

### Course Outline

<b>COURSE:</b>	<b>CRCJ 2100 D – Criminological Theories</b>	
<b>TERM:</b>	<b>Winter 2025</b>	
<b>PREREQUISITES:</b>	<b>CRCJ 1000 and second year standing</b>	
<b>CLASS:</b>	<b>Day &amp; Time:</b>	Thursdays 8:35 – 11:25 AM
	<b>Room:</b>	LIVE via Zoom on Brightspace, with recordings posted afterwards
<b>INSTRUCTOR:</b> (CONTRACT)	Lori Stinson	
<b>CONTACT:</b>	<b>Office:</b>	Via Zoom Thursdays (by appointment only)
	<b>Office Hours:</b>	11:30 AM – 12:30 PM, but flexible for other times where needed
	<b>Email:</b>	<a href="mailto:lori.stinson@Carleton.ca">lori.stinson@Carleton.ca</a> or <a href="mailto:lstinson@bell.net">lstinson@bell.net</a>
*You must use your Carleton email address in all correspondence with the instructor		
<b>LINK TO BRIGHTSPACE PAGE:</b>	<a href="https://brightspace.carleton.ca/d2l/home/283516">https://brightspace.carleton.ca/d2l/home/283516</a>	
<b>TEACHING ASSISTANTS:</b>	Vanessa Ifepe	<a href="mailto:Vanessalfepe@cmail.carleton.ca">Vanessalfepe@cmail.carleton.ca</a>
	Abi Hamilton	<a href="mailto:AbiHamilton@cmail.carleton.ca">AbiHamilton@cmail.carleton.ca</a>
<b>ENGAGEMENT TA:</b>	William King	<a href="mailto:WilliamKing@cmail.carleton.ca">WilliamKing@cmail.carleton.ca</a>

### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT & AFFIRMATION

#### ANISHNABE

Ni manàdjiyànànig Màmìwininì Anishinàbeg, ogog kà nàgadawàbandadjig iyo akì eko weshkad. Ako nongom ega wìkàd kì mìgiwewàdj.

Ni manàdjiyànànig kakina Anishinàbeg ondaje kaye ogog kakina eniyagizidjig enigokamigàg Kanadàng eji ondàpinangig endàwàdjìn Odàwàng.

Ninìsidawinawànànig kenawendamòdjig kije kikenindamàwin; weshkinìgidjig kaye kejeyàdizidjig.

Nìgijeweninmànànig ogog kà nìgànì sòngideyedjig; weshkad, nongom; kaye àyànikàdj.

#### ENGLISH

We pay respect to the Algonquin people, who are the traditional guardians of this land. We acknowledge their longstanding relationship with this territory, which remains unceded.

We pay respect to all Indigenous people in this region, from all nations across Canada, who call Ottawa home.

We acknowledge the traditional knowledge keepers, both young and old.

And we honour their courageous leaders: past, present, and future.

### COURSE DESCRIPTION

Comprehensive survey of the plurality of criminological theories, from phrenology to contemporary theories concerned with issues related to crime and punishment. Students are encouraged to develop critical and reflexive thinking on various criminological issues and theories.

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

This class offers students a chance to explore significant contemporary theoretical perspectives in criminology. As such, it introduces an array of current theoretical tools, approaches and basic concepts covering some of the principal foundational perspectives in contemporary Western criminology, with a predominant focus on critical theory (but including contemporary conservative theories).

We will pay particular attention to the place of theory in illuminating, making sense of, or even producing and reproducing deviance, harm, crime, criminality, victims, criminalization, justice and what are seen to be legitimate solutions to the 'problem of crime.' As we examine these theories it can help to keep asking how theories facilitate understanding and inform or encourage action. Do they broaden, curtail, or obscure our clarity of vision and ability to respond appropriately when problems appear to arise in society, or do they not?

### **LEARNING OUTCOMES**

By the end of the course students should be able to:

1. Situate the historical, social, political, economic, cultural, and academic impetuses and contexts through which selected contemporary theories emerged, continue to flourish or not, and potentially how they transform
2. Examine applications of theories, including affected and involved communities, practices, and central concepts associated with each perspective
3. Consider the sets of questions these theories seek to raise and respond to, and how or why they frame and understand those questions as they do
4. Interrogate their assumptions about human nature, and what each sees as constituting crime, deviance, and social control
5. To assess how well these perspectives stand up to thoughtful evaluation, comparison, and practical criticism
6. Apply these conceptual and theoretical tools to the analysis of contemporary issues

### **REQUIRED TEXTS**

\* Students are not required to purchase textbooks or other learning materials for this course.

