

Carleton University**Department of Law and Legal Studies
Course Outline**

COURSE:	LAWS 4308A – Sentencing
TERM:	Fall 2021
PREREQUISITES:	LAWS 2908, CRCJ 3001, or CRCJ 3002 and LAWS 2301, LAWS 2302 and fourth-year Honours standing.
CLASS:	Day & Time: Wednesdays, 2:35 – 5:25 p.m. Room: Please check Carleton Central for current Class Schedule. The course will be delivered in person.
INSTRUCTOR:	Roger Rickwood, Ph.D., LL.M., LL.B.
CONTACT:	Office: N/A Office Hrs: I can speak to students immediately after the class outside the classroom as long as social distance is maintained. Otherwise, I will have office hours by appointment via Zoom or you may contact me by telephone from 6:30-8:00 p.m. on Wednesdays. Telephone: 613-712-2811 Email: rogerrickwood@cunet.carleton.ca

CALENDAR COURSE DESCRIPTION

Theories of sentencing, current sentencing laws and practices, perceptions of sentencing. Data on sentencing practice across Canada. Reforms in other jurisdictions. Critical review of the Canadian Sentencing Commission. Multidisciplinary approach using research and theory in law, criminology, social psychology and sociology.

<https://calendar.carleton.ca/undergrad/courses/LAWS/>

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Sentencing is not defined in the *Criminal Code of Canada* by the Parliament of Canada. The 1987 *Report of the Canadian Sentencing Commission (RCSC)* chaired by His Honour J. R. Archambault, S.P.C.J. defined “sentencing” as “the judicial determination of a legal sanction to be imposed on a person guilty of an offence”. The *RCSC* stated that “definition implies that sentencing is a different concept from punishment, though obviously most sentences do involve some degree of punishment and coercion.” According to the *RCSC* a “sentence” ... “is

something that must be carried out, and therefore, there must be a reasonable level of accountability in the administration of sentences”. The *RCSC* then stated that sentences “... should be what they are said to be”.

The *RCSC* suggested the fundamental purpose of sentencing is to preserve the authority of and to promote respect for the law through the imposition of just sanctions. The *RCSC* made this suggestion in the context of the overall purpose of criminal law as being the maintenance of a just, peaceful and safe society. Thus, the role of sentencing is to enhance the protection of society. This philosophical statement has been adopted with approval by Canadian courts, in particular by the *BCCA* in *R. v. Sweeney (1992)*. It also formed the foundation for Bill C-41 which came into force in 1996 and declared in the *Criminal Code of Canada* the “Purpose and Principles of Sentencing” in ss. 718, 718.1 and 718.2 and made a number of specific amendments to sentencing powers and the sentencing process. Subsequently, special provisions regarding aboriginal sentencing were added to the *Criminal Code*.

In a nutshell, the *Criminal Code* sets out four basic principles for sentencing:

1. Denunciation
2. Deterrence (specific and general)
3. Rehabilitation
4. Protection of the public

In addition, the *Code* also includes two further principles:

1. Reparation
2. Responsibility

These principles are shaped by the concept that any sentence must be proportional to the gravity of the offence and the degree of responsibility of the offender. The *Code* requires consideration of aggravating or mitigating factors, similar sentences for similar crimes and offenders and special consideration for aboriginal offenders. The underlying philosophy is that the sentence should be most severe for the worst offence and the worst offender. These principles have been influenced by utilitarianism and the ideas of Emile Durkheim.

Sentencing is regulated by the *Charter of Rights and Freedoms*, although the term does not appear in the text of the *Charter*. See Sections 7 to 14 and S. 15. Most important are ss. 7 and 12. Sentencing is also impacted by the *Canadian Victims Bill of Rights* (S.C. 2015, c.13, sc.1), (although no definition is provided there) and by the *Corrections and Conditional Release Act*. Sentencing may be impacted by international law and instruments and the *UNDRIP Act* (S.C.)

