# Carleton University Fall 2019 Pauline Jewett Institute of Women's and Gender Studies

**WGST 4812:** Critical Trans Studies

Tuesdays / 8:35-11:25
Location: Paterson Hall room 234

Instructor: Cara Tierney

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Office Hours: Tuesday 12-3pm or by appointment (please

I remember when someone threw a Molotov cocktail, I thought "My god, the revolution is here. The revolution is finally here!" – Sylvia Rivera

when we are not at home, when we are asked where we are from or who we are, or even what we are, we experience a chip, chip, chip, a hammering away at our being. To experience that hammering is to be given a hammer, a tool through which we, too, can chip away at the surfaces of what is, or who is, including the very categories through which personhood is made meaningful – categories of sex and gender, for instance, that have chipped away at us - Sarah Ahmed

gender is the poetry each of us makes out of the language we are taught - Leslie Feinberg

### **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

What does it mean to engage in Critical Trans Studies? While both a distinct discipline within the academy as well as a particular approach to, and understanding of, knowledge production, this course will provide students with a concrete foundational understanding of the emergence of transgender studies and the main themes that make up its discipline. From its emergence and development as an academic discipline as distinct from Queer and Feminist Studies to its cross-disciplinary discursive investments and overlap with other scholarly disciplines (Feminist and Queer Studies, Medical Science, Law & Political Science, Indigenous Studies, Critical Race Studies, Disability/Mad Studies, Legal Studies, Creative Arts...) we will explore the development of contemporary critical trans discourse, the associated historical medical literature, texts that historicize "transgender," recent critical analysis of the contemporary biomedical discourse and grass roots organization. Throughout the course, we will look to art, activism and cultural production to help illustrate the content of the readings while also bringing attention to knowledge, and theory production outside of the academy. While the course structure reflects how information has been organized into disciplines, our discussions will draw attention to themes and concerns which exceed the scope of disciplines and characterize the interdisciplinary nature of the material more broadly: passing, visibility, the

conditioning and violence of the gaze, power, the social and relational construction of identity, complicity, agency, disciplinary decadence, single-issue politics and multi-issue activism.

### **LEARNING OBJECTIVES**

- To develop a profound understanding of what is meant by "Critical Trans Studies" as a discipline as well as a discursive mode of production and analysis.
- Understand how Critical Transgender Studies emerged and evolved into a discipline from
  within (and from without) the academy. This will involve learning, in broad strokes, about its
  relationship to the history of feminisms and sexuality studies, the history of the
  medical/psychiatric creation of the category "transgender" and how gender is discursively
  constructed within academic scholarship and contemporary mainstream culture.
- Learn and apply key words and concepts, the contribution of key figures, and contemporary debates that are taken up in Critical Transgender Studies.
- Recognize that while Critical Transgender Studie is a field that is organized around a particular phenomenon and "community," it is ultimately a field that concerns everyone and an analytic approach with varying and dynamic discursive, ideological structures and voices.

### APPLIED SKILLS

- Engage and assist in leading, generating and contributing to respectful and critical discussion that demonstrates a sensitive, self-reflexive relationship to the course material and fellow students.
- Develop, research and formulate an argument about a cultural text or phenomenon. While one has the option to focus on something that has literal "transgender content" you could also think about your analysis in terms of a trans methodological approach, a "transing" of something that might not, in a traditional sense read as "transgender." Ultimately students will acquire the ability to interpret and critically analyze a text/phenomenon while bringing it into conversation with key concepts/texts covered in class.
- Demonstrate an understanding of the multi-modal, interdisciplinary nature of Critical
  Transgender Studies and its observance of modes of analysis that move across/through
  categories and work to center queer, trans, indigenous, black, and people of color's voices and
  concerns.