\* All required readings are available free of charge via Ares through the link on Brightspace in the 'Communications and Essentials' Module at the beginning of the course contents.

\* Supplementary materials, written and audio-visual, are also all available via Ares and via links on Brightspace. Please note you will be able to incorporate these into your written work in addition to the required readings, however, they do not count as equivalent where exams stipulate a minimum number of required readings.

### **COURSE CALENDAR**

Please complete your required readings before the class for which they are listed, and assignments by due dates indicated in the Components of Final Mark table in the Evaluation section following this course calendar. **Should you require extensions past those already allowed on please contact the engagement TA for this course.**

<b>DATE</b>	<b>TOPICS &amp; film resources</b>	<b>REQUIRED READINGS &amp; ASSIGNMENTS (indicated by bullets)</b>
<b>Module 1</b> January 9	Introduction to Course Essentials, Assignments Why Critical Theory? - Responding to what Positivism misses - Critiquing 'Deviance'	Course Outline & Statement on Academic Integrity Writing Resources Folder & Communication Forums <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduce Yourself Forum (Due: 11:59 PM, January 23)</li> <li>• Course Outline and Requirements Quiz (Due: 11:59 PM, January 23)</li> <li>• Academic Ethics (including Fraud) Quiz (Due: 11:59 PM, January 23)</li> </ul>
<b>Module 2</b> January 9-16	The Emergence of Critical Theory in Western Criminology: - Labelling, Social Reaction, & Social Construction	Ugwudike, P. (2015) The Labelling Perspective. In <i>An Introduction to Critical Criminology</i> , 37-63. <b>Supplementary:</b> Muncie, J. (2010) Labelling, Social Reaction and Social Constructionism. In <i>The Sage Handbook of Criminological Theory</i> , 139-152.

<p><b>Module 3</b> January 23-30</p>	<p>Radical (Marxist) Traditions</p> <p><b>Film Resource:</b> <i>The Central Park Five</i> (2014) 120 mins.</p>	<p>Ugwudike, P. (2015) Marxist Criminology. In <i>An Introduction to Critical Criminology</i>, 75-99.</p> <p>Hall, S., Critcher, C., Jefferson, T., Clarke, J. &amp; Roberts, B. (1978) Introduction &amp; The Social History of a 'Moral Panic.' In <i>Policing the Crisis: Mugging, the State, and Law and Order</i>, vii – 28.</p> <p><b>Supplementary:</b> Bohm, R. (1982) Radical Criminology: An Explication. <i>Criminology</i> 19 (4) February: 565-589.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Introduce Yourself Forum DUE 11:59 PM, January 23</b></li> <li>• <b>Course Outline &amp; Requirements Quiz DUE 11:59 PM, January 23</b></li> <li>• <b>Academic Ethics &amp; Plagiarism Quiz DUE 11:59 PM, January 23</b></li> </ul>
<p><b>Module 4</b> February 6</p>	<p>Neo-Conservative Theory and Right Realism: Rational Choice, Routine Activities, Biological Essentialism, and Broken Windows</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Administrative Criminology &amp; Sound bite Crime Prevention</li> <li>- Target Hardening, Zero-Tolerance Policing</li> </ul> <p><b>Wrap-up &amp; Review for Midterm Exam</b></p>	<p>Ugwudike, P. (2015). The Advent of Neo-conservative Criminology. In <i>An Introduction to Critical Criminology</i>, 103-121.</p> <p>Kelling, G. &amp; Wilson, J.Q. (1982) Broken Windows: The police and neighborhood safety." <i>The Atlantic Magazine</i>.</p> <p><b>Supplementary:</b> Elliot Currie (2009) Explanations. In <i>The Roots of Danger: Violent Crime in Global Perspective</i>, 41-110.</p> <p>Baker, L.A., Tuvblad, C. &amp; Raine, A. (2010) Genetics and Crime. In <i>The Sage Handbook of Criminological Theory</i>, 21-39.</p> <p>Chamard, S. (2010) Routine Activities. In <i>The Sage Handbook of Criminological Theory</i>, 210-224.</p> <p>Joliffe, D. &amp; Farrington (2010) Individual Differences &amp; Offending. In <i>The Sage Handbook of Criminological Theory</i>, 40-55.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Participation in Proctoring software test</b></li> </ul>
<p><b>Module 5</b> February 13</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>MIDTERM EXAM February 13 LIVE on Brightspace with CoMaS or Zoom (e-proctoring)</b> (potential true/false, multiple choice, fill-in-the-blanks, matching, short answer, &amp;/or long answer)</li> </ul>	
<p><b>February 20</b></p>	<p><b>READING WEEK – NO CLASSES</b></p>	
<p><b>Module 6</b> February 27</p>	<p>Feminism, and Cultural Criminology</p>	<p>Ugwudike, P. (2015) Feminist Critiques. In <i>An Introduction to Critical Criminology</i>, 141-166.</p> <p>Ugwudike, P. (2015). Cultural Criminology. In <i>An Introduction to Critical Criminology</i>, 203-219.</p> <p><b>Supplementary:</b> Ferrell, J. (2010) Cultural Criminology: The Loose Can[n]on. In <i>The Sage Handbook of Criminological Theory</i>, 303-318.</p>

