

Vocabulary

Chapter 2

Verbs:

ἄγω	lead, bring
γράφω	write
διώκω	pursue
ἔχω	have
θύω	sacrifice
κωλύω	hinder, prevent
λύω	loose, set free
πέμπω	send
φέρω	carry, bear
φεύγω	flee
φυλάττω	guard

Adverbs:

καί	also, even
οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ	not

Conjunctions:

ἀλλά	but
καί	and

Chapter 3

Verbs:

θεραπεύω	honor, worship
παύω	stop
πειθω	persuade
στρατεύω	march

Nouns:

ἀγορά, -ᾶς, ἡ	marketplace
γέφυρα, -ας, ἡ	bridge
δόξα, -ης, ἡ	glory
ἐπιστολή, -ῆς, ἡ	letter
ἡμέρα, -ας, ἡ	day
θάλαττα, -ης, ἡ	sea
θεά, -ᾶς, ἡ	goddess
κώμη, -ης, ἡ	village

Chapter 2

Verbs:

_____	lead, bring
_____	write
_____	pursue
_____	have
_____	sacrifice
_____	hinder, prevent
_____	loose, set free
_____	send
_____	carry, bear
_____	flee
_____	guard

Adverbs:

_____	also, even
_____	not

Conjunctions:

_____	but
_____	and

Chapter 3

Verbs:

_____	honor, worship
_____	stop
_____	persuade
_____	march

Nouns:

_____	marketplace
_____	bridge
_____	glory
_____	letter
_____	day
_____	sea
_____	goddess
_____	village

μάχη, -ης, ή	battle
Μοῦσα, -ης, ή	Muse
οικία, -ας, ή	house
πύλη, -ης, ή	gate
σοφία, -ας, ή	wisdom
στρατιά, -ᾶς, ή	army
τιμή, -ῆς, ή	honor
χώρα, -ας, ή	country

Article:
 ή the (feminine form)

Prepositions:
 εἰς (+ acc.) into, onto, to
 ἐκ, ἐξ (+ gen.) out of, from
 ἐν (+ dat.) in, on, at

Other:
 ὦ (used with voc.)

Chapter 4

Verbs:
 βασιλεύω (+gen.) be king, reign
 κωλύω keep (someone) away
 παιδεύω educate, teach, train
 πιστεύω (+dat.) trust, believe

Nouns:
 Ἀθῆναι, -ῶν, αἶ Athens
 Ἀθήνη, -ης, ή Athena
 δικαιοσύνη, -ης, ή justice
 εἰρήνη, -ης, ή peace
 κριτής, -οῦ, ό judge
 ναύτης, -ου, ό sailor
 νεανίας, -ου, ό young man
 Ξέρξης, -ου, ό Xerxes
 Πέρσης, -ου, ό a Persian
 ποιητής, -οῦ, ό poet
 πολίτης, -ου, ό citizen (long ι)
 Σπάρτη, -ης, ή Sparta

_____	battle
_____	Muse
_____	house
_____	gate
_____	wisdom
_____	army
_____	honor
_____	country

Article:
 _____ the (feminine form)

Prepositions:
 _____ into, onto, to
 _____ out of, from
 _____ in, on, at

Other:
 _____ (used with voc.)

Chapter 4

Verbs:
 _____ be king, reign
 _____ keep (someone) away
 _____ educate, teach, train
 _____ trust, believe

Nouns:
 _____ Athens
 _____ Athena
 _____ justice
 _____ peace
 _____ judge
 _____ sailor
 _____ young man
 _____ Xerxes
 _____ a Persian
 _____ poet
 _____ citizen (long ι)
 _____ Sparta

στρατιώτης, -ου, ό soldier
ταμίας, -ου, ό steward

Article:
ό, ή, τό the

Adverb:
αεί always

Prepositions:
από (+ gen.) from, away from
πρός (+ acc.) to, toward

Chapter 5

Verbs:
θεραπεύω heal, cure, tend
κινδυνεύω run risks
μένω stay, remain

Nouns:
Αθηναίος, -ου, ό Athenian
δούλος, -ου, ό slave
ίατρός, -ου, ό doctor
ίππος, -ου, ό horse
λόγος, -ου, ό word
νήσος, -ου, ή island
νόσος, -ου, ή illness, plague
όδος, -ου, ή road, way, journey
πόλεμος, -ου, ό war
ποταμός, -ου, ό river
στρατηγός, -ου, ό general