### WELCOMING CLASSROOM

In this classroom you are invited to co-create a space where everyone is safe enough to be present, explore and share in new ideas and processes of discursive production. Language or behaviour that does not contribute to this spirit of collegiality is not accepted. That said, "Political correctness" can prevent us for doing the necessary work of excavating and deconstructing internalized oppression and/or oppressive behaviour and language use. Learning new material that has historically been

stigmatized can result in tense exchanges. As a learning environment, care will be taken to address/redress unintentional breaches of the sensitive nature of our space-making. Where necessary and possible we will work through difficult ideas and relationships on the spot or I may address it out of class. As this is a course that fundamentally arises through complex and rich relationships to one's self, each other and society, it is a primary concern that we approach each other with respect and work to maintain each other's integrity and presence.

I encourage you to question your discomfort and reflect if something stirs. Discomfort is often a sign of something that warrants attention and consideration and can lead to learning and growth. I encourage you to be engaged, critical, aware and sensitive to your surroundings and the realities of others. Let's collectively produce a space that prioritizes thoughtful and considerate dialogue but not at the cost of harming others.

### ATTENDANCE

I expect you to attend every class meeting prepared to discuss any reading assigned for the class.

### **PARTICIPATION**

As a seminar course, your attendance and participation is important. The more you are able to contribute and engage with class content, the richer an environment we will be able to cultivate for each other. Learning and participation look differently for everyone. If you tend to speak a lot and wander far afield or if you tend to talk too little I will ask that you monitor yourselves and work on your listening skills or challenge yourself to contribute to conversation. Should certain assignments or expectations of participation present challenges for you I am available to work with you to find creative and dynamic ways for you to contribute and engage. I am committed to helping you develop your communication and interpersonal skills and will work with you to find ways to intentionally articulate your engagement strategies.

If meeting the criteria for this class presents any obstacles for you in terms of attending class, completing your assignments or readings, please do not hesitate to email or phone me.

### ASSIGNMENTS:

KEYWORD PRESENTATION AND REFLECTION	10%	SEPTEMBER 17
SEMINAR PRESENTATION	20%	CONTINUOUS
RESEARCH PROPOSAL	10%	ост 15
RESEARCH PRESENTATION	20%	NOV 19, NOV 26, DEC 3
FINAL RESEARCH PROJECT	30%	DECEMBER 15
PARTICIPATION/WEEKLY QUESTIONS	10%	CONTINUOUS

While everyone is encouraged to read both the assigned and recommended readings, graduate students are expected to read all of the assigned material. Additionally, please note the difference in assignment length for your final research project.

### **WEEKLY SCHEDULE**

Date	Topics/texts	ACTIVITIES
Date	τοριού/ τέχτο	Introduction
	INTRO: "Welcome to the struggle"	Introduction
Sept 10	THE THE STANDARD	Video Installation
3cpt 10	Hale, C. Jacob. "Suggested Rules for Non-Transsexuals Writing about	Video mistandion
	Transsexuals, Transsexuality, Transsexualism, or Trans" last modified	Discussion
	18 November 2009. https://sandystone.com/hale.rules.html	3.300.33.011
	10 November 2003. Metps//journal/scontenes/minarchiales/method	Individual meetings
	Minkowitz, Donna. "How I Broke, and Botched the Brandon Teena Story"	
	The Village Voice, June 20 2018,	
	https://www.villagevoice.com/2018/06/20/how-i-broke-and-botched-	
	the-brandon-teena-story/	
	The branden coena story	
	Halberstam, Jack. "Hiding the Tears in My Eyes – BOYS DON'T CRY – A	
	Legacy" Bully Bloggers,	
	https://bullybloggers.wordpress.com/2016/12/07/hiding-the-tears-in-	
	my-eyes-boys-dont-cry-a-legacy-by-jack-halberstam/	
	(read through the comments)	
	Recommended:	
	Snorton, C. Riley. "Devine's Cut: Public Memory and the Politics of	
	Martyrdom," Black on Both Sides, Minneapolis: University of Minnesota	
	Press, 2017: 177-198.	
	Susan Stryker. "Context, Concepts and Terms," Transgender History, The	
	Roots of Today's Revolution (2 <sup>nd</sup> edition), New York: Seal Press, 2017: 1-44.	
		Mini Keywords
	INTRO PART II: Thanks Judy, we'll take it from here	presentations
Sept 17		
	Stryker, Susan. "(De)Subjugated Knowledges: An Introduction to	Seminar Pres?
(45)	Transgender Studies" The Transgender Studies Reader, eds. Susan	
	Stryker and Stephen Whittle, New York: Routledge, 2006: 1–18. (14.5)	Discussion on
		readings
	Namaste, Viviane. "Undoing Theory: The 'Transgender Question' and the	
	Epistemic Violence of Anglo-American Feminist Theory" <i>Hypatia</i> 24, no. 3	Individual meetings
	(August 1, 2009): 11–32. (17.5 pages)	cont.
	Recommended:	
	Sangrey, Trevor and Alexis Shotwell. "Resisting Definition: Gendering	
	through Interaction and Relational Selfhood" Hypatia, Vol.24, No.3	
	(Summer 2009): 56-76.	
	Stryker, Susan. "Transgender Studies: Queer Theory's Evil Twin" GLQ: A	
	Journal of Lesbian and Gay Studies, Volume 10, Number 2, (2004): 212-	
	215. (3 pages)	