This course will cover the tools of sentencing as set out in the *Criminal Code*. These tools are:

1. Discharges
2. Fines
3. Probation
4. Restitution
5. Community service
6. Intermittent sentence
7. Recognizance to keep the peace

8. Imprisonment
9. Conditional sentences
10. Sentencing hearing

The course will consider the Harper Government's "get tough" on crime law changes, such as the *Safe Streets and Communities Act (2011)* which set off successful court challenges and was modified in part by the first Trudeau government in *Bill C-75, An Act to amend the Criminal Code, the Youth Criminal Justice Act and other Acts* (enacted and received Royal Assent on June 21, 2019). In April 2021, a new Trudeau minority government introduced Bill C22, *An Act to Amend CC and CDSA to remove some mandatory minimum penalties (MMP)*. However, the Bill only passed 2nd reading before Parliament's dissolution in August 2021.

This course does not cover provincial offences sentencing principles under OCJ guides.

REQUIRED TEXTS, MATERIALS AND STATUTES

Manson, Allan S., Healy, Patrick et al, *Sentencing and Penal Policy in Canada: Cases, Materials and Commentary*, 3rd edition (Toronto: Emond Montgomery Publications Ltd., 2016) ISBN: 978-1-555239-655-1, hardback (Available at Carleton University Bookstore) (Available on e-book service through MacOrдум Library) (A digital version is available from the publisher.) Cited as Manson & Healy in readings

Manson, Allan, *The Law of Sentencing*, (Toronto: Irwin Law, Inc.: 2001), ISBN 978-1-552-029-1, paperback (Available at Carleton University Bookstore) (Available on e-book service through MacOrдум Library) Cited as Manson in readings

Bedu, Hugo Adam and Kelly Erin, "Punishment", The Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy, Fall 2015 edition) on line at <https://plato.stanford.edu/archives/fall2015/entries/punishment/>

Criminal Code of Canada, <https://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/C-46/> (complete Criminal Code) or at <http://www.criminal-code.ca/criminal-code-of-canada-alphabetical-A.html> (Alphabetical, numerical and categorical listings of Criminal Code) Cited as CCC.

Corrections and Conditional Release Act, at <https://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/C-44.6/> cited as CCRA

Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948 (UNGA) at <https://www.un.org/en/about-us/universal-declaration-of-human-rights> Cited as UDHR

Canadian Victims Bill of Rights, (S.C. 2015, c. 13, c. 2) at <https://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/c-23.7/page-1.html>

Youth Criminal Justice Act, at <https://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/y-1.5/> Cited as YCJA

Controlled Drugs and Substances Act, at <https://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/C-38.8/page-1.html#docCont> Cited as CDSA

United Nations Declaration of Rights of Indigenous Peoples Act, (S.C. c.14, royal assent, June 6, 2021 at <https://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/U-2.2/index.html>

Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms, Part I, CA 1982 – at https://www.mcgill.ca/dise/files/dise/cdn_rights.pdf

Fetherston, Donald N., “The Law and Young Offender”, chapter 4 in John Winterdyk, ed., *Issues and Perspectives on Young Offenders in Canada*, (Toronto: Nwlaon ollww, 2004), ISBN: 978-0176416676. The required chapter posted on Brightspace.

Selected additional materials as posted on Brightspace.

All Power Point materials from Class Group Presentations as posted on Brightspace.

RESEARCH RESOURCE

Henein, Marie, *Martin’s Annual Criminal Code*, 2021, (Toronto: Thompson Reuters). This book provides comments on sections of the *Code* and chart of average sentences imposed on convicted felons in B.C. It provides updates of cited case law.

TEACHING/LEARNING METHODOLOGY

LAWS 4308 uses learning outcomes to inform students of evaluation expectations and to enhance their abilities to perform in their active learning domains, i.e. cognitive, psychomotor and affective. Students will acquire core substantive knowledge of sentencing, learn analytic problem solving and communication of findings. Students will observe and identify values inherent and expressed in the institutional sentencing and corrections system, reflect on them, and recommend reforms to facilitate greater equity.

The Department of Laws and Legal Studies encourages respectful discussion, debate and exploration of ideas in class environments. LAWS 4308 will be an environment where people of differing values, abilities, identities, backgrounds and ways of expression are equally included and respected.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

- 1) Students should understand the role and importance of the sentencing process in the criminal law and justice system in our free, diverse and democratic society.
- 2) Students should know the theories, goals, justifications of sentencing and be able to focus on the evolving Canadian experience in law, policy and institutions.