Chapter 6

Verbs:
βλάπτω harm, injure, damage
έθέλω be willing, wish
κελεύω order
κόπτω cut, cut down
παρέχω produce, cause, provide

_____ soldier
_____ steward

Article:
_____ the

Adverb:
_____ always

Prepositions:
_____ from, away from
_____ to, toward

Chapter 5

Verbs:
_____ heal, cure, tend
_____ run risks
_____ stay, remain

Nouns:
_____ Athenian
_____ slave
_____ doctor
_____ horse
_____ word
_____ island
_____ illness, plague
_____ road, way, journey
_____ war
_____ river
_____ general

Chapter 6

Verbs:
_____ harm, injure, damage
_____ be willing, wish
_____ order
_____ cut, cut down
_____ produce, cause, provide

Nouns:

δένδρον, -ου, τό	tree
δῶρον, -ου, τό	gift
ἔργον, -ου, τό	work, deed
ζυγόν, -οῦ, τό	yoke
καρπός, -οῦ, ὁ	fruit
ὄπλα, -ων, τά	arms, weapons
ζῷον, -ου, τό	animal
πολέμιοι, -ων, οἱ	enemy (group)
σῖτος, -ου ὁ	food
στρατόπεδον, -ου, τό	army camp
τέκνον, -ου, τό	child
φιλία, -ας, ἡ	friendship

Preposition:

ἐν (+ dat. pl.)	among
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Adverb:

μή	not
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Chapter 7

Verbs:

ἀγγέλλω	announce, report
εἰμί	be
λέγω	say, speak, tell

Nouns:

ἄνθρωπος, -ου, ὁ	man, human
βάρβαρος, -ου, ὁ	foreigner
δεσπότης, -ου, ὁ	master (of a household)
νίκη, -ης, ἡ	victory

Adjectives:

ἀγαθός, -ή, -όν	good
ἀνδρεῖος, -α, -ον	brave
δεινός, -ή, -όν	strange, terrible, clever
ἐχθρός, -ά, -όν	hostile
ἰσχυρός, -ά, -όν	strong
κακός, -ή, -όν	bad
καλός, -ή, -όν	beautiful, fine

Nouns:

_____	tree
_____	gift
_____	work, deed
_____	yoke
_____	fruit
_____	arms, weapons
_____	animal
_____	enemy (group)
_____	food
_____	army camp
_____	child
_____	friendship

Preposition:

_____	among
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Adverb:

_____	not
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Chapter 7

Verbs:

_____	announce, report
_____	be
_____	say, speak, tell

Nouns:

_____	man, human
_____	foreigner
_____	master (of a household)
_____	victory

Adjectives:

_____	good
_____	brave
_____	strange, terrible, clever
_____	hostile
_____	strong
_____	bad
_____	beautiful, fine

μακρός, -ά, -όν long
σοφός, -ή, -όν wise
φίλιος, -α, -ον friendly
χαλεπός, -ή, -όν difficult, dangerous, harsh

Adverb:

ἤδη already

Chapter 8

Verbs:

εὐρίσκω find, find out
λαμβάνω take, capture, catch
ὀπλίζω arm

Nouns:

θώραξ, -ακος, ὁ breastplate
κῆρυξ, -υκος, ὁ herald
Λακεδαιμόνιος, -ου, ὁ a Spartan
ὄνομα, -ατος, τό name
σύμμαχος, -ου, ὁ ally
σῶμα, -ατος, τό body
φύλαξ, -ακος, ὁ guard
χρῆμα, -ατος, τό thing; in plur., money

Adjectives:

μικρός, -ά, -όν small
ῥάδιος, -α, -ον easy

Prepositions:

ἐπί (+ acc.) against, onto

Conjunctions:

γάρ for, because (postpos.)
δέ and, but (postpos.)
ἢ or
ἢ . . . ἢ either . . . or
καί . . . καί both . . . and
μέν (sets up contrast with
δέ; postpos.)
μήτε . . . μήτε neither . . . nor

_____ long
_____ wise
_____ friendly
_____ difficult, dangerous, harsh

Adverb:

_____ already

Chapter 8

Verbs:

