Robyn Gibbard Lessons from a Cuban hospital

**Graduate Advice**for Future Carleton Students

Our Grads on Global Issues

Alibek Sergaliyev Why Kazakhstan is nothing like *Borat* 



Public Affairs

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### Welcome to FPA Voices Message from our Dean



As we get to know our students at FPA, we try to impart a sense of responsibility—not only for their own future, but for the future of their communities as well.

So what struck me about the profiles in this special convocation issue is the sense that our students have accepted that responsibility, and that the future will be stewarded by a group of thoughtful, intelligent, and caring graduates.

They will be working as policy analysts, journalists, and social workers—to name a few—while some will continue their studies. And they will be sharing their ideas about addressing some of society's greatest challenges, including poverty, climate change, and immigration.

This is our way of supporting our communities: by providing NGOs, government institutions, and the business community with graduates who can take on their challenges, further their mission, and shape their contribution to building and strengthening democratic institutions.



Please join us in welcoming them into our communities in Ontario, elsewhere in Canada, and around the world. They're prepared to make a difference.

André Plourde Dean, Faculty of Public Affairs Carleton University

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# FPA People Robyn Gibbard: Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Economics

An alumnus of the Bachelor of Public Affairs and Policy Management (BPAPM) program in 2012, Robyn will receive the Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Economics at the Iune convocation.

When Robyn Gibbard applied for Carleton's Bachelor of Public Affairs and Policy Management program in 2008, he imagined himself going to law school and eventually working in politics.

But as is often the case, his path veered in a different direction. Now, seven years later, he's on his way to the West Coast to pursue a Master's degree in Economics at Simon Fraser University.

You started your educational journey with a Bachelor of Public Affairs and Policy Management. What piqued your interest in public policy?

My parents were in the Canadian Foreign Service, so I grew up in Cuba, Costa Rica, Mexico, Barbados and Venezuela. That really showed me how social and economic systems make a difference in people's lives. For example, everyone in Cuba is given a home and food rations, so no one is hungry or homeless. There is free education through the post-secondary level and many of the health outcomes are better than in the United States. But I also remember a time when we

were in a hospital in Cuba and the phone was ringing, but the receptionist was ignoring it. I asked my dad why, and he pointed out that she had a guaranteed job. So I learned about the trade-offs in that system.

It opened my eyes to the fact that every system has things you admire and other things that leave you scratching your head.

You were accepted into law school, but you decided to try working in a law firm first. What happened?

I spent six months working for a criminal lawyer in Ottawa as a legal assistant, mostly making court appearances, and I realized that wasn't the path I wanted to take.

So I decided to try politics, as an intern with the Parliamentary Internship Programme. Only ten students are selected in Canada and we each chose two Members of Parliament to work with: one in the government and the other in the opposition.

I worked with Conservative MP James Rajotte, the Chair of the Finance Committee, and Roger Cuzner, the Liberal critic for Labour and Employment and Social Development Canada (ESDC).

It was a great experience, but I realized I was less interested in the politics itself than in public policy.



## How did your BPAPM degree prepare you for that experience?

It was fantastic because it's interdisciplinary, so we look at problems from many different points of view. We're taught to understand the legal context, the social context, the political context, and the policy process itself. When I was on Parliament Hill my work ended up touching on a wide range of policies and, because of my BPAPM degree, I felt I had a much richer understanding of each of them, an ability to see them from many different angles.

#### So you were able to rule out two career options in the course of a year. Some people spend their entire lives trying to figure that out.

I was really thankful I had those experiences because, in the case of law school, I would have spent three years and thousands of dollars before I found out that it wasn't right for me.

It's really easy to get on this treadmill after high school, start university and then go right into a master's, but I would really recommend taking some time off after high school and after your undergraduate degree to try things.

### The next chapter in your journey will be in Economics. What attracted you to that?

I came from a background with no mathematics training, but I could see what a valuable skill this would be in public policy. So I did the one-year Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Economics. The mathematics was challenging, but the professors were great and it was such a small group—fewer than 20—that we worked together all the time.

What surprised me was that one of my favourite classes ended up being in econometrics, which is the application of statistical methods to economic data. I was nervous about it, but Professor Simon Power did a phenomenal job explaining complicated concepts.