Sept 24 57 pages	FOUNDATIONS: A Passing Fancy  Stone, Sandy. "The Empire Strikes Back: A Posttranssexual Manifesto" The Transgender Studies Reader, eds. Susan Stryker and Stephen Whittle, New York: Routledge, 2006: 221-235. (12 pages)  Feinberg, Leslie. "Transgender Liberation: A Movement Whose Time Has Come." In The Transgender Studies Reader. eds. Susan Stryker and Stephen Whittle, New York: Routledge, 2006: 205- 220. (15 pages)  Stryker, Susan. "My Words to Victor Frankenstein Above the Village of Chamonix" GLQ, Vol. 1, pp. 237-254. (14 pages)  Ware, Syrus Marcus. "All Power to All People?" Transgender Studies Quarterly. Vol 4, Number 2 (May 2017): 170-180. (7 pages)  Recommended: Snorton, C. Riley. "A New Hope": The Psychic Life of Passing." Hypatia. Vol. 24, No. 3, Transgender Studies and Feminism: Theory, Politics, and Gendered Realities (Summer, 2009): 77-92. (14 pages)  Serano, Julia. "Trans Woman Manifesto." In Whipping Girl: A Transsexual Woman on Sexism and the Scapegoating of Femininity, Emeryville, CA: Seal Press, 2007: 11–20. (9 pages)	Seminar Presentations  1. 2. 3.
Oct 1 69 pages	FOUNDATIONS II: Site Under ConstructionBeware live power lines  Foucault, Michel. "Right of Death and Power over Life." In <i>The History of Sexuality</i> . New York: Pantheon Books, 1978: 135-159. (24 pages)  Valentine, David. "Imagining Transgender." In <i>Imagining Transgender: An Ethnography of a Category</i> . Durham: Duke University Press, 2007. (35 pages)  Dadui, Kusha. "Queer and Trans Migration and Canadian Border Imperialism" <i>Marvellous Grounds</i> , Toronto: Between the Lines, 2018: 107-117 (10 pages)	Seminar Presentations  1. 2.

Oct 8	MEDICALIZATION PART I: Gender There's a pill for that?	Seminar Presentations
Oct 8	Meyerowitz, Joanne. "A Fierce and Demanding Drive" in <i>How Sex Changed: A History of Transsexuality in the United States</i> . Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2002: 130-167  Serano, Julia. "Pathological Science: Debunking Sexological and Sociological Models of Transgenderism" In <i>Whipping Girl: A Transsexual Woman on Sexism and the Scapegoating of Femininity</i> . Emeryville, CA:	1. 2.
	Seal Press, 2007: 115-160  Recommended:	
	Bland, Lucy and Laura Doan. "General Introduction" in <i>Sexology Uncensored</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1998: 1-7	
	Doan, Laura and Chris Waters. "Introduction" in <i>Sexology Uncensored</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1998: 41-45.	
	Prosser, Jay and Merl Storr. "Introduction" <i>Sexology Uncensored</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1998: 75-76.	
	MEDICALIZATION PART II: A Bitter Pill to Swallow	Research proposals
Oct 15	Latham, J.R. "Axiomatic Constituting 'transexuality' and trans sexualities in medicine." Sexualities Special Issue Article (0)0, 2018: 1-18.	Seminar Presentations
	Spade, Dean. "Mutilating Gender." In <i>The Transgender Studies Reader</i> . Eds. Susan Styker & Stephen Whittle. New York: Routledge, 2006: 315-332.	1. 2.
	Ashley, Florence. "Gatekeeping Hormone Replacement Therapy for Transgender Patients is Dehumanizing" <i>J Med Ethics</i> , 2019: 480-482	