- 3) Students should know the statutory purposes and principles of Canadian sentencing law and policy, as approved by Parliament and applied through judges using rules, case law, judicial discretion and the *Charter*.
- 4) Students should comprehend the sentencing hearing process after conviction, and be able to outline steps and methodologies used by institutional actors and stake-holders to produce appropriate determinations.
- 5) Students should understand different sentencing options and tools available to judges to fit offender, societal and victim needs by community and correctional arrangements.
- 6) Students should be able to identify, reflect and value the ethical, moral and societal beliefs underlying sentencing and correction approaches in order to assess their efficiency, effectiveness, and social consequences with a view to reform and establish equitable standards.
- 7) Students should develop analytic, advocacy and communication skills in doing assignments, such as reflections, reports, submissions, determinations, correction plans, case studies, hypothetical appeals and judicial review and legislation change policy briefs.

EVALUATION

Standing in a course is determined by the course instructor subject to the approval of the Department and of the Faculty Dean. This means that grades submitted by the instructor may be subject to revision. No grades are final until they have been approved by the Department and the Dean.

Reflective Review of “Repentance” – Star Trek episode	- 15%	Due in class – September 22 nd
Mid-Term Test	- 25%	In class – October 13 th
Group Presentation	- 20%	(Weeks 7-12 - Nov. 3-Dec.8)
Reflections on One Group Presentation	- 5%	Due in class – December 8 th
Take-Home Final Exam-Policy Case Study (Open Book) - Posted on Brightspace	- 25%	-Due in exam period (Dec. 12-23) – to be sent to me by email.
Course Participation - In discussions and exercises	- 10%	-Based on days’ discussions and activities – weeks 1 through 12

LATE PENALTIES AND REQUESTS FOR EXTENSIONS – SUBJECT TO ALL UNIVERSITY REGULATIONS

There will be a penalty of 2 per cent per calendar day for late Reflective Review and Reflection on one group presentation.

The granting of extensions is determined by the instructor who will confirm whether an

extension is granted and the length of the extension. For requests for extensions lasting less than 7 days, please complete the form at the following link and submit it to the instructor prior to the assignment due date: <https://carleton.ca/registrar/wp-content/uploads/self-declaration.pdf>

Extensions for longer than 7 days will normally not be granted. In those extraordinary cases where extensions lasting longer than 7 days are granted, the student will be required to provide additional information to justify the longer extension (up to a maximum of 14 days). An extension will granted for medical and compassionate reasons. Being too busy, working, going on vacation, etc. are not reasons for granting an extension.

DESCRIPTION OF EVALUATION COMPONENTS

1. Reflective Review - (Total course value mark 15%) - Due September 22nd

This is a review of the television episode of Star Trek entitled “Repentance” from January 31, 2001, Season 7, episode 13 (some locations state it is episode 12). The Library was unable to obtain a copy of the episode. I have written up a synopsis of the episode. This will be posted on Brightspace. You will need to give your reflections on the positive and negative values of the Nygean sentencing and corrections process, principles and outcomes compared to those of the United Federation of Planets and our sentencing process, principles and outcomes approach.

The assignment will be a minimum of 5 pages of text double spaced and no longer than 10 pages of text. **It must include a title page, table of contents, page numbers and bibliography (these pages are not included in the 5 pages) and your reasoned opinion.** Noncompliance with these rules will mean a reduction of marks.

The late penalty of 2% per calendar day applies.

2. Midterm Exam (Total Course mark value 25% - October 13th)

The exam will consist of a quiz with true/false questions and multiple-choice questions as well as a choice of one essay from a choice of several topics.

3. Group Presentations (Total course mark value 20% - weeks 7-12) – Power Points to be sent to instructor by email after presentation

In class presentations will be done in groups of students after the mid-term test using concepts, laws, practices and cases set out in the texts. Presentations normally will be based on reading topics for the selected week. However, this can be modified. Presentations can also be done on organizations that are active in sentencing and penal reform such as John Howard Society, Elizabeth Fry Society, Canadian Civil Liberties Association, Corrections Canada and the Parole Board of Canada.

The same mark will be given for all members of a group. Students failing to attend their group’s presentation must present appropriate documentation for their absence or be penalized.

Form your group as soon as possible and e-mail me with the names of the members of your group. If you do not know anybody in class, I will assign you to a group or help you form one. Teams should be composed of 3-4 members. Registration of a date topic is on a first come basis. Time in class will be set aside to form groups.