After this one-year program, I had offers from several top schools and I was able to get a scholarship from the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC) to pursue my master's degree in economics next year.

There's this idea in North America that math skills are something you're born with, but the truth is it's like any kind of literacy: if you work really hard, you'll learn it.



### Graduating - 50 years apart: Hal Holt & Haley Ritchie



Hal Holt graduated with a Master of Public Administration (MPA) and was one of only six students (all men) in the program that year. He had a long successful career in Human Resources for public sector reform projects in countries around the world.

Describe the MPA in 1965: The standards were exceptionally high and it was a heavy course load. In fact, I think all of us failed the exam in public law.

Faculty and Staff: We had really high-profile professors, including former MP Pauline Jewett and Ronald MacFarlane, who had led the MacFarlane Royal Commission on Education in Manitoba.

**Classmates:** There were only six of us and most went on to the public service. Since I was from Montreal, I was always interested in Anglo-French relations and the Quiet Revolution in Quebec. I did my research paper on that topic.

**Living on campus:** I was a residence fellow and one night, we intercepted some of our own students who had done a "panty raid" on the girls' residence hall. They got into serious trouble. It was even on the front page of the Ottawa Citizen.

Advice for future grads: It doesn't matter if your career takes a path that's different from your degree. For me, the discipline and the discussions were more important in my career than the actual subject matter.

Haley Ritchie is graduating with an Honours Bachelor of Journalism (BJ) degree. She is one of 97 graduates in a program that's about two-thirds female. She's now working as a reporter for the Metro Ottawa newspaper.

**Describe the BJ in 2015:** It was intense. We were writing papers every week. Not just 500 words, but a story with at least three sources and background research. Believe me; I wasn't watching a lot of Netflix.

**Faculty and Staff:** We had two legends of journalism, Kathryn O'Hara and Dick Gordon, teach us Intro to Radio Journalism and a war correspondence course. They invited journalists such as Anna Maria Tremonti and Carol Off from the CBC to come in and we interviewed them and wrote stories on behalf of the Canadian War Museum.

**Classmates:** This was a group of very intense, very ambitious and very talented students. It could be intimidating at times, but other days you would get lifted up by a story.

**Living on campus:** I lived in residence my first year. It was a super high energy atmosphere. My roommate and I decked our room out in second-hand hippie décor.

**Advice for future grads:** Take advantage of any opportunities that come along, whether it's the university newspaper, an internship, or freelance writing. Employers will notice.

### Katherine A. H. Graham Lecture on Aboriginal Policy

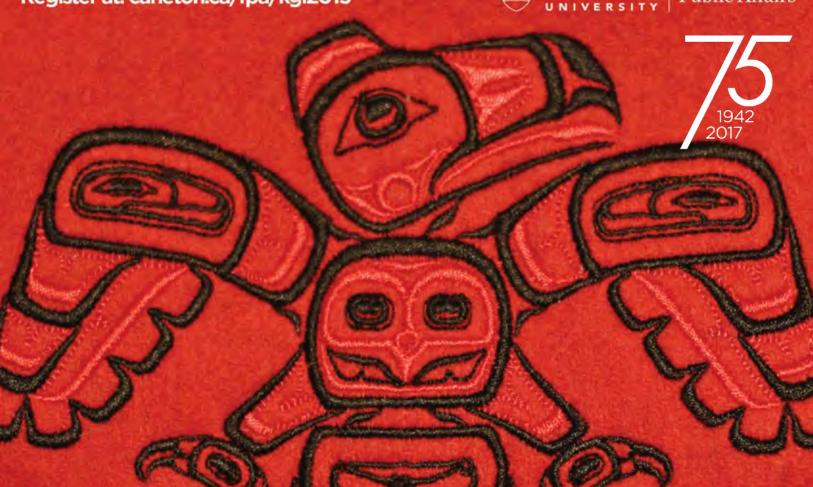
# Indigenous Legal Perspectives as Policy and Research

Val Napoleon has been a community activist and consultant in northwestern BC for over 25 years, specializing in health, education, and justice issues. She is the Law Foundation Professor of Aboriginal Justice and Governance at the Faculty of Law, University of Victoria, where she has worked on a number of projects relating to indigenous legal traditions, conflict management, education, and citizenship. Napoleon is from north east British Columbia (Treaty 8), a member of Saulteau First Nation, and an adopted member of the Gitanyow (Gitksan) House of Luuxhon, Ganada (Frog) Clan.



