visual Criminology: History, Theory and Method" in Copes, Heith and Miller, J Mitchell, (eds.) *The Routledge Handbook of Qualitative Criminology*. Routledge International Handbooks. Routledge Taylor & Francis, New York, 103-121.

Tonkiss, F. (1998). Analyzing Discourse. In Seale, C. (ed), *Researching Society and Culture* (pp. 245-260). London: Sage.

Optional Reading: Katherine McLean (2017) "From 'Junkies' to 'Soccer Moms': Newspaper Representations of Overdose, 1988–2014" *Critical Criminology* (2017) 25:411–432

Week 9

November 13: Online Data Mining and Access to Information Requests

*****Guest Lecture*****- Jeff Monaghan- "Access to Information Requests and the Criminalization of Environmental and Indigenous Protesters"

Markham, A. N. (2020). "Qualitative inquiry in the digital age" Manuscript submitted for publication in *The Field of Qualitative Research* (Edited by Patricia Leavy, will be published by Oxford University Press, anticipated 2020).

Walby, Kevin and Alex Luscombe (2016) "Criteria for Quality in Qualitative Research and the use of Freedom of Information Requests in the Social Sciences" *Qualitative Research*, 1-17.

Optional Reading: Rachael-Heath Ferguson (2017) "Offline 'Stranger' and Online Lurker: Methods for an Ethnography of Illicit Transactions on the Darknet" *Qualitative Research* 17(6): 683–69.

Week 10

November 20: Legal Research & Data Analysis

*****Guest Lecture*****- Alexa Dodge- "Legal Conceptions of Sexual Violence & Digital Technology in Cases of Non-Consensual Intimate Image Sharing"

Kerr, Margaret et al., (2015) "Chapter 1: The Basics of Legal Research," *Legal Research: Step by Step*, 4th ed. Toronto: Emond Montgomery.

Kerr, Margaret et al., (2015) "Chapter 13: Finding and Updating Cases," *Legal Research: Step by Step*, 4th ed. Toronto: Emond Montgomery.

van den Hoonaard, "Chapter 9: Trust the process: Analyzing qualitative data," *Qualitative Research in Action: A Canadian Primer*. 169-191.

Optional Reading: Sarah Ashton, Karalyn McDonald & Maggie Kirkman (2019) "What does 'pornography' mean in the digital age? Revisiting a definition for social science Researchers" *Porn Studies*, DOI: 10.1080/23268743.2018.1544096

Creutzfeldt, Mason, McConnachie (Eds.) (2019) *Routledge Handbook of Socio-Legal Theory and Methods 1st Edition*, London: Routledge

Week 11

November 27: Research Proposal Optional In-Class Workshop

Week 12

December 4: Research Proposal Optional In-Class Workshop

*****Final Research Proposal due Monday Dec. 7th*****

**END OF TERM!
ENJOY YOUR WINTER BREAK!**