

Course Outline

COURSE: LAWS 5001 – Legal Research and Social Inquiry

TERM: WINTER 2020

CLASS: Day & Time: Mondays 11:35am – 2:25pm
Room: LA D492

INSTRUCTOR: Dr. Michael Christensen

CONTACT: Office: C476 Loeb Building
Office Hrs: Monday: 3:00pm – 4:00pm Tuesday: 12:30pm – 1:30pm
Telephone: 613-520-2600 x3608
Email: Michael.christensen@carleton.ca

CALENDAR COURSE DESCRIPTION

Introduces problems of research strategy and methods. Explores contrasting methodologies in legal research; evaluates methodologies employed in understanding legal reasoning, discourses, and practices. Includes seminars in which participants present outlines of their own research projects, focusing on methodologies and research questions.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course introduces students to some of the most common approaches Legal Studies scholars use to collect, interpret and critically analyze data. When scholars study social, cultural, political, or legal phenomena, they must make choices about how to approach their subjects. The range of available methodological options are always framed by the process of asking a research question, identifying sources of empirical data and reflecting on how to best interpret these in relation to existing theoretical and empirical research. It is also incumbent upon all scholars to examine their own social positions in relation to their research subjects. In this class, we will discuss the research process, the role of the researcher and the benefits and limitations of choosing different methods of inquiry. We will also discuss specific approaches, including qualitative interviews, ethnographies, and digital content analysis.

Learning Outcomes

The topics presented in this course will help students achieve the following learning objectives:

1. Learn how to design a research project and choose an appropriate methodological strategy for a given topic and research question.
2. Develop a critical understanding of how methodological choices can shape the findings of a study.
3. Learn how to read research articles in Legal Studies and identify the strengths and weaknesses of the findings based on an assessment of the methodology.

REQUIRED TEXTS

Hesse-Biber, Sharlene Nagy (2017) *The Practice of Qualitative Research*. 3rd edition. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

- The course text can be found at [Octopus Books, 116 Third Ave., Ottawa](#), 613-233-2589
- All other required reading materials will be posted to cuLearn

EVALUATION

Standing in a course is determined by the course instructor subject to the approval of the Department and of the Faculty Dean. This means that grades submitted by the instructor may be subject to revision. No grades are final until they have been approved by the Department and the Dean.

Evaluation Components

<u>Type</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Date(s) Due</u>	<u>Weight</u>
Reading Quizzes	Weekly quiz on the readings	before class each week	10%
Application Assignments	3 assignments @ 10 points	See below	30%
Scaffolding Exercises	3 assignments @ 10 points	See below	30%
Research Proposal	20-25 page report	April 6	30%

Reading Quizzes (10%)

Reading is extremely important in this course and as such, students are expected to do all of the weekly required readings BEFORE each class. To help encourage weekly reading, students are required to complete a short quiz on the week's assigned readings. Quizzes will be posted on cuLearn and will open on Wednesdays at noon and close on Mondays at 11:00am. There will be a quiz each week, excluding the first class and last class for a total of 11 quizzes. Missed quizzes cannot be made up but the lowest quiz score will be dropped (10 quizzes, worth 1 point each = 10%). Quizzes will be composed of multiple choice or true/false questions and you must get at least 50% of the questions on each quiz correct in order to get full credit. Please ensure that you have a secure and reliable internet connection when completing the quizzes as they will be timed.

3 Application Assignments @ 10 points each (30%)

Students will be expected to complete three application assignments during the term, which are worth 10 points each. The instructions for each assignment will be posted in the "Assignments" module on cuLearn. The "Ethics" assignment is due on **February 3**. The "Interview" assignment is due on **February 24**. The "Coding and Textual Analysis" assignment is due on **March 30**.

3 Scaffolding Exercises @ 10 points each (30%)

Students will be expected to complete three "scaffolding" assignments that will support the completion of the research proposal and are worth 10 points each. These assignments will include: a research question exercise (due on **January 27**), the submission of a draft of the research proposal coupled with a peer feedback exercise (completed in class on **March 23**), and a written presentation script which will be submitted along with the research proposal, and delivered verbally on **April 6**. Specific instructions for these assignments will be posted to cuLearn.