<b>Module 7</b> March 6	Crimes of the Powerful and Green Criminology	<p>Ugwudike, P. (2015) Critical Perspectives on the Crimes of the Powerful. In <i>An Introduction to Critical Criminology</i>, 169-190.</p> <p>Nurse, A. (2016) An Introduction to Green Criminological Theories. In <i>An Introduction to Green Criminology and Environmental Justice</i>, 2-21.</p> <p><b>Supplementary:</b></p> <p>Toombs, S. &amp; Whyte, D. (2006) From the Streets to the Suites: Researching Corporate Crime. <i>CJM</i> 62 Winter 2005/2006, 24-25 &amp; 45.</p> <p>White, R. (2003) Environmental Issues and the Criminological Imagination. <i>Theoretical Criminology</i> 7(4): 483-506.</p>
<b>Module 8</b> March 13	Critical Race & Decolonial Criminologies  <b>Film Resource:</b> 13 <sup>th</sup> (100 minutes)	<p>Ugwudike, P. (2015) Critical Race Theory. In <i>An Introduction to Critical Criminology</i>, 221-238.</p> <p>Biko, A. (2004) Imperialism, Crime and Criminology: Towards the Decolonization of Criminology. <i>Crime, Law &amp; Social Change</i> 41: 343-358.</p> <p><b>Supplementary:</b></p> <p>Ross, L.E. (2010) A Vision of Race, Crime, and Justice Through the Lens of Critical Race Theory. In <i>The Sage Handbook of Criminological Theory</i>, 391-409.</p>
<b>Module 9</b> March 20 – 27	Punishment & Control 1	<p>Ugwudike, P. (2015). Punishment and Control. In <i>An Introduction to Critical Criminology</i>, 241-273.</p> <p>Foucault M. (2013) The Carceral. In <i>Criminological Perspectives: Essential Readings 3<sup>rd</sup> ed.</i>, 469-475.</p> <p><b>Supplementary:</b></p> <p>Garland, D. (2002) Chapter One: A History of the Present. In <i>The Culture of Control: Crimes and Social Order in Contemporary Society</i>, 1-26.</p> <p>Louis Wacquant (2009) Prologue: America as a Living Laboratory of the Neo-Liberal Future. In <i>Punishing the Poor: The Neoliberal Government of Social Insecurity</i>, Xi-40.</p>
<b>Module 10</b> March 27 – April 3	Punishment & Control 2	<p>Alexander, M. (2010) Introduction and Chapter One (The Rebirth of Caste). In <i>The New Jim Crow: Mass Incarceration in the age of color blindness</i>, 46-58.</p> <p>Davis, Angela. (2003) Chapter 1 and Chapter 2. <i>Are Prisons Obsolete</i>, 9-39.</p>
<b>Module 11</b> April 11-26	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>FINAL EXAM DTBA – in person on campus (or via distance education if you are not on campus)</b> (potential true/false, multiple choice, fill-in-the-blanks, matching, short answer, &amp; long answer)</li> </ul>	

## EVALUATION

**(Both the midterm and final exams must be completed for a passing grade)**

Standing in a course is determined by the course instructor subject to the approval of the Faculty Dean. This means that grades submitted by the instructor may be subject to revision. No grades are final until they have been approved by the Dean. This means that grades on final exams and final grades for the course cannot be released before they are officially approved by the Dean.

