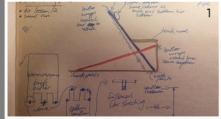


## Industrial Stretch Leather Chair

This chair was inspired by stretched leather bike saddles which provides comfort by allowing leather to form around the hip bones of the user. The steel frame has leather attached at one end and tensioned at the other similar to the stretched leather bike saddle. The frame layout was designed to be as minimal as possible with only what is necessary for both strength and functionality. Two sheets of 8 oz vegetable tanned leather create the seat and back. Where the two sheets meet, they intersect the plane of the other by meshing through with the use of leather tabs. These tabs are attached to the frame using tensioners and cables. By doing this, the vegetable tanned leather can shape and soften over time. When it becomes too loose it can easily be retensioned to become taut again. Both the unpainted steel frame and leather are used to allow for graceful aging. Vegetable tanned leather is known for developing a beautiful patina with sun, body oil and wear and tear. The rough unpainted steel is juxtaposed with the natural leather and stained oak armrests to create an industrial yet warm look. When seated, the leather tightens up on the sides bolstering you into a secure seating position. The 90 degree seat to back angle which has been tilted back 22 degrees aids good posture while allowing the backrest to take some of the weight. At the top and bottom, the leather is wrapped around the bar to hide the bolts and to create a tight leather wrapped look and feel. The fasteners were positioned to be the least visible possible. Mink oil has been applied to give the vegetable tanned leather a warmer look.





This chair came to me as most ideas come to people: waiting to fall asleep and letting your mind wander. The concept was to use tensioned leather to create a chair that would stretch into a comfortable shape, look modern, industrial and develop pating over time.

 Ideas down on paper. I decided the necessary bars for the frame and how the leather was going to mesh. I decided how the cable was going to attach to the leather without ripping by using metal fasteners.

2. My grandfather seen in the picture is helping me decide the sizing and angles of the general shape of the chair. We are using meter sticks and clamps seen in picture. At this point I decided to shorten the rear length and to make the angle of the seat to the back 90 degrees with a 22 degree lean back.

3. Frame created on Google Sketchup.

4. Paper model for how the leather was going to mesh logether. At this point I decided to have 4 tabs on the bottom and 3 on the back because the bottom was going to take more weight and needed support on the outside edges.

5. Final computer rendering including curved armrests, cables, tensioners and measurements for cutting the metal.

6. Each side was welded flat first then assembled.

7. Grinding down welds.

8. Frame complete.

9. Cutting the leather tabs.

10. Attaching fasteners with nuts and bolts.

 Attaching leather to metal with bolts in tapped holes.
My initial idea was to use self tapping screws but they didn't go into the metal without being sloppy.

12. Using a planer I created slightly bowed out armrests from a solid piece of oak.

13. Sanding to create smooth edges.

14. Stain applied for colour then oil to protect.

15. Back piece is attach with tensioners. Tensioners were modified with longer bolts which go through metal bar. No cables were necessary due to space restrictions on back piece.

16. Tensioners attached with cable to fastener on leather

17. Crimp burst, Fixed with more pressure. Applied to all arimps. Also note the T shaped fastener mentioned earlier.



































## "Cheap" Road Warrior

After getting my bike stolen, while living in Montreal, I set out to design the ultimate "worthless" bike. The idea being a bike which looks beat up and old, yet is lightweight and a smooth ride. I started with just a frame and seat post. The frame's paint was peeling off which reveals chrome and surface rust underneath but "steel is real" so I decided to use it. Being as it was an Italian frame I had to use an Italian bottom bracket. This type does not utilize reverse threading so locktight and leverage were used to set it in place. As I began building up my bike sourcing parts from Kijiji and the local community bike shop (where I did the majority of my work) I realized that to do this project correctly I would be mating many "new style" parts to my "old style frame". For example, new style wheels (700cc) are slightly smaller than the 27 inch wheels which the frame was designed for. This meant regular brakes did not have enough reach when mounted on the frame. A long reach brake caliper was used to accommodate. My proudest accomplishment was mating new style aggressive rake carbon fiber forks to the old style frame. My first hurdle was that the race for the bottom of the headset was very loose so. I manufactured two shims out of pop cans (see picture) and doubled those up to create a tight fit. Also, the steerer tube on the forks had to have threads ground into it to mate with the threaded race on the top of the headset. While installing my brakes I broke the hanger to attach the brake. A modified hose clamp fixed it as seen in the picture.

As an industrial designer we don't invent parts. We compile parts such as nuts. bolts, leather and steel to create a chair. I believe what I have done here is exactly that. I sourced all my ingredients to build my concept and the end result is what I envisioned



















## Stencil Art

In addition to Industrial Design I also enjoy creating Visual 2D art. My preferred medium is spray paint using stencils. One of the main reasons I am drawn to this medium is the process and planning. I believe is similar to the process of creating a product. The connections to industrial design will be noted in brackets.

Once a concept is decided (Concept) a finite drawing needs to be created which has each colour as its own layer (computer rendering). After the layers are decided, the cutting process begins in which one must be creative with the restrictions of the medium (restrictions of the materials and cost). Then each layer is sprayed on in the correct order to achieve the end result (Manufacturing process. Building up a product). If everything goes as planned one will end up with a beautiful piece of art (End product).

It should be mentioned that the artwork outside was done with the permission of Wyndham Art Supplies (building owner) and that the piece is a collaboration. My contribution was the face not the birds.



