

# International Students: Studying, Working & Immigrating to Canada

Citizenship and Immigration Canada
BUILDING A STRONGER CANADA



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### **Session Overview**

- Background
- Inland Processing Issues
- Study Permit Extensions
- Work Opportunities for International Students
- Immigrating to Canada
- Questions and Comments







#### Introduction

- More than 130,000 students come to study in Canada every year
- Many more come to Canada to learn English or French
- Foreign students bring a rich culture to our classrooms
- Provincial governments regulate education and schools in Canada





# **Inland Processing**

# Applying for Extensions

- Complete the Application "Change Conditions or Extend Your Stay in Canada" at least 30 days before your current permit expires and submit to CPC-Vegreville
- You can also apply on line to extend your Study Permit. or apply for your Off Campus Work Permit.
- Visit <u>www.cic.gc.ca</u>

#### Implied status

If you apply for a renewal of your study permit, and the permit expires before you receive an answer, you can continue to study in Canada under the same conditions until you receive a decision.

#### Restoration

If status is lost (i.e. the immigration document expires), you have 90 days from the date of expiry to submit an application for restoration. The conditions have to be the same. The terms on the document and the Immigration and Refugee Protection Act and Regulations cannot be violated.

# Employment Opportunities for Students Topics

- Co-op programs
- On-Campus employment
- Off-Campus employment
- Post-graduate employment
- Spousal employment









# **Employment for Co-op Programs**



- Essential and integral part of the course of study;
- No more than 50% of the total course of study;
- Certified as such by a responsible academic official.
- Must be completed in order to receive your degree, diploma or certificate.

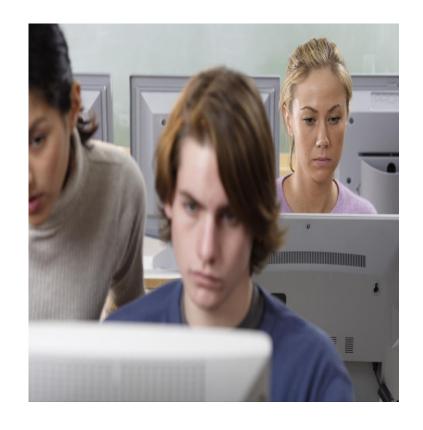


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# On-Campus Employment

- Ability to work documented on the study permit.
- Full-time studies.
- Degree or diploma-granting program.
- Post-secondary institution authorized by provincial statute to grant degrees.
- Can work on campus of college or university at which you are a student.







# On-Campus Employment Definitions

- May work at more than one job so long as oncampus.
- On-Campus is defined as employment facilities within the boundaries of the campus.
- Eligible to work at different locations of the same campus so long as within the same municipality.
- Employer can be the institution or private businesses on campus.





# Off-Campus Employment Student Eligibility

- Six months attendance prior to application;
- Full-time attendance;
- Satisfactory academic standing;
- Must fulfil terms and conditions of their work permit.

If you fail to continue to meet the eligibility criteria you are required to surrender your work permit to the nearest CIC.





# Post-graduation Employment



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Available to students who graduate from a:

- Canadian University,
- Community College,
- CEGEP,
- Publicly funded trade/technical school, or
- Private institution authorized by provincial statute to grant degrees.







# Post-graduation Employment Criteria

- Must have studied full-time for the eight months preceding the completion of your program of studies and have graduated from:
- A public post secondary institution, such as a college, university or CEGEP
- Duration of employment cannot exceed duration of studies.
- Must graduate with a degree, diploma or certificate.





# Post-graduation Employment Application

- Must apply for a work permit within 90 days of receiving written confirmation of graduation
- Must include evidence of above with application.
  - Final transcript;
  - Letter from the institution;
  - Formal notification of graduation;
- Still in possession of a valid study permit.







# Post-graduation Employment Duration

- Length of work permit cannot exceed the length of the course of studies.
- Students will receive open work permit valid for up to three years (do not require a job offer from an employer) if the program of study is two years or more.
- If the program of study is less than two years but at least eight months, the student would be eligible for a work permit lasting for a period equal to the duration of their studies









# Spouses And Common Law Spouses of Students

#### Spouses or common law spouses of student permit holders may:

- Apply for an open work permit from within Canada
- Apply for a study permit from within Canada

Dependent child of student permit holder, spouse or common-law partner and dependent child of a dependent child may:

Apply for a study permit from within Canada

Applications must be sent to the Case Processing Center in Vegreville for processing, or to a Visa Post, or Port of Entry if applicable.





# Social Insurance Number (SIN)

The Social Insurance Number (SIN) is a nine-digit number that you need to work in Canada or to have access to government programs and benefits.