_____ find, find out
_____ take, capture, catch
_____ arm

Nouns:

_____ breastplate
_____ herald
_____ a Spartan
_____ name
_____ ally
_____ body
_____ guard
_____ thing; in plur., money

Adjectives:

_____ small
_____ easy

Prepositions:

_____ against, onto

Conjunctions:

_____ for, because (postpos.)
_____ and, but (postpos.)
_____ or
_____ either . . . or
_____ both . . . and
_____ (sets up contrast with
δέ; postpos.)
_____ neither . . . nor

οἱ μὲν . . . οἱ δέ	some . . . others
οὖν	therefore (postpos.)
οὔτε . . . οὔτε	neither . . . nor
τε	and
τε . . . καί	both . . . and (τε postpos.)
τε . . . τε	both . . . and

Chapter 9

Verbs:

θαυμάζω	wonder (at), admire
οἶός τέ εἰμι	be able, can
χάριν ἔχω	be grateful

Nouns:

ἀσπίς, -ίδος, ἡ	shield
Ἑλλάς, -άδος, ἡ	Greece
ἐλπίς, -ίδος, ἡ	hope, expectation
κόρυς, -υθος, ἡ	helmet
λαμπάς, -άδος, ἡ	torch
ὄρνις, -ιθος, ὁ/ἡ	bird
παῖς, -δός, ὁ/ἡ	child, boy, girl
πατρις, -ίδος, ἡ	fatherland, own country
φυγάς, -άδος, ὁ/ἡ	exile (a person)
χάρις, -τος, ἡ	grace, thanks

Pronoun:

αὐτός, -ή, -ό	self; him, her, it (in oblique cases)
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Adjectives:

ἄξιος, -α, -ον	worthy (+ gen.)
αὐτός, -ή, -ό	same (attributive)

Preposition:

μετά (+ acc.)	after
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Chapter 10

Verbs

ἀποθνήσκω	die
ἀποκτείνω	kill

_____	some . . . others
_____	therefore (postpos.)
_____	neither . . . nor
_____	and
_____	both . . . and (τε postpos.)
_____	both . . . and

Chapter 9

Verbs:

_____	wonder (at), admire
_____	be able, can
_____	be grateful

Nouns:

_____	shield
_____	Greece
_____	hope, expectation
_____	helmet
_____	torch
_____	bird
_____	child, boy, girl
_____	fatherland, own country
_____	exile (a person)
_____	grace, thanks

Pronoun:

_____	self; him, her, it (in oblique cases)
-------	--

Adjectives:

_____	worthy (+ gen.)
_____	same (attributive)

Preposition:

_____	after
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Chapter 10

Verbs

_____	die
_____	kill

σώζω save, protect

_____ save, protect

Nouns

γέρον, -οντος, ὁ old man
γίγας, -αντος, ὁ giant
θεός, -οῦ, ὁ god
λέων, -οντος, ὁ lion
νύξ, -κτός, ἡ night
Ξενοφῶν, -ῶντος Xenophon
ὀπλίτης, -ου, ὁ hoplite (heavy-armed soldier)
ῥύλη, -ης, ἡ forest

Nouns

_____ old man
_____ giant
_____ god
_____ lion
_____ night
_____ Xenophon
_____ hoplite (heavy-armed soldier)
_____ forest

Adjective:

ἐλεύθερος, -α, -ον free

Adjective:

_____ free

Pronoun:

ὁς, ἡ, ὅ the

Pronoun:

_____ the

Adverb:

νῦν now

Adverb:

_____ now

Preposition:

διὰ (+ acc.) on account of
ὑπέρ (+ gen.) on behalf of, for

Preposition:

_____ on account of
_____ on behalf of, for

Conjunction:

ὅτι because

Conjunction:

_____ because

Chapter 11

ἀκούω, ἀκούσομαι, ἤκουσα (+ acc. thing, + gen. person)

ἀναγκάζω, ἀναγκάσω, ἠνάγκασα

ἀποφεύγω, ἀποφεύξομαι, ἀπέφευγον

ἄρχω, ἄρξω, ἤρξα (+ gen.)