**COMPONENTS OF FINAL MARK**

EVALUATION FORMAT	WEIGHT	DUE DATES
Academic Integrity Quiz	4 %	January 23, 2025
Course Requirements Quiz	3 %	January 23, 2025
Introduce Yourself & Your understanding of Critical Criminologies	2 %	January 30, 2025
Participation in Proctoring software test	1 %	February 6, 2025
Midterm	40 %	February 13, 2025
Final Exam	50 %	Final Exam period DTBA

Please note that tests and examinations in this course will use a remote proctoring service provided by Scheduling and Examination Services. You can find more information at <https://carleton.ca/ses/e-proctoring>. The minimum computing requirements for this service are listed on the SES website (<https://carleton.ca/ses/online-exams/e-proctoring/e-proctoring-course-outline-template>).

**Detailed descriptions and instructions for all assignments** (including rubrics where relevant) will be included on the Brightspace course page in the Module where the assignment is introduced or takes place (e.g., on the course schedule you can see the dates where the introductory assignments are due, the date for the midterm exam, and as soon as we receive the final exam schedule the date will show in the final module too).

**The first three Introductory Assignments** including their related descriptions and instructions will be available when the course opens on Brightspace, although they will not open for completion or submission until after the first class. Any links and materials you will need to participate in the very brief test of the Proctoring software will be available in Module 5 – Midterm Exam when that Module opens for students at least one week prior to the midterm.

The **Midterm Exam** will be provided on the course page in Module 5 – Midterm Exam. Both the Midterm and the Final Exams will potentially contain true/false, fill-in-the-blanks, multiple choice, matching, and short and long answer questions with a choice of questions for the short and long answer and/or essay sections. The midterm exam will take place LIVE ONLINE ONLY and be policed with one of CoMaS or Zoom Proctoring. The Midterm exam addresses only content from readings and lectures up to the midterm (Modules 1-4).

The **Final Exam** is scheduled to take place LIVE IN-PERSON on campus during the regularly scheduled exam period. If you are taking the course from another location and cannot attend the final exam in person arrangements can be made through Distance Education (<https://carleton.ca/ses/examination-services/distance-exams/>). The final exam will cover only content from after the midterm and until the end of the regular semester (Modules 6-10). It is really a second midterm, and not a comprehensive final exam.

**Students are responsible** for the content of all lectures, class discussions, required readings, & required audio-video presentations. Readings, lectures, films, and any class discussions are designed to complement & enhance, not to replace one another. Material from all required sources (readings and lectures) will appear on both examinations, and your informed knowledge and understanding of this course's materials will be necessary for your successful completion of the course.

**Email to your Professor or teaching assistant should include the Course Code and section (CRCJ 2100 D) in the subject line.** When required emails should receive a response within two business days, please keep those time constraints in mind when emailing for virtual appointments. Emails should be professional and courteous in manner and should not include questions answered on the course outline or Brightspace, requests for extra credit assignments, or whether required readings are required. They are.

**PowerPoint slides are a starting point for lectures and your class notes, not a replacement.** Course notes are the responsibility of each student. Lecture notes are NOT posted on any website, nor are they made available elsewhere without specific accommodations through the Paul Menton Centre. If a student is unable to attend a lecture, it is the responsibility of the student to obtain the notes from a classmate.

## GRADING

Grades will be distributed according to the following template:					
<b>A+</b>	90-100%	<b>A</b>	85-89%	<b>A-</b>	80-84%
<b>B+</b>	77-79%	<b>B</b>	73-76%	<b>B-</b>	70-72%
<b>C+</b>	67-69%	<b>C</b>	63-66%	<b>C-</b>	60-62%
<b>D+</b>	56-59%	<b>D</b>	53-56%	<b>D-</b>	50-52%
<b>F</b>	Below 50				

**Written work will be graded for** insight, analytical skill, inclusion and organization of relevant course materials, appropriate academic form, references, and where appropriate, citation (including page numbers), clarity of expression (including logical flow, readability, grammar, correct word usage and spelling), accuracy and relevance of content. **Poorly written work will be penalized**, so please go through the **‘Writing, Citing & Grading’ materials in the Brightspace Communications & Essentials Module** for detailed information on organizing, formatting, writing, citing, and referencing your work, and for more specifics on evaluation and grading. You are welcome and encouraged to download and keep any and all materials provided in the Writing, Citing & Grading submodule as they will likely be very useful in future courses as well.