Research Proposal (30%)

Each student is required to write a research proposal that introduces a topic, a research question and a discussion of which qualitative method(s) would be appropriate for the proposed study. The research proposal should be in the form of a 15-20 page report. The instructions for this assignment will be posted on cuLearn. The research proposal is due on **April 6**.

SCHEDULE**January 6** – Introduction to the Course

- Course Outline Review
- Booth, Wayne, Gregory G. Colomb, Joseph M. Williams (2003) *The Craft of Research*, 2nd edition. Chicago; London: University of Chicago Press. Pgs. 40-55 (Chapter 3).

January 13 – Sorting Through Different Approaches to Research

- *The Practice of Qualitative Research* (Chapter 1)
- Creutzfeldt, Naomi (2019) “Traditions of studying the social and the legal: A short introduction to the institutional and intellectual development of socio-legal studies.” In Naomi Creutzfeldt, Marc Mason & Kirsten McConnachie (eds.) *Routledge Handbook of Socio-Legal Theory and Method*. Abingdon: Routledge. Pgs. 1-30 (author’s preprint).
- Law, John (2004) *After Method: Mess in Social Science Research*. London; New York: Routledge. Pgs. 1-17.

January 20 – The Role of Theory in Research

- *The Practice of Qualitative Research* (Chapter 2)
- Martin, John Levi (2015) *Thinking Through Theory*. New York; London: W.W. Norton & Company. Pgs. 1-15.
- Sears, Alan & James Cairns (2015) *A Good Book, In Theory: Making Sense Through Inquiry*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press. Pgs. 1-24.

January 27 – Research Design and the Politics of Methodology

*****SCAFFOLDING EXERCISE DUE: Research Question Exercise*****

- *The Practice of Qualitative Research* (Chapter 3)
- hooks, bell (2004) “Culture to Culture: Ethnography and Cultural Studies as Critical Intervention.” in Sharlene Nagy Hesse-Biber & Patricia Leavy (eds.) *Approaches to Qualitative Research*. Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press. Pgs. 149-158.
- Mirowski, Philip (2005) “How Positivism Made a Pact with the Postwar Social Sciences in the United States.” in George Steinmetz (ed.) *The Politics of Method in the Human Sciences: Positivism and its Epistemological Others*. Durham, NC; London: Duke University Press. Pgs. 142-172.

February 3 – Research Ethics

*****APPLICATION ASSIGNMENT DUE: Ethics Assignment*****

- *The Practice of Qualitative Research* (Chapter 4)
- Benson, Michaela (2015) “On Goffman: Ethnography and the Ethics of Care.” In *The Sociological Review* (blogpost). <https://www.thesociologicalreview.com/on-goffman-ethnography-and-the-ethics-of-care/>
- Campos, Paul (2015) “Alice Goffman’s Implausible Ethnography.” In *The Chronicle of Higher Education*. September, section B: 6-16.
- Pittaway, Eileen et al. (2010). “‘Stop Stealing Our Stories’: The Ethics of Research with Vulnerable Groups” in *Journal of Human Rights Practice*. 2(1): 229-251.

February 10 – Interview Research

- *The Practice of Qualitative Research* (Chapter 5)
- Pugh, Allison (2013) “What Good are Interviews for Thinking About Culture? Demystifying Interpretive Analysis” in *American Journal of Cultural Sociology*. 1(1): 42-68.
- Jerolmack, Colin & Shamus Khan (2014) “Talk is Cheap: Ethnography and the Attitudinal Fallacy” in *Sociological Methods & Research*. 43(2): 178-209

February 17 – Winter Break, No Class

February 24 – Ethnographic Research

*****APPLICATION ASSIGNMENT DUE: Interviewing Assignment*****

- *The Practice of Qualitative Research* (Chapter 7)
- Geertz, Clifford (1973) “Deep Play: Notes on the Balinese Cockfight” in *The Interpretation of Cultures*. New York: Basic Books/Harper Collins. Pgs. 412-453.
- Ewick, Patricia & Susan S. Silbey (1998) *The Common Place of Law*. Chicago; London: University of Chicago Press. Pgs. 3-15; 33-56

March 2 – Case Studies

- *The Practice of Qualitative Research* (Chapter 8)
- Burawoy, Michael, et al. (1998) *Global Ethnography: Forces, Connections, and Imaginations in a Postmodern World*. Berkley; London: University of California Press. Pgs. 1-35
- Flyvbjerg, Bent (2006) “Five Misunderstandings About Case-Study Research.” In *Qualitative Inquiry*. 12(2): 219-245.