Thursday, June 11, 2015 5:30 pm **Riverview Boardroom** Register at: carleton.ca/fpa/kgl2015



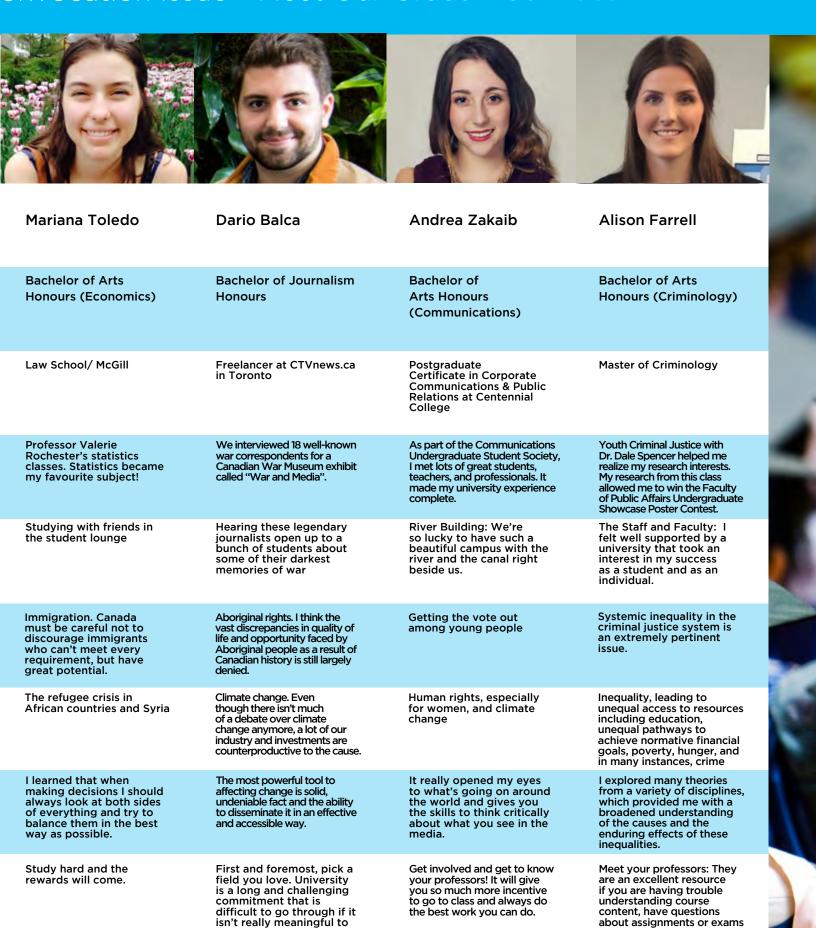


### Convocation Issue • Convocation Issue • Meet Our Grads • C

#### **Our Grads** Name: Emma Bider Kathleen Fielding Katrina Crocker Combined Bachelor of **Bachelor of Social Work** Combined Bachelor of Arts Honours (African Honours Arts Honours (Law and Degree: Studies) with Bachelor Political Science) of Journalism Master of Anthropology Working in social work in Master of Public Administration/Juris Vancouver **Future plans:** Doctor at Queen's **Favourite class** The History of Gender and Working as a TA in Winning the national finals Sexuality in Africa Introduction to Disabilities for the Osgoode Cup with Professor Roy Hanes Undergraduate Mooting experience at Tournament, a moot court competition Carleton: The amazing discussions How welcomed I felt in Practices and dinners with Social Work as a mature we had in that class with my fellow "mooters" just 15 or 20 students student **Enduring image: Most pressing** The lack of thoughtfulness The growing divide Balancing security and in forming immigration between rich and poor privacy in light of Bill C-51 policies and who we and the degradation of issue in Canada: consider truly Canadian Canada's social safety net The global South is Security and privacy on a Poverty on a global scale Most pressing growing and becoming global scale more powerful. The West can no longer patronize issue globally: them, but must help find solutions for issues like the massive refugee problem. Being a journalist helps I've learned to approach Carleton has allowed me me explain complex issues to see the policy and legal issues from a variety of perspectives: historical, in a way that's accurate, matters that pertain to this **Education helps:** social, economic, political, contextual, and allissue more in-depth. encompassing, but also and cultural. in a way that people will want to read about it. Advice for future Trust your gut. If a topic Education has no age limit. Make sure you talk to really gets you excited, Don't be afraid to engage professors, go to lectures Carleton iust take it. with people of all ages and and engage with your backgrounds. learning, particularly in students: areas that you may one day wish to research further.