Oct 29	SOLIDARITIES	Seminar Presentations
OCI 29	Towle, Evan B., and Lynn Marie Morgan. "Romancing the Transgender Native: Rethinking the Use of the 'Third Gender' Concept." <i>GLQ: A Journal of Lesbian and Gay Studies</i> 8, no. 4 (September 1, 2002): 469–97.  Koyama, Emi. "Whose feminism is it anyway? The unspoken racism of the trans inclusion debate." In <i>The Transgender Studies Reader</i> . Eds. Susan Styker & Stephen Whittle. New York: Routledge, 2006: 698-705.  Snorton, C. Riley, and Jin Haritaworn. 2013. "Trans Necropolitics." In Transgender Studies Reader 2, edited by Aren Aizura and Susan Stryker. New York: Routledge: 66–76.  Recommended: Gordon, Lewis R. "Disciplinary Decadence and the Decolonization of Knowledge." <i>Africa Development/Afrique et Développement</i> Vol. 39, No. 1, Special Issue on CODESRIA'S 40 <sup>th</sup> Anniversary (2014): 81-92.	1. 2.
Nov 5	SOLIDARITIES PART II	Seminar Presentations
NOV 5	Clare, Eli. "Promise of Cure." <i>Brilliant Imperfection</i> . Durham: Duke University Press, 2017: 173-186.	1.
	Fitzpatrick, "Dear mad pride, with gratitude: On the affinities between mad and trans politics." <i>Asylum: The magazine for democratic psychiatry</i> . Winter Issue 20(4), 30. 2013.	2. Individual meetings
	Baril, Alexandre. "Transness as debility: Rethinking intersections between trans and disabled embodiments." <i>Feminist Review</i> , (111), 2015: 59-74.	
	Recommended: Lakshmi Piepzna-Samarasinha, Leah. "Toronto Crip City: A Not so Brief Personal History of Some Disabled QTPOC Cultural Activism in Toronto, 1997-2015" Marvellous Grounds, Toronto: Between the Lines, 2018: 135- 150.	

Nov 12	RIGHTS & REGULATIONS: Transformative or Transnormative?  Spade, Dean. "Introduction" & "What's Wrong With Rights?" in Normal Life: Administrative Violence, Critical Trans Politics, and the Limits of Law. New York: South End Press, 2011: 1-19, 38-49.  Lamble, S. "Transforming Carceral Logics: 10 Reasons to Dismantle the Prison Industrial Complex Using a Queer/Trans Analysis." Captive Genders eds. Nat Smith and Eric A Stanley. Oakland, AK Press, 2011: 235-265.  Recommended: Ashley, Florence. "Genderfucking Non-Disclosure: Sexual Fraud, Transgender Bodies and Messy Identities" The Dalhousie Law Journal	Seminar Presentations  1. 2. Individual meetings
Nov 19	Art, Activism, Affinity  Ahmed, Sara. An Affinity of Hammers in TSQ vol 3, numbers 1-2, May 2016.  Burton, Johanna, Reina Gossett and Eric A. Stanley (eds). "Known Unknowns: An Introduction to Trap Door." Trap Door: Trans Cultural Production and the Politics of Visibility. Cambridge: The MIT Press, 2017:xv-xxvi.  Ware, Syrus Marcus. Interview with Monica Forrester and Chanelle Gallant "Organizing on the Corner: Trans Women of Colour and Sex Worker Activism in Toronto in the 1980s and 1900s" Marvellous Grounds, Toronto: Between the Lines, 2018: 23-33.  Recommended: "Cautious Living: Black Trans Women and the Politics of Documentation" in Trap Door: Trans Cultural Production and the Politics of Visibility. Cambridge: The MIT Press, 2017: 23-38.  Lee, Frances (ed.) Toward an Ethics of Activism https://hellofranceslee.files.wordpress.com/2018/05/toward-anethics-of-activism-20182.pdf	1 seminar Student Presentations  1.  2.  3.  4.