Each group must provide the instructor with an electronic copy of their Power Point slides and, if you so choose, an *aide memoire* of at least one page summarizing the presentation. The instructor will be posting these on Brightspace. **Failure to provide an electronic copy of the power points means no grade will be entered for all members of the group.** Students may post or send to me sample illustrative materials. Presentations should be 30 minutes long plus discussion time. Marks are awarded on content (60%), presentation style (20%) and engagement (20%) of other students in discussions, simulations or game exercises. A schedule will be drawn up. Students can use formats, such as panel discussions, news and talk shows, tribunal and court simulations and debates as well as use videos from media outlets. The whole time of a presentation cannot be used up in a game. Respect for views different from your own and use of short preambles to questions is encouraged.

4. Reflection on a Group Presentation (Total course mark value 5%) – Due before or on Dec. 8

Reflection must be on a group presentation other than on the one you have delivered as a group member.

The reflection must be 3 typed pages, double-spaced, in length.

5. Class Participation (Total course mark value 10%)

Attendance will be taken. Your participation mark is based on active participation in class discussions and completion of small activities and exercises.

6. Take-Home Final Exam-Policy Case Study (open book) (Total course mark value 25%) – Due during final exam period-Dec. 12-23-To be sent by email no later than 11:59 p.m. on December 23

Students will write a policy case study on a sentencing or corrections issue in the form of an essay. Students will submit this paper to the instructor by email in the December 12-23 final exam period. The final date for submission is December 23rd. If a student is unable to complete the paper by December 23rd, a deferral will have to be requested through the Registrar.

Details: Topics for policy case study will be posted on Brightspace. The policy case study will be a minimum of 10 typed pages, double-spaced and a maximum of 20 such pages. Students must use headings to divide the paper into section for clarity purposes. **The case study must include a title page, table of contents, page numbers and bibliography (these pages are not included in the required 10-20 text pages).** Noncompliance will mean a reduction in marks.

The policy case study involves analysing a case topic description along with posted documents. Students will identify the issue, values, laws and practices involved as well as the stakeholders.

Students will present recommendation(s) for solution(s) and reform(s) for major stakeholders, such as counsel, Corrections Canada, prison guard unions, police, prisoner support/reform groups. Students will reach reasoned conclusions on proposals for policy reform and indicate costs and benefits involved.

Controversial statements and facts will require supporting documentation.

SCHEDULE

Sept. 6 Statutory holiday – Labour Day – University closed

Sept. 8 Fall term begins.

Sept.8 **Introduction – Course Overview – Evaluation Scheme**

Week 1

Discussion of course Teaching/Learn Methodology

- Manson, Chapter 1, Introduction, pp. 1-4, Chapter 2

- UDHR (UNGA 1948) at:

<https://www.un.org/en/about-us/universal-declaration-of-human-rights>

- CCRF (CA 1982, Part 1) at:

https://www.mcgill.ca/dise/files/dise/cdn_rights.pdf

A History of Sentencing and Punishment (Adult and Youth)

- Bedu, Hugo Adam & Erin Kelly, "Punishment", *The Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, (Fall, 2015 Edition) On line at:

<https://plato.stanford.edu/archives/fall2015/entries/punishment/>

- Manson, Chapter 2, pp. 5-29 and Chapter 3, pp.31-54

- Fetherston, *The Law and Young Offenders*, Chapter 4 (on Brightspace)

Sept. 15 **Justification of Legal Punishment and Corrections, Philosophy**
Week 2 **and Objectives**

- Manson, Chapters 2 & 3

- Manson & Healy, Chapter 1

Sept. 22 **LAST DAY TO REGISTER/CHANGE COURSES OR SECTIONS**

Sept. 22 **Judicial Discretion and Methodology of Sentencing; Substantive Principles**

Week 3

-Criminal Code of Canada, ss. 718, 718.1 and 718.2 -at Justice

Canada at : <https://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/C-46/>

-Manson, Chapter 4, pp. 56-81, Chapter 5, pp.83-97

REFLECTIVE REVIEW DUE (15%)