εἰσβάλλω, εἰσβαλῶ, εἰσέβαλον (+ εἰς)

ἦκω, ἦξω, —

καταλύω, καταλύσω, κατέλυσα

πράττω, πράξω, ἐπραξα

προπέμπω, προπέμψω, προύπεμψα

Chapter 11

hear, listen to

force, compel

flee away, escape

rule, command

throw into, invade, flow into

have come

destroy

do, manage; fare

send forth

συμβουλεύω, συμβουλεύσω,
συνεβούλευσα (+ dat.)
ταράπτω, ταράξω, ἐτάραξα
τάπτω, τάξω, ἔταξα

Nouns:

άνηρ, άνδρός, ό	man
Δαρεϊός, -ου, ό	Darius
θήρ, θηρός, ό	wild beast
κάμηλος, -ου, ό/ή	camel
Κύρος, -ου, ό	Cyrus
Λεωνίδας, -ου, ό	Leonidas
μήτηρ, μητρός, ή	mother
πατήρ, πατρός, ό	father
ρήτωρ, -ορος, ό	orator
φωνή, -ής, ή	voice

Adjective:

μῶρος, -α, -ον	foolish
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Prepositions:

εἰς (+ acc.)	for (a purpose)
ὀπισθε(ν) (+ gen.)	behind
σύν (+ dat.)	with

advise

throw into confusion
draw up

hear, listen to

force, compel
flee away, escape
rule, command
throw into, invade, flow into
have come
destroy
do, manage; fare
send forth
advise

throw into confusion
draw up

Nouns:

_____	man
_____	Darius
_____	wild beast
_____	camel
_____	Cyrus
_____	Leonidas
_____	mother
_____	father
_____	orator
_____	voice

Adjective:

_____	foolish
-------	---------

Prepositions:

_____	for (a purpose)
_____	behind
_____	with

Chapter 12

Verbs:

ἄπειμι, ἀπέσομαι, ἀπῆν

εὖ πράττω

κακῶς πράττω

πίπτω, πεσοῦμαι, ἔπεσον

Nouns:

ἀγών, -ῶνος, ὁ contest, game

Ἕλλην, -ηνος, ὁ a Greek

ἡγεμών, -όνος, ὁ leader, guide

κίνδυνος, -ου, ὁ danger

λειμών, -ῶνος, ὁ meadow

λιμὴν, -ένος, ὁ harbor

ποιμήν, -ένος, ὁ shepherd

χειμών, -ῶνος, ὁ storm, winter

Adverbs:

ἐκεῖ there, in that place

ἔτι still, yet

εὖ well

κακῶς badly

πάλαι of old, long ago

Conjunction:

εἰ if

Particle:

ἂν *conditional particle*

Chapter 13

Verbs:

ἀπάγω ἀπάξω, ἀπήγαγον

ἐλπίζω, —, ἤλπισα (+ fut. inf.)

μέλλω, μελλήσω, ἐμέλλησα (+ fut. inf.)

Chapter 12

Verbs:

be absent

fare well, manage well

fare badly

fall

be absent

fare well, manage well

fare badly

fall

Nouns:

_____ contest, game

_____ a Greek

_____ leader, guide

_____ danger

_____ meadow

_____ harbor

_____ shepherd

_____ storm, winter

Adverbs:

_____ there, in that place

_____ still, yet

_____ well

_____ badly

_____ of old, long ago

Conjunction:

_____ if

Particle:

_____ *conditional particle*

Chapter 13

Verbs:

lead away, bring back

hope, expect

be about to, intend

μένω, μενῶ, ἔμεινα
παρασκευάζω, παρασκευάσω,
παρεσκεύασα

Nouns:

Ἄδμητος, -ου, ὁ Admetus
Δημοσθένης, -ους, ὁ Demosthenes
ὄρος, ὄρους, τό mountain
Σωκράτης, -ους, ὁ Socrates
τεῖχος, -ους, τό wall
τριήρης, -ους, ἡ trireme

Adjectives:

έτοιμος, -η, -ον ready
ὀλίγος, -η, -ον little, few
ύψηλός, -ή, -όν high

Adverb:

εὐθύς immediately, at once

Chapter 14

Verbs:

καταλείπω
κρύπτω, κρύψω, ἔκρυψα
λείπω, λείψω, ἔλιπον
νομίζω, νομιῶ, ἐνόμισα
τύπτω, τυπτήσω, —
φημί, φήσω, ἔφησα
οὐ φημι

await, wait for
prepare

lead away, bring back
hope, expect
be about to, intend
await, wait for
prepare

Nouns:

_____ Admetus
_____ Demosthenes
_____ mountain
_____ Socrates
_____ wall
_____ trireme

Adjectives:

_____ ready
_____ little, few
_____ high

Adverb:

_____ immediately, at once

Chapter 14

Verbs:

leave behind
hide
leave
think
strike, hit
say
say . . . not, deny

leave behind
hide
leave

Nouns:

ἀνδρεία, -ας, ἡ	courage, bravery
ἄστυ, ἄσπεως, τό	town
Θεμιστοκλῆς, -έους, ὁ	Themistocles
ἰχθύς, -ύος, ὁ	fish
λίθος, -ου, ὁ	stone
ναυτικόν, -οῦ, ὁ	flee, navy
πόλις, -εως, ἡ	city
πρέσβυς, -εως, ὁ	elder
πρέσβεις, -εων, οἱ	ambassadors

Preposition:

περί (+ gen.)	about concerning
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Chapter 15

Verbs:

ἀπελαύνω
ἐλαύνω, ἐλῶ, ἤλασα

Nouns:

βασιλεύς, -έως, ὁ
βασιλεύς <i>without article</i>
βοῦς, βοός, ὁ/ἡ
γραῦς, γραός, ἡ
γυνή, γυναικός, ἡ
Ζεὺς, Διός, ὁ
θάνατος, -ου, ὁ
ἱερεὺς, -έως, ὁ
ἵππεύς, -έως, ὁ
ἵππεῖς, -έων, οἱ
ναυμαχία, -ας, ἡ
ναῦς, νεώς, ἡ
ὕδωρ, ὕδατος, τό

Prepositions:

think
strike, hit
say
say . . . not, deny

Nouns:

_____	courage, bravery
_____	town
_____	Themistocles
_____	fish
_____	stone
_____	flee, navy
_____	city
_____	elder
_____	ambassadors

Preposition:

_____	about concerning
-------	------------------

Chapter 15

Verbs:

_____	drive away, march away
_____	drive, march

Nouns:

_____	king
_____	the king of Persia
_____	ox
_____	old woman
_____	woman, wife
_____	Zeus
_____	death
_____	priest
_____	cavalryman
_____	cavalry
_____	sea battle
_____	ship
_____	water

Prepositions:

ἐπί (+ *gen.*)
ὑπό

Chapter 16

Verb:

σπεύδω σπεύσω, ἔσπευσα

Nouns:

Ἄλκηστις, -ιδος, ἡ

ἔρως, -τος, ὁ

ἔτος, ἔτους, τό

Ἡρακλῆς, -έους, ὁ

φόβος, -ου, ὁ

Adjectives:

ἄλλος, -η, -ο

ἀρχαῖος, -α, -ον

ἕκαστος, -η, -ον

μέγας, -άλη, μέγα

πολύς, πολλή, πολύ

τάλας, -αινα, -αν

Adverb:

τότε

Conjunction:

ἢ

Chapter 17

Verbs:

δέχομαι, δέξομαι, ἐδεξάμην, —,
δέδεγμαι, —

λύομαι

μάχομαι, μαχοῦμαι, ἐμαχεσάμην, —,
μεμάχημαι, — (+ *dat.*)

μιμνήσκω/μιμνήσκω, μνήσω, ἔμνησα,
—, μέμνημαι, ἐμνήσθην

μιμνήσκομαι / μιμνήσκομαι

ὀνομάζω, ὀνομάσω, ὠνόμασα, ὠνόμακα,

_____ on, upon

_____ by (+ *gen.* of personal agent)

Chapter 16

Verb:

_____ hasten, hurry

Nouns:

_____ Alcestis

_____ love, desire

_____ year

_____ Heracles

_____ fear

Adjectives:

_____ other, another

_____ ancient

_____ each (of 3 or more), every

_____ big, great, large

_____ much, many

_____ wretched

Adverb:

_____ then, at that time

Conjunction:

_____ than

Chapter 17

Verbs:

_____ receive

_____ ransom

_____ fight

_____ remind

_____ remember, mention

_____ name, call (by name)

πρό (+ gen.) before, in front of

Adverb:

ἐγγύς near

Numbers:

πέντε (*not declinable*) five

δέκα (*not declinable*) ten

Chapter 18

Verbs:

βουλεύομαι

βουλεύω, βουλεύσω, ἐβούλευσα,

βεβούλευκα, βεβούλευμαι, ἐβουλεύθην

πάρειμι, παρέσομαι

Noun:

Ἀρτεμισία, -ας, ἡ Artemisia

δειλός, -ή, -όν cowardly

ἐμός, -ή, -όν my

ἡμέτερος, -α, -ον our

σός, σή, σόν your (sing.)