Nov 26	<ol> <li>1.</li> <li>2.</li> <li>3.</li> <li>4.</li> <li>5.</li> <li>6.</li> </ol>	6 Student Presentations
Dec 3	1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	6 Student Presentations

### **ASSIGMENTS**

## TSQ KEYWORDS PRESENTATION AND RESPONSE 5-10 minute presentation + 1 page of reflection writing

The purpose of this assignment is to collectively build a foundation upon which we can structure our conversations over the course of the semester. While some keywords may seem self-evident or may already be known to you, I encourage you to use this space to discover new information, push beyond what you are already know. You have 5-10 minutes in which to present a brief summary of the article(s), offer a reflection and link the article(s) to a relevant illustrative example. As these definitions were written over 5 years ago and language continually evolves, you might ask yourself if they are still relevant today. Have the ideas notably shifted or expanded in new directions? While some of the words will be familiar to you, others offer definitions of complex ideas – you are not expected to fully grasp the breadth of some of the weightier concepts however you are expected to demonstrate that you have engaged with them in meaningful ways. Should you find yourself struggling with a particular concept or definition I encourage you to bring that process into your presentation, raise questions, concerns and invite your colleagues into productive conversation where we can work towards clarity. The written reflection piece is due in class.

### **SEMINAR PRESENTATION 30%**

Each week selected students will serve as the key discussants for the readings and offer a critical presentation on one of the assigned readings. You can assume that your classmates have read the materials.

You are to prepare a high quality, carefully crafted presentation. Come prepared with a text or extended outline of your presentation (powerpoint, handouts, props optional). I highly recommend practising and timing your presentation. Please try to avoid reading as this is meant to stimulate discussion and is not an academic conference presentation.

Please consider the author's purpose – why have they written this text? How have they written the text? What are the primary claims of the text and what larger discourses does it draw from and/or respond to? What evidence do they offer to support their claims? In order to fully explore a text it can

be helpful to "read around" the text – this might mean reading reviews of the text, exploring the works that the author is citing, reading critiques of the text. Who is this author in conversation with? Take your time to analyze the text and perform a close reading of significant ideas or passages that allow us to open discussion. Please also consider how the text itself performs – where and when was it published? Who is its intended audience. What and how does it perform?

Following your presentation, please be prepared to engage your classmates in discussion. While they have been asked to come prepared with questions, you should also prepare some questions designed to stimulate discussion. Alternately, you might consider bringing in a cultural text (video, song, poem...) that illustrates an aspect of the text and have us collectively experience and analyze it, apply the text to it.

I encourage you to be creative and use these guidelines as a basis from which to develop your seminar presentation. Standard oral presentation style is most welcome however I encourage you to find ways to intervene on this format - maybe you want to engage us in an activity that allows us to build upon and experience the reading in productive and innovative ways. For example: perhaps you want to bring us on a critical walk to analyze spatial/architectural dynamics in a particular way, maybe you want to hold class in the art gallery or in an alternative space, maybe you want to run a short creative workshop... Should you want to take your seminar presentation in a non-traditional and creative direction, please be considerate of your classmates and create safe, inclusive and accessible frameworks for participation. I am more than happy to consult and advise in this regard.

### RESEARCH PROJECT PROPOSAL

In no more than 2 pages (double-spaced) please provide a succinct description of the subject you wish to develop you research around. Given that you have a limited amount of time in which to conduct your research, I recommend that you locate a "site" or particular set of theoretical concerns to focus upon (object text, social/political movement, controversy, event)- the idea being that through your research, you enter into productive conversation with some of the concepts we will cover throughout the semester. Your proposal should include a brief context for your research, your guiding research question(s), the literature you intend to engage and the methodological approach your study will take and what your research and analysis hopes to uncover.