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you.

and helping you explore post-graduate opportunities.



Isabelle Crew came to Carleton as a first-year student with a thought of attending law school.

Then she read a paper about the legal rights of the Haudenosaunee Confederacy, a First Nation that stretches from Southern Ontario to northern Pennsylvania. As with the start of many future research projects, her curiosity was piqued.

### What intrigued you about the story of the Haudenosaunee Confederacy?

I found it fascinating. It's one of the oldest continuous constitutional systems in the world and it inspired the writers of the U.S. Constitution. But there's this assumption that it lacks modernity—that it's traditional, in a pejorative sense.

In my third year, I took a course in aboriginal law and I wrote a paper in which I analyzed its claim to sovereignty and self-determination under international law. I also published it in the *Carleton University Journal of Legal Studies*. Essentially, I demonstrate that the Haudenosaunee Confederacy meets the legal definition of a sovereign nation.

#### Why is that significant?

Dismissing their claim of sovereignty is not a legal argument, but more of an imperialistic

misunderstanding of the facts. What I'm trying to demonstrate is that we can't rely on a legal argument to explain the discrimination and the lack of rights granted to these communities. If we're founded on the rule of law, why isn't it being applied equitably?

### How did your experience at Carleton support your interest in this field?

I was able to devote almost the entirety of my fourth year to this issue. My favourite class was a tutorial in law I took with Professor Betina Kuzmarov in which we focused on the evolution of sovereignty and self-determination. We had deep conversations about topics and readings that we both really cared about and were incredibly engaged with.

Experiences like that really shaped who I am in an academic capacity and pushed me intellectually to places I didn't even know I could reach. Really, I think that's the whole point of a university education.

#### What happens next in your journey?

I'll be attending law school at Queen's University, where I will be able to continue this research. It's all part of a new wave of international human rights law and it's a really exciting area to be in right now.

Share via: If

Carleton's first degrees were granted in Journalism and Public Administration in 1942 on the First Avenue campus in the Glebe. Both programs are now housed within the Faculty of Public Affairs. FPA was created in 1997, joining together twelve academic units.





Greg McClinchey started in politics at age 15 when he volunteered for his local Member of Parliament and has since learned the ins and outs of the political world while on the job. Now the Chief of Staff for MP Judy Sgro, he decided to "codify" what he'd learned by attending the Riddell Graduate Program in Political Management.

### You had 23 years of experience in politics. Why did you pursue this degree?

I wish I had done this 20 years ago, especially Paul Wilson's class on the federal budget cycle. It would have saved me a lot of frustration. Instead, I learned by trial and error. But I wanted to do this to in some way validate my work experience.

#### What was the highlight for you?

The people: some of the richest learning came from discussions with my fellow students. There were international students, a Senate staffer, a provincial MPP, members of the diplomatic corps, and human rights observers.

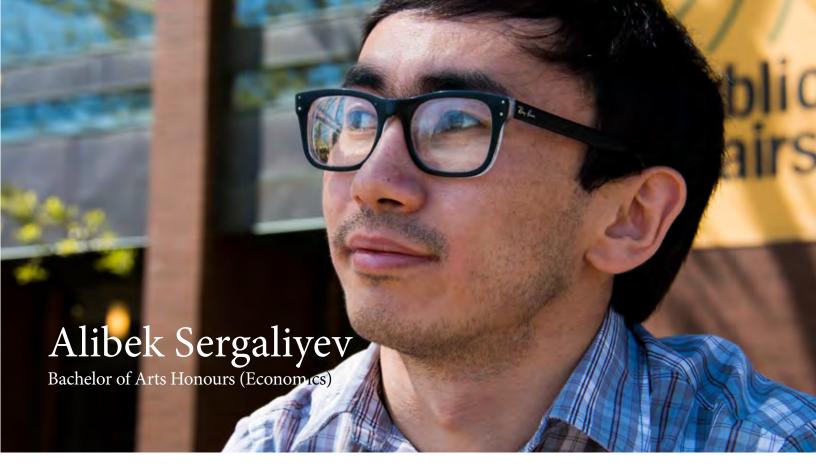
In addition to that, the faculty who teach in the program served in the highest levels of the federal government and the guest speakers included a former prime minister, a former chief of staff, media pundits, and industry leaders. It was an amazing experience to have that kind of access to these people.