You may apply at a Service Canada Centre (20 in Toronto), or by mail.

Visit: <u>www.servicecanada.gc.ca</u>

**Proof of identity requirements for Temporary Residents:** 

- Work Permit / Employment Authorization, or
- Study Permit / Student Authorization AND a contract of employment from the learning institution or from an employer on campus (This contract must show the start and end date of employment and these dates must fall within the study permit dates)





### International Students

# Options Following Post Graduate Work Permit

# Working Temporarily in Canada

These steps must be followed before you apply for a work permit:

- An employer must first offer you a job.
- Service Canada must normally provide a positive labour market opinion (LMO) of your job offer. However, some types of work are exempt from this process.
- After Service Canada confirms that a foreign worker may fill the job, you apply to CIC for your work permit.
- To get a work permit, you must fill out an Application for Work Permit. A work permit is issued if the application is approved.





# Immigrating to Canada Application Categories

#### Economic Class

- Skilled Workers
- Investors
- Entrepreneurs
- Self-Employed
- Canadian Experience Class

#### Humanitarian Class

- Refugees
- Humanitarian and Compassionate Considerations

#### Family Class

- Spouses
- Children
- Parents
- Grandparents
- Others







### Federal Skilled Worker Class

## Download the kit at <a href="https://www.cic.gc.ca">www.cic.gc.ca</a>:



# Eligibility Criteria

#### Your application is eligible for processing if:

- you have an offer of <u>arranged employment</u>, OR
- you are a foreign national who has been living legally in Canada for one year as a temporary foreign worker or an international student, OR
- you are a skilled worker who has at least one year of experience in one or more of the following occupations





0111: Financial Managers **4121: University Professors 0213: Computer and Information Systems** 4131: College and Other Vocational Instructors **Managers** 6241: Chefs 0311: Managers in Health Care 6242: Cooks 0631: Restaurant and Food Service 7213: Contractors and Supervisors, Pipefitting **Managers Trades 0632: Accommodation Service Managers** 7215: Contractors and Supervisors, Carpentry **0711: Construction Managers Trades** 1111: Financial Auditors and Accountants 7217: Contractors and Supervisors, Heavy **Construction Equipment Crews** 2113: Geologists, Geochemists and 7241: Electricians (Except Industrial and Power **Geophysicists** System) **2143: Mining Engineers** 7242: Industrial Electricians 2144: Geological Engineers 7251: Plumbers 2145: Petroleum Engineers 7252: Steamfitters, Pipe fitters and Sprinkler System 3111: Specialist Physicians Installers 3112: General Practitioners and Family 7265: Welders and Related Machine Operators **Physicians** 7312: Heavy-Duty Equipment Mechanics 3141: Audiologists and Speech Language **Pathologists** 7371: Crane Operators 7372: Drillers and Blasters – Surface Mining, 3143: Occupational Therapists **Quarrying and Construction** 3142: Physiotherapists 8221: Supervisors, Mining and Quarrying 3151: Head Nurses and Supervisors 8222: Supervisors, Oil and Gas Drilling and Service 3152: Registered Nurses 9212: Supervisors, Petroleum, Gas and Chemical **3215: Medical Radiation Technologists Processing and Utilities** 3233: Licensed Practical Nurses

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# If your application is eligible for processing, <u>you must</u> <u>also</u> meet the following minimum requirements to qualify as a skilled worker:

- you have at least one year of continuous full-time paid work experience or the equivalent in part-time continuous employment, AND
- your work experience must be Skill Type 0 (managerial occupations) or Skill Level A (professional occupations) or B (technical occupations and skilled trades) on the Canadian National Occupational Classification list, AND
- you must have had this experience within the last 10 years.





If you meet these minimum requirements, your application will then be processed according to the six selection factors in the skilled worker points grid.

<u>Factor</u>		<u>Points</u>
1	Age	10
2	Education	25
3	Language proficiency	24
4	Work experience	21
5	Arranged employment	10
6	Adaptability	10
Potential maximum:		100
Minimum pass mark:		67