Sept. 29 **Sentencing Rules and Aggravating and Mitigating Factors**

Week 4

- Manson, Chapter 6, pp. 98-129 & Chapter 7, ppp.130-161

- Manson & Healy, Chapter 3

- Oct. 6
Week 5 **MID-TERM EXAM (Weeks 1-4) - 25% of Course Total)**
Two parts – Part 1 Quiz (30 points) Part 2 Essay (30 points)
(Optional topic)
- Oct. 8 December examination schedule on line
- Oct. 11 **THANKSGIVING STATUTORY HOLIDAY – University closed**
- Oct. 13
Week 6 **Sentencing Process – Hearing & Sources of Information**
- Manson, Chapter 8
-Manson & Healy, Chapters 4 & 5
- Oct. 20
Week 7 **Sentencing Process – Victim Participation, Pleas and Joint Submissions**
- Manson, Chapter 8
- Manson & Healy, Chapters 6 & 7
PRESENTATION
- Oct. 25-29 FALL BREAK – NO CLASS – NO OFFICE HOURS**
- Nov. 3
Week 8 **Sentencing Options and Tools – Alternatives to Incarceration: Absolute & Conditional Discharges, Conditional Sentencing, Diversion, Probation & Money Sanctions**
- Manson, Chapter 9, pp. 208-259
- Manson & Healy, Chapters 8, 9 & 10

PRESENTATION
- Nov. 10
Week 9 **Sentencing Options and Tools: Conditional Sentences & Collateral Sentencing Orders, Imprisonment, Intermittent Sentences, Temporary Absences and Parole**
- Manson, Chapter 9, pp. 260-291
- Manson & Healy, Chapter 11, 12, 13

PRESENTATION
- Nov. 12 **LAST DATE TO REQUEST FORMAL EXAM ACCOMMODATIONS FOR DECEMBER EXAMINATIONS TO THE PAUL MENTON CENTRE.**
- Nov. 17
Week 10 **Sentencing Options and Tools: Murder and Manslaughter–Imprisonment Terms and Parole Eligibility**
- Manson, Chapter 10
- Manson & Healy Chapter 14
- *Criminal Code of Canada* Sections 745 to 745.5 on line at: <https://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/C-46/>

Preventative Detention & Preventative Supervision

- Manson, Chapter 11
- Manson & Healy Chapter 15

PRESENTATION

Nov. 24
Week 11

Special Sentencing and Correctional Issues involving Indigenous Peoples, People of Colour, LGBTQ People, People with Disabilities, Youth and Elderly People

- Manson & Healy, Chapters 28 & 19
- Fetherston, *The Law and Young Offenders*, Chapter 4 (on Brightspace)
- *Criminal Code of Canada*, Part IV (enacted by Bill C-75 (2019) at <https://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/c-46/page-30.html#h-117813>)
- Bill C-75 (2019) amendments to *Youth Criminal Justice Act* – see interpretation at <https://www.thelawyersdaily.ca/articles/16666>
- *UNDRIPA* at <https://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/U-2.2/index.html>

PRESENTATION

Dec. 1
Week 12

Sentencing Appeals and Post Appeal Sentencing Issues and Future of Sentencing

- Manson, Chapters 12
- Manson & Healy, Chapter 18
- DOJ, *Mandatory Minimum Penalties in Canada*, (2018) at: <https://justice.gc.ca/eng/rp-pr/jr/mmp-pmo/p2.html>

PRESENTATION

Dec. 8
Week 13

Future of Sentencing

- Manson, Chapter 13
- Manson & Healy, Chapter 19

PRESENTATION

Final overview & Conclusions

Dec. 10

FALL TERM ENDS

LAST DAY FOR ACADEMIC WITHDRAWAL FROM FALL TERM COURSE

Dec. 12-23

FINAL EXAMINATION PERIOD

Dec. 23 **TAKE-HOME FINAL EXAM-POLICY CASE STUDY DUE – TO BE SENT BY EMAIL TO INSTRUCTOR BY 11:59 P.M.**

Dec. 25-31 University Closed
and Jan. 1

Jan. 21-23, 28-30 **FALL TERM DEFERRED FINAL EXAMINATIONS TO BE HELD**

COVID-19 PREVENTION MEASURES

All members of the Carleton community are required to follow COVID-19 prevention measures and all mandatory public health requirements (e.g. wearing a mask, physical distancing, hand hygiene, respiratory and cough etiquette) and [mandatory self-screening](#) prior to coming to campus daily.