## How will this degree help you as you continue along your career path?

I don't see it as another arrow in my quiver—I view it as the quiver itself. It ties together all of the ideas and experiences I've been developing for the past 23 years.

And the course is set up to encourage students to see every problem through a considered and ethically sound framework. Even if one opted to ignore that framework—which is unwise—it would be impossible not to be aware of it now.





Sitting next to Alibek Sergaliyev in your class added a whole new layer of learning to whatever was being taught. He brought a unique perspective to his courses: that of a citizen of Kazakhstan, a country wedged between China and Russia.

### How does a Kazakh student find his way to the Carleton campus?

I grew up in the small village of Tsyganovo and my father was the first in the village to attend university. Then I won a presidential scholarship in my home country, which enabled me to attend a Canadian university to study economics. In return, I am going back to share and apply what I've learned as an economist.

#### How would you describe your experience in Canada?

It was wonderful and something I could only dream about. I will definitely miss the classes and the emphasis on practical applications. But even more than that, I am going to miss the social aspect of university life: the events, the parties, and meeting new people.

### What have you learned in Canada and in Economics that might be applicable in Kazakhstan?

One thing I've observed in Canada is how productive

the people are. Productivity is a big issue in the Kazakh culture. There's a different mentality, so I hope I can bring some of this efficiency into my workplace when I return.

We also need to fight our dependence on natural resources and diversify the economy. It is happening—I see that some work is being done on that matter—but it's moving slowly.

#### What do you think your classmates learned from you?

I got involved with on-campus student groups, so I met lots of people and attended social events every week. These were the best years of my life so far.

### Is there any advice you would offer other students who will be starting at Carleton?

Enjoy every minute of it. There is a stereotype about Kazakhstan because of the movie *Borat*. I feel like it's my mission to break that stereotype and tell people it's not like that at all. My people are very hospitable: if anyone comes into my house, we automatically serve them tea.

#### What's next?

I owe my country five years of work as an economist.



In June, Andrew will be one of the first students to graduate from the Master of Philanthropy and Nonprofit Leadership (MPNL) program. After earning a BA in English and Humanities at York University in 1998, Walker began his career in the nonprofit sector. He is now the Chief Operating Officer of Community Living Huronia in Midland, Ontario.

### You were working with nonprofits for about ten years when you decided to pursue a Master of Philanthropy and Nonprofit Leadership. What drew you to that program?

My goal was to move into a senior leadership position within the nonprofit sector, but there aren't many of those because nonprofits have a very horizontal structure. I hoped this degree would enable me to make that move, and it absolutely did.

#### How did the MPNL degree help you in your career?

I hadn't even finished yet, but I was interviewing for my current job and they were asking me a lot about the courses, what I had learned, and how I would apply it in this position. So it helped me 100 percent.

#### It sounds like a fairly practical program.

Definitely. We worked on social media strategies, financial forecasting, conducted research and evaluation, and designed business plans for nonprofits. Plus, I learned a lot from the guest speakers: academics, practitioners, business people, nonprofit professionals, and my fellow students.

#### What will be your biggest challenge in this new job?

Nonprofits are in a strict funding environment, but we discussed different ways to generate revenue outside of government. I'm looking forward to bringing that into my present role because I work with lots of people who have fantastic ideas and I want to give them the resources they need.

#### What's the best part of your job?

Our clients are people with developmental disabilities who often feel isolated and don't have access to the full benefits of our community. It is tremendously rewarding to see them achieve full citizenship and inclusion within our communities.

# FPA Professional Institute Workshops for industry professionals

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\*evening

Price: \$350.00 plus HST per person (non-profit and student rates available)

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