### Things to consider:

- -what is your relationship to the material?
- -what can you bring to this subject? (new way of researching/articulating? Addressing a gap? Providing analysis on a current situation/site?)
- -Why this? Why now?
- -How you are going to answer your research question (methodology reading? interviews? Field work? Trip to an archive/art gallery?) Given the time constraints there are limits to what can be accomplished here so please be realistic about your ability to engage a particular topic.
- -What will you do interrogate your information?

### RESEARCH PRESENTATION

This is an opportunity to present the research you have been doing all throughout the semester as you work towards completing your final project. Given the time constraints I ask that you time and practice your presentation – you will have 15 minutes to present your research followed by a 10 minute period for discussion. Please prepare approx. 2000 words of written *prose*. This is an

opportunity to workshop your research and get feedback from the class. One week prior to your presentation, please provide material for your classmates to consider so they can come prepared to engage your topic. This could be a short text (aim for no more than 10 pages), a video, article, etc. Given the nature of your research, you may need to be creative in how you share your materials. Email me and I will help distribute the material either through email or by uploading it to CULearn.

### **RESEARCH PROJECT/PAPER** (undergraduates 10-15, graduate 15-20)

This is the final version of your workshopped research. I encourage you to think about form and content in whatever way best suits your individual project. While you are welcome to produce a standard critical academic essay, you are also welcome to push beyond the boundaries of what might be considered traditional academic literary forms and to incorporate alternative modes of knowledge creation and production. Veering away from traditional academic formatting can be richly productive, dynamic and exciting however it requires thoughtful consideration and often practice and experimentation to achieve clarity of expression (your research presentation is a good space to workshop/experiment). I will schedule individual meetings with each of you mid semester to ensure that your project is consistent with the course objectives and that you have the resources and support necessary to execute what you set out to do.

### PARTICIPATION & WEEKLY QUESTIONS - 10%

As a seminar course, the experience of the classroom will be significantly enriched by student contribution to discussion. I expect you to come to class having read the assigned readings and prepared to discuss them. In order to help stimulate conversation I ask that each week, in response to one or all the readings, you bring a well-crafted question – this might be a passage or concept that you found challenging and want to explore through discussion, or a perhaps you want to critically question the text and prompt us to work through different interpretations we might bring forward. I will not regularly be checking that you are bringing written questions to class but rather will gauge this based on your overall engagement with course content. If speaking up poses a challenge for you and you would like to submit the question to me via email so I can bring it into our conversation please let me know at the beginning of the semester so we can work on finding strategies that allow you to participate and engage with the classroom experience.

### Academic Accommodation

You may need special arrangements to meet your academic obligations during the term. For an accommodation request the processes are as follows:

**Pregnancy obligation**: write to me with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. For more details see the <a href="Student Guide">Student Guide</a>

**Religious obligation**: write to me with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. For more details see the <a href="Student Guide">Student Guide</a>

Academic Accommodations for Students with Disabilities: The Paul Menton Centre for Students with Disabilities (PMC) provides services to students with Learning Disabilities (LD), psychiatric/mental health disabilities, Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD), Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD),

chronic medical conditions, and impairments in mobility, hearing, and vision. If you have a disability requiring academic accommodations in this course, please contact PMC at 613-520-6608 or <a href="mmc@carleton.ca">pmc@carleton.ca</a> for a formal evaluation. If you are already registered with the PMC, contact your PMC coordinator to send me your Letter of Accommodation at the beginning of the term, and no later than two weeks before the first in-class scheduled test or exam requiring accommodation (if applicable). After requesting accommodation from PMC, meet with me to ensure accommodation arrangements are made. Please consult the PMC website: <a href="https://carleton.ca/pmc/">https://carleton.ca/pmc/</a> for the deadline to request accommodations for the formally-scheduled exam (if applicable).