If you feel ill or exhibit COVID-19 symptoms while on campus or in class, please leave campus immediately, self-isolate, and complete the mandatory [symptom reporting tool](#). For purposes of contact tracing, attendance will be taken in all classes and labs. Participants can check in using posted QR codes through the cuScreen platform where provided. Students who do not have a smartphone will be required to complete a paper process as indicated on the [COVID-19 website](#).

All members of the Carleton community are required to follow guidelines regarding safe movement and seating on campus (e.g. directional arrows, designated entrances and exits, designated seats that maintain physical distancing). In order to avoid congestion, allow all previous occupants to fully vacate a classroom before entering. No food or drinks are permitted in any classrooms or labs.

For the most recent information about Carleton's COVID-19 response and required measures, please see the [University's COVID-19 webpage](#) and review the [Frequently Asked Questions \(FAQs\)](#). Should you have additional questions after reviewing, please contact covidinfo@carleton.ca

Please note that failure to comply with University policies and mandatory public health requirements, and endangering the safety of others are considered misconduct under the [Student Rights and Responsibilities Policy](#). Failure to comply with Carleton's COVID-19 procedures may lead to supplementary action involving Campus Safety and/or Student Affairs.

ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATIONS

Academic Accommodation

You may need special arrangements to meet your academic obligations during the term. For an accommodation request the processes are as follows:

Pregnancy obligation: write to me with any requests for academic accommodation during the

first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. For accommodation regarding a formally-scheduled final exam, you must complete the [Pregnancy Accommodation Form](#).

Religious obligation: write to me with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. For more details [click here](#).

Academic Accommodations for Students with Disabilities: [The Paul Menton Centre for Students with Disabilities](#) (PMC) provides services to students with Learning Disabilities (LD), psychiatric/mental health disabilities, Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD), Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD), chronic medical conditions, and impairments in mobility, hearing, and vision. If you have a disability requiring academic accommodations in this course, please contact PMC at 613-520-6608 or pmc@carleton.ca for a formal evaluation. If you are already registered with the PMC, contact your PMC coordinator to send me your Letter of Accommodation at the beginning of the term, and no later than two weeks before the first in-class scheduled test or exam requiring accommodation (if applicable). After requesting accommodation from PMC, meet with me to ensure accommodation arrangements are made. Please consult the PMC website for the deadline to request accommodations for the formally-scheduled exam (if applicable).

Survivors of Sexual Violence

As a community, Carleton University is committed to maintaining a positive learning, working and living environment where sexual violence will not be tolerated, and where survivors are supported through academic accommodations as per Carleton's Sexual Violence Policy. For more information about the services available at the university and to obtain information about sexual violence and/or support, visit: <https://carleton.ca/equity/sexual-assault-support-services>

Accommodation for Student Activities

Carleton University recognizes the substantial benefits, both to the individual student and for the university, that result from a student participating in activities beyond the classroom experience. Reasonable accommodation will be provided to students who compete or perform at the national or international level. Write to me with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist: <https://carleton.ca/senate/wp-content/uploads/Accommodation-for-Student-Activities-1.pdf>

Plagiarism

Plagiarism is presenting, whether intentional or not, the ideas, expression of ideas or work of others as one's own. Plagiarism includes reproducing or paraphrasing portions of someone else's published or unpublished material, regardless of the source, and presenting these as one's own without proper citation or reference to the original source. Examples of sources from which the ideas, expressions of ideas or works of others may be drawn from include but are not limited to: books, articles, papers, literary compositions and phrases, performance

compositions, chemical compounds, art works, laboratory reports, research results, calculations and the results of calculations, diagrams, constructions, computer reports, computer code/software, and material on the Internet. Plagiarism is a serious offence. More information on the University's Academic Integrity Policy can be found at: <https://carleton.ca/registrar/academic-integrity/>.

Accommodation for Student Activities

Carleton University recognizes the substantial benefits, both to the individual student and for the university, that result from a student participating in activities beyond the classroom experience. Reasonable accommodation must be provided to students who compete or perform at the national or international level. Please contact your instructor with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. Read more here:

<https://carleton.ca/senate/wp-content/uploads/Accommodation-for-Student-Activities-1.pdf>.

For more information on academic accommodation, please visit:

<https://students.carleton.ca/services/accommodation/>.

Department Policy

The Department of Law and Legal Studies operates in association with certain policies and procedures. Please review these documents to ensure that your practices meet our Department's expectations: <https://carleton.ca/law/student-experience-resources/>