**Reusing your own or anyone else’s work from this or any other course is prohibited.** Rather students should focus on demonstrating their knowledge and understanding of the required, specified, and relevant materials from this course in all assessments. Also, in accordance with Carleton’s Academic Integrity Standards **the use of generative artificial intelligence tools (e.g., ChatGPT) is not permitted.** Any use of generative AI tools to produce assessed content is a violation of Carleton’s academic integrity standards and will be treated as such.

**Late Submissions and Missed Exams** are not encouraged, although exceptions are made for illness or other challenging situations. Documentation is not required for term work extensions or deferrals. Please contact your **engagement teaching assistant** as quickly as possible should you require accommodation or extensions on deadlines past those already provided on the course page. Each day of late submission beyond those pre-programmed and pre-approved extensions or any further extensions arranged with your instructor, may result in a penalty of 5% per day cumulative. However, please remember, **instructors cannot grant extensions on final exams no matter the circumstances.**

**Extensions on final exams must go through the official deferral process**

(<https://carleton.ca/registrar/deferral/>). Information and forms (including the “Academic Consideration for Coursework” form) are available online: [Academic Consideration Policy - Registrar's Office \(carleton.ca\)](#)

**Virtual Campus:** For any technical difficulties, questions, or problems with any of Carleton’s virtual learning and management platforms contact the system support folks immediately responsible for the respective systems (via help links on respective pages, like your Brightspace page) or general main page help listing: <https://carleton.ca/its/help-centre/learning-in-an-online-environment/>.

## PLAGIARISM

The University Academic Integrity Policy defines plagiarism as *“presenting, whether intentionally or not, the ideas, expression of ideas or work of others as one’s own.”* This includes reproducing or paraphrasing portions of someone else’s published or unpublished material, regardless of the source, and presenting these as one’s own without proper citation or reference to the original source. Examples of sources from which the ideas, expressions of ideas or works of others may be drawn from include, but are not limited to books, articles, papers, literary compositions and phrases, performance compositions, chemical compounds, artworks, laboratory reports, research results, calculations and the results of calculations, diagrams, constructions, computer reports, computer code/software, material on the internet and/or conversations.

Examples of plagiarism include, but are not limited to:

- any submission prepared in whole or in part, by someone else, including the unauthorized use of generative AI tools (e.g., ChatGPT)
- using ideas or direct, verbatim quotations, paraphrased material, algorithms, formulae, scientific or mathematical concepts, or ideas without appropriate acknowledgment in any academic assignment
- using another's data or research findings without appropriate acknowledgement
- submitting a computer program developed in whole or in part by someone else, with or without modifications, as one's own; and
- failing to acknowledge sources through the use of appropriate citations when using another's work and/or failing to use quotations marks where quoting directly

Plagiarism is a serious offence that cannot be resolved directly by the course's instructor. The Associate Dean of the Faculty conducts a rigorous investigation, including an interview with the student, when an instructor suspects a piece of work has been plagiarized. Penalties are not trivial. They can include a final grade of "F" for the course.

### **INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY**

Classroom teaching and learning activities, including lectures, slides, exams and exam questions, discussions, presentations, etc., by both instructors and students, are copy-protected and remain the intellectual property of their respective author(s). All course materials, including PowerPoint presentations, outlines, and other materials, are also protected by copyright and remain the intellectual property of their respective author(s).

Copyright Infringement is a crime in Canada punishable by fines starting at \$500, or prison.

Students registered in the course may take notes and make copies of course materials for their own educational use only. Students are not permitted to reproduce or distribute lecture notes and course materials publicly for commercial or non-commercial purposes without express written consent from the copyright holder(s).

### **STATEMENT ON STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH**

As a university student, you may experience a range of mental health challenges that significantly impact your academic success and overall well-being. If you need help, please speak to someone. There are numerous resources available both on- and off-campus to support you. Here is a link to information about all the resources, both on campus and off, that you may find helpful: <https://wellness.carleton.ca/>

### **ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATION**

Carleton is committed to providing academic accessibility for all individuals. You may need special arrangements to meet your academic obligations during the term. The accommodation request processes, including information about the Academic Consideration Policy for Students in Medical and Other Extenuating Circumstances, are outlined on the Academic Accommodations website: <https://students.carleton.ca/course-outline>