March 9 – Media Research and the Challenge of Digital Data

- *The Practice of Qualitative Research* (Chapter 9)
- Langlois, Ganeale, Joanna Redden & Greg Elmer (eds.) (2015) *Compromised Data: From Social Media to Big Data*. New York; London: Bloomsbury. Pgs. 1-14.
- Marres, Noortje (2017) *Digital Sociology: The Reinvention of Social Research*. Cambridge; Malden, MA: Polity Press. Chapter 3 (“Do We Need New Methods?”)

March 16 – Data Analysis and Interpretation

- *The Practice of Qualitative Research* (Chapter 11)
- *The Practice of Qualitative Research* (Chapter 12)

March 23 – Mixed Methods and the Logic of Quantitative Approaches*****SCAFFOLDING EXERCISE: Draft Proposals Due*****

- *The Practice of Qualitative Research* (Chapter 10)
- Khan, Shamus & Dana R. Fisher (2014) *The Practice of Research: How Social Scientists Answer Their Questions*. Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press. Pgs. 50-70.

March 30 – Futures of Inquiry*****APPLICATION ASSIGNMENT DUE: Coding and Textual Analysis*****

- Smith, Linda Tuhiwai (2012) *Decolonizing Methodologies: Research and Indigenous Peoples*, 2nd edition. New York: Zed Books. Pgs. 44-60.
- Denzin, Norman K. (2019) “The Death of Data in Neoliberal Times.” In *Qualitative Inquiry*. 25(8): 721-724.
- Gerrard, Jessica, Sophie Rudolph, Arathi Sriprakash (2017) “The Politics of Post-Qualitative Inquiry: History and Power.” In *Qualitative Inquiry*. 23(5): 384-394.

April 6 – Presentations*****RESEARCH PROPOSALS DUE**********SCAFFOLDING EXERCISE: Presentation Scripts Due*****

ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATIONS

You may need special arrangements to meet your academic obligations during the term. For an accommodation request the processes are as follows: <https://carleton.ca/equity/wp-content/uploads/Student-Guide-to-Academic-Accommodation.pdf>

Pregnancy obligation

Please contact me with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. For more details, visit the Equity Services website:

Religious obligation

Write to me with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. For more details, visit the Department of Equity and Inclusive Communities (EIC): <https://carleton.ca/equity/>

Academic Accommodations for Students with Disabilities

If you have a documented disability requiring academic accommodations in this course, please contact The Paul Menton Centre (PMC) at 613-520-6608 or pmc@carleton.ca for a formal evaluation. If you are already registered with the PMC, contact your PMC coordinator to send me your Letter of Accommodation at the beginning of the term, and no later than two weeks before the first in-class scheduled test or exam requiring accommodation (if applicable). After requesting accommodation from PMC, meet with me as soon as possible to ensure accommodation arrangements are made. Please consult the PMC Website for their deadline to request accommodations for the formally-scheduled exam (if applicable) www.carleton.ca/pmc

Plagiarism

Plagiarism is presenting, whether intentional or not, the ideas, expression of ideas or work of others as one's own. Plagiarism includes reproducing or paraphrasing portions of someone else's published or unpublished material, regardless of the source, and presenting these as one's own without proper citation or reference to the original source. Examples of sources from which the ideas, expressions of ideas or works of others may be drawn from include but are not limited to: books, articles, papers, literary compositions and phrases, performance compositions, chemical compounds, art works, laboratory reports, research results, calculations and the results of calculations, diagrams, constructions, computer reports, computer code/software, and material on the Internet. Plagiarism is a serious offence. *More information on the University's Academic Integrity Policy can be found at: <http://carleton.ca/studentaffairs/academic-integrity/>*

Survivors of Sexual Violence

As a community, Carleton University is committed to maintaining a positive learning, working and living environment where sexual violence will not be tolerated, and survivors are supported through academic accommodations as per Carleