Overview

This course will continue from CLCV-HIST 2904 (Roman Republic), beginning with Rome’s first emperor, Augustus, and terminating with the coming of Islam, and the transformation of Rome’s Mediterranean Empire into a Balkan Empire – the Byzantine State. We will examine key social, political, and cultural events, including the emergence of Christianity, the economic collapse and civil wars of the 3rd century, the wars with Parthian and Sasanian Persia, and the lives of the many colourful characters who populate the ancient historical landscape. As in CLCV-HIST 2904, emphasis is given to why Roman history is relevant to today’s world.

Course objectives:

1. To develop the tools of historical analysis, particularly balanced, critical thinking, as they concern the study of ancient history.
2. To apply these skills in class discussion, written analyses, and presentations.
3. To encourage the student to use his or her reading of the ancient evidence to develop and argue a particular point of view.

Readings

Primary (Ancient) Sources
Online; see CU Learn.

We will discuss additional primary sources in class.

Secondary (Modern) Sources
There is no required text for this course, as the exams are based on lecture material. However, the following books are recommended for those of you who wish to have more detail on the subject. They are currently in print in paperback, and can be purchased from any decent retailer.


B. Campbell. *The Romans and their World* (Yale).


**Course Calendar**

Here is a list of the topics we will be covering, by month.

**January**  
The Empire: Augustus to the so-called “Five Good Emperors” (down to 180AD, death of Marcus Aurelius). This section will look at the Early Empire, and will include the reigns of well-known emperors such as Nero, Tiberius, Vespasian, Hadrian, Trajan, and Marcus Aurelius.

**February**  
Problems with the Empire; the Empire splits between East and West. The Severans, the Tetrarchs, and Constantine (d. 337AD). This will deal with financial and military problems in the Empire, enemies within and without, and the new and very dangerous problem posed by the emergence of Sasanian Iran, the most potent enemy of the Romans since Carthage. We will also look at the social changes brought by Christianity.

**March & April**  
The Late Empire, and Late Antiquity: What did it mean to be Roman after 350? What happened to the Western Empire? Who were the “barbarians”? Could the Eastern Empire, centered around Constantinople, using Greek as its official language, really be “Roman”? We will briefly survey the events of the fifth century AD before finishing the year with two important sections: the events surrounding the reign of the Emperor Justinian (d. 565) and the Empress Theodora, and the emergence of the Arabs as a powerful political force as allies of Rome and Persia – and finally, as enemies of both in the early seventh century AD, dealing a mortal blow to Sasanian Persia and severely weakening the Roman Empire in the East.
Course Evaluation/Important Dates

Note on plagiarism. I draw your attention to the University’s regulations and guidelines on plagiarism, which can be found on the last page of this course outline.

February 5, Friday:  
**Short in-class test**  25%  45 minutes

*Note: the week of February 15 is Spring Break.*

March 4, Friday:  
**Short in-class test**  25%  45 minutes  
**Formal exam in the exam period**  **Final exam**  50%  2 hours

All three exams are based on class material. The exams will include sections from ancient and modern authors that we have talked about in the course, with questions based on those sections and/or in key ideas discussed in class. The exams will be marked via a Scantron multiple choice answer sheet and may include a short answer component. Success in these tests depends on regular class attendance and good note-taking, **not** the memorization of large amounts of information. More details will be provided in class.

Please make sure you keep up with attending class regularly. This is vital for success in this course.

Office hours. My office hours are at the top of this page. Please e-mail me or talk to me after class to arrange a suitable time if they are not convenient.

Class time. I would ask all of you to give your full attention in class. If you have to make a phone call, send a text, etc., please leave the class and return when you are finished. This is to avoid distracting your teacher and the students around you.

*Note: standing in a course is determined by the course instructor subject to the approval of the Faculty Dean. This means that grades submitted by the instructor may be subject to revision. No grades are final until they have been approved by the Dean.*

Other Notes

1. Please see the final page, “Regulations common to all Humanities courses”, for information on plagiarism, requests for academic accommodation, etc.
2. If you cannot complete an assignment due to illness or other unforeseen circumstances, it is your responsibility to inform me so that alternative arrangements can be made. Documentary evidence of your reason for missing an assignment must be provided.
3. It is your responsibility to come to class prepared. This includes doing the readings.
4. **Late papers will not be accepted.** There are NO exceptions, unless you have a compelling reason why you cannot submit your paper on time (illness, emergency etc.), in which case it is YOUR responsibility to inform me so alternative arrangements can be made.
REGULATIONS COMMON TO ALL HUMANITIES COURSES

COPIES OF WRITTEN WORK SUBMITTED
Always retain for yourself a copy of all essays, term papers, written assignments or take-home tests submitted in your courses.

PLAGIARISM
The University Senate defines plagiarism as “presenting, whether intentional or not, the ideas, expression of ideas or work of others as one’s own.” This can include:

- reproducing or paraphrasing portions of someone else’s published or unpublished material, regardless of the source, and presenting these as one’s own without proper citation or reference to the original source;
- submitting a take-home examination, essay, laboratory report or other assignment written, in whole or in part, by someone else;
- using ideas or direct, verbatim quotations, or paraphrased material, concepts, or ideas without appropriate acknowledgment in any academic assignment;
- using another’s data or research findings;
- failing to acknowledge sources through the use of proper citations when using another’s works and/or failing to use quotation marks;
- handing in “substantially the same piece of work for academic credit more than once without prior written permission of the course instructor in which the submission occurs.”

Plagiarism is a serious offence which cannot be resolved directly with the course’s instructor. The Associate Deans of the Faculty conduct a rigorous investigation, including an interview with the student, when an instructor suspects a piece of work has been plagiarized. Penalties are not trivial. They can include a final grade of “F” for the course.

GRADING SYSTEM
Letter grades assigned in this course will have the following percentage equivalents:

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<th>Grade</th>
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<td>A+</td>
<td>90-100</td>
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<td>A</td>
<td>85-89</td>
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<td>A-</td>
<td>80-84</td>
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<td>B+</td>
<td>77-79</td>
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<td>B</td>
<td>73-76</td>
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<td>B-</td>
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<td>C+</td>
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F  Failure. Assigned 0.0 grade points
ABS Absent from final examination, equivalent to F
DEF Official deferral (see “Petitions to Defer”)
FND Failure with no deferred exam allowed -- assigned only when the student has failed the course on the basis of inadequate term work as specified in the course outline.

Standing in a course is determined by the course instructor subject to the approval of the Faculty Dean.

WITHDRAWAL WITHOUT ACADEMIC PENALTY
The last date to withdraw from FALL TERM courses is DEC. 7, 2015. The last day to withdraw from FALL/WINTER (Full Term) and WINTER term courses is APRIL 8, 2016.

REQUESTS FOR ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATION
You may need special arrangements to meet your academic obligations during the term because of disability, pregnancy or religious obligations. Please review the course outline promptly and write to me with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. You can visit the Equity Services website to view the policies and to obtain more detailed information on academic accommodation at: carleton.ca/equity/accommodation/

Students with disabilities requiring academic accommodations in this course must register with the Paul Menton Centre for Students with Disabilities (PMC) for a formal evaluation of disability-related needs. Documented disabilities could include but not limited to mobility/physical impairments, specific Learning Disabilities (LD), psychiatric/psychological disabilities, sensory disabilities, Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD), and chronic medical conditions. Registered PMC students are required to contact the PMC, 613-520-6608, every term to ensure that your Instructor receives your Letter of Accommodation, no later than two weeks before the first assignment is due or the first in-class test/midterm requiring accommodations. If you only require accommodations for your formally scheduled exam(s) in this course, please submit your request for accommodations to PMC by Nov. 6, 2015 for the Fall term and March 6, 2016 for the Winter term. For more details visit the Equity Services website: carleton.ca/equity/accommodation/

PETITIONS TO DEFER
If you miss a final examination and/or fail to submit a FINAL assignment by the due date because of circumstances beyond your control, you may apply for a deferral of examination/assignment.

If you are applying for a deferral due to illness you will be required to see a physician in order to confirm illness and obtain a medical certificate dated no later than one working day after the examination or assignment deadline. This supporting documentation must specify the date of onset of the illness, the degree of incapacitation, and the expected date of recovery.

If you apply for a deferral for reasons other than personal illness, please contact the Registrar’s Office directly for information on other forms of documentation that we accept.

Deferrals of a final assignment or take home, in courses without a final examination, must be supported by confirmation of the assignment due date, for example a copy of the course outline specifying the due date and any documented extensions from the course instructor.

Deferral applications for examination or assignments must be submitted within 5 working days of the original final exam.

ADDRESSES: (Area Code 613)
College of the Humanities 520-2809 300 Paterson
Greek and Roman Studies Office 520-2809 300 Paterson
Religion Office 520-2100 2A39 Paterson
Registrar's Office 520-3500 300 Tory
Student Academic Success Centre 520-7850 302 Tory
Paul Menton Centre 520-6608/TTY 520-3937 501 Uni-Centre
Writing Tutorial Service 520-2600 Ext. 1125 4th Floor Library
Learning Support Service 520-2600 Ext 1125 4th Floor Library