### **PLAGIARISM**

The University Senate defines plagiarism as "presenting, whether intentional or not, the ideas, expression of ideas or work of others as one's own." This can include:

- reproducing or paraphrasing portions of someone else's published or unpublished material, regardless of the source, and presenting these as one's own without proper citation or reference to the original source;
- submitting a take-home examination, essay, laboratory report or other assignment written, in whole or in part, by someone else;
- using ideas or direct, verbatim quotations, or paraphrased material, concepts, or ideas without appropriate acknowledgment in any academic assignment;
- using another's data or research findings;
- failing to acknowledge sources through the use of proper citations when using another's works and/or failing to use quotation marks;
- handing in "substantially the same piece of work for academic credit more than once without prior written permission of the course instructor in which the submission occurs."

Plagiarism is a serious offence, which cannot be resolved directly with the course's instructor. The Associate Deans of the Faculty conduct a rigorous investigation, including an interview with the student, when an instructor suspects a piece of work has been plagiarized. Penalties are not trivial. They can include a final grade of "F" for the course.

Read more about academic integrity here:

https://carleton.ca/registrar/academic-integrity/

### **Extended Bibliography**

\*\*If you are not already familiar with them, I highly recommend exploring both *The Transgender Studies Reader and The Transgender Studies Reader II* as well as acquainting yourself with *Transgender Studies Quarterly*.

Ahmed, Sarah. Living a Feminist Life. Durham: Duke University Press, 2017.

Ahmed, Sara. An Affinity of Hammers in TSQ vol 3, numbers 1-2, May 2016.

- Ackerly, Brooke and True, Jacqui. "Back to the Future: Feminist Theory, Activism, and Doing Feminist Research in an Age of Globalization." *Women's Studies International Forum*, vol. 33 (2010): pp. 464–472.
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- Arvin, Maile; Tuck, Eve; and Morrill, Angie. "Decolonizing Feminism: Challenging Connections between Settler Colonialism and Heteropatriarchy." *Feminist Formations*, vol. 25, no. 1 (2013): pp. 8–34.
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Benjamin, Harry. The Transsexual Phenomenon. New York: Julian Press, 1966.

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Butler, Judith. Undoing Gender. London: Routledge, 2004.

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- —. Excitable Speech: A Politics of the Performative. ." New York: Routledge, 1997.
- —. Gender Trouble. London: Routledge, 1999.
- —. The Psychic Life of Power. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1997.

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- Clarke, Adele, Jennifer R. Fishman, Jennifer Ruth Fosket, Laura Mamo and Janet K. Shim eds. *Biomedicalization, Technoscience, Health, and Illness in the U.S.* Durham: Duke University Press, 2010.
- Coyote, Ivan. *Tomboy Survival Guide*. Vancouver: Arsenal Pulp Press, 2016.
- Crenshaw, Kimberle Williams. "Mapping the Margins: Intersectionality, Identity Politics, and Violence Against Women of Color. (Women of Color at the Center: Selections from the Third National Conference on Women of Color and the Law)." *Stanford Law Review* 43, no. 6 (1991): 1241.
- cárdenas, micha. "Shifting Futures: Digital Trans of Color Praxis." *Ada: A Journal of Gender, New Media, and Technology*, no. 6 (2015). http://adanewmedia.org/2015/01/issue6-cardenas/?utm source=rss&utm medium=rss&utm campaign=issue6-cardenas.
- —. "Trans of Color Poetics: Stitching Bodies, Concepts, and Algorithms." S&F Online 13., no. 3 (2016). http://sfonline.barnard.edu/traversing-technologies/micha-cardenas-trans-of-color-poetics-stitching-bodies-concepts-and-algorithms/.
- Dhamoon, Rita. "Considerations on Mainstreaming Intersectionality." *Political Research Quarterly*, vol. 64, no. 1 (2011): pp. 230–243
- Feinberg, Leslie. "Transgender Liberation: A Movement Whose Time Has Come." In *The Transgender Studies Reader*. eds. Susan Stryker and Stephen Whittle, 205- 220. New York: Routledge, 2006.
- —. Transgender warriors: Making history from Joan of Arc to Dennis Rodman. Boston: Beacon Press, 1996.
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