# Inadmissibility

Criminal

Medical

Misrepresentation

Security







# **Eligibility Tool**





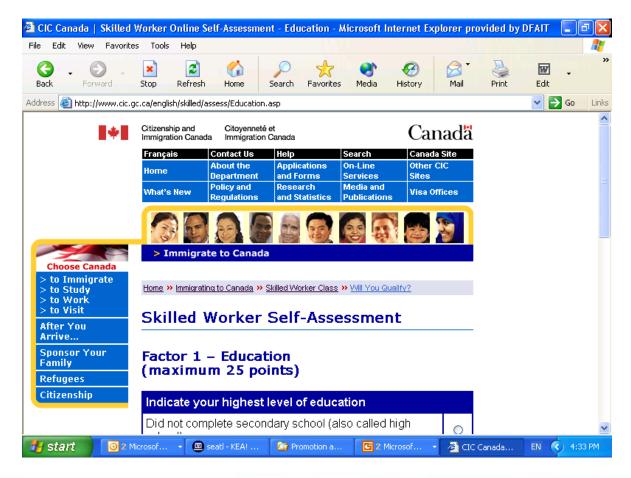








### Self-Assessment Tool







# Canadian Experience Class (CEC)

- CEC was introduced as a new Class of Economic immigration
- Selection is based on a pass/fail system.
  - If the minimum requirements are met, the applicant is eligible
  - There is no point system as with the Federal Skilled Worker Program.
- The selection criteria for the class are tied to determinants of successful labour market integration
- CEC targets those who came to Canada to work or study
- Permanent residence can be granted without leaving the country

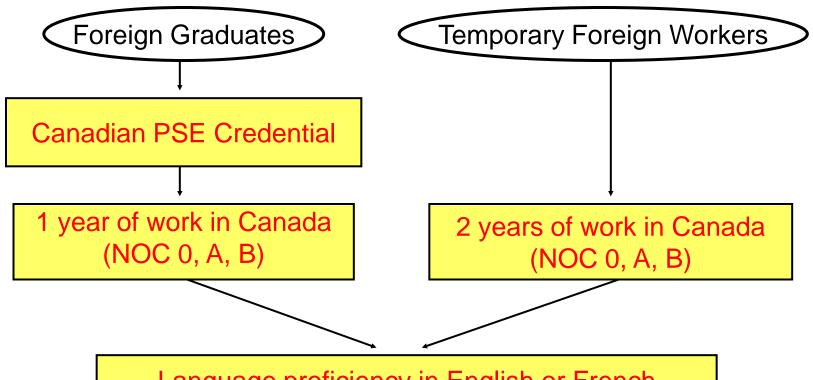






29

### Pass / Fail Selection Criteria



Language proficiency in English or French
Moderate for NOC 0,A
Basic for NOC B







### Selection Criteria - Education

- To apply for CEC, Foreign Graduates require:
  - A Canadian post secondary educational credential which requires at least 2 academic years (sixteen months of full-time study).
    - The applicant must graduate from a program of study lasting at least two years OR
    - Have a one-year master's program with previous education completed in Canada
  - The credential must be granted by a Canadian public or private postsecondary educational institution recognized by a Province.

#### \*\*\*Studies that do not count\*\*\*

- Canadian distance learning programs
- English or French as a Second Language programs
- Temporary Foreign Workers
  - No minimal educational requirement









# Selection Criteria - Work Experience

### Foreign Graduates require:

- 12 months of recent full-time (or equivalent) Canadian skilled work experience at NOC 0, A or B (management, professional and skilled and technical occupations)
  - The experience must be acquired in Canada within the 24 months preceding the application for the CEC
  - You do not have to be in employment at time of application
  - The experience has to be acquired after you have completed the required study and obtained a Canadian credential (Off-Campus Work Permit Program or coop work does not count)

## Temporary Foreign Workers require:

- 24 months of recent full-time (or equivalent) Canadian skilled work experience at NOC 0, A or B
  - The experience must be acquired in Canada within the 36 months preceding the application for the CEC
  - You do not have to be employed at time of your application

32

# Selection Criteria - Language

- Different language requirements based on the skill levels of applicants
  - Canadian Language Benchmark (CLB) of 7 i.e. moderate proficiency – for applicants with managerial or professional experience (NOC 0 or A)
  - CLB of 5 i.e. basic proficiency for applicants with skilled and technical experience (NOC B)

How to prove language proficiency

Results of tests by a designated Institution – IELTS or TEF

Other evidence in writing
For applicants whose first language
is English or French

## Who does not qualify?

- Refugee claimants with pending applications to remain in Canada
- Workers without status (undocumented) and individuals subject to Removal Orders
- Self-employed persons holding work permits
- Graduates who have studied in Canada under Canadian International Development Agency or Foreign Affairs and International Trades scholarships

#### \*\*\*Status in Canada\*\*\*

Applicants must have temporary resident status during their period of work experience and any period of full-time study or training





# How Can I Get Canadian Immigration Information?

#### www.cic.gc.ca

- General information
- Application Kits
- Fee Schedules
- CIC Publications
- Links to Related Sites
- Updates on Immigration and Refugee Protection Act

#### www.canadainternational.gc.ca

- General information
- Links to other resources













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Thank You · Merci