ύμέτερος, -α, -ον your (pl.)

Pronouns:

ἐγώ, ἐμοῦ/μου I

ἡμεῖς, ἡμῶν we

σύ, σοῦ/σου you (sing.)

ύμεῖς, ύμῶν you (pl.)

Adverb:

οὔποτε never

Preposition:

μετά (+ gen.) with

_____ before, in front of

Adverb:

_____ near

Numbers:

_____ five

_____ ten

Chapter 18

Verbs:

deliberate

plan

be present, be here, be there

deliberate

plan

be present, be here, be there

Noun:

_____ Artemisia

_____ cowardly

_____ my

_____ our

_____ your (sing.)

_____ your (pl.)

Pronouns:

_____ I

_____ we

_____ you (sing.)

_____ you (pl.)

Adverb:

_____ never

Preposition:

_____ with

Nouns:

βίος, -ου, ὁ life
 γῆ, γῆς, ἡ earth
 δῆμος, -ου, ὁ people
 νοῦς, νοῦ, ὁ mind
 τύραννος, -ου, ὁ tyrant

Adjectives:

ἀργυροῦς, -ᾶ, -οῦν of silver
 χρυσοῦς, -ῆ, -οῦν of gold

Conjunction:

ὥς since, because; as

Chapter 20

Verbs:

βάλλω, βαλῶ, ἔβαλον, βέβληκα,
 βέβλημαι, ἐβλήθην
 βούλομαι, βουλήσομαι, —, —,
 βεβούλημαι, ἐβουλήθην
 τρέχω, δραμοῦμαι, ἔδραμον, —
 δεδράμηκα, -δεδράμημαι, —
 φαίνομαι, φανοῦμαι, —, —, πέφασμαι,
 ἐφάνθην/ἐφάνην

treat well
 seek

treat badly
 win; conquer, defeat

see

make, do; treat

honor

love

Nouns:

_____ life
 _____ earth
 _____ people
 _____ mind
 _____ tyrant

Adjectives:

_____ of silver
 _____ of gold

Conjunction:

_____ since, because; as

throw, pelt

want, wish, be willing

run

appear, seem

βάλλω, βαλῶ, ἔβαλον, βέβληκα,
 βέβλημαι, ἐβλήθην
 βούλομαι, βουλήσομαι, —, —,
 βεβούλημαι, ἐβουλήθην
 τρέχω, δραμοῦμαι, ἔδραμον, —
 δεδράμηκα, -δεδράμημαι, —
 φαίνομαι, φανοῦμαι, —, —, πέφασμαι,
 ἐφάνθην/ἐφάνην

Adjectives:

ἀληθής, -ές	true
τὰ ἀληθῆ	the truth
ἀσφαλής, -ές	safe
βαρύς, -εῖα, -ύ	heavy
βραδύς, -εῖα, -ύ	slow
βραχύς, -εῖα, -ύ	short
εὐγενής, -ές	well-born
εὐδαίμων, -ον	happy
εὐρύς, -εῖα, -ύ	wide
εὐτυχής, -ές	fortunate
ἡδύς, -εῖα, -ύ	sweet, pleasant
πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν	all, every, whole
σαφής, -ές	clear
σώφρων, -ον	prudent
ταχύς, -εῖα, -ύ	fast, swift, quick
ψευδής, -ές	false

Preposition:

διά (+gen.) through, by

Adjectives:

_____	true
_____	the truth
_____	safe
_____	heavy
_____	slow
_____	short
_____	well-born
_____	happy
_____	wide
_____	fortunate
_____	sweet, pleasant
_____	all, every, whole
_____	clear
_____	prudent
_____	fast, swift, quick
_____	false

Preposition:

_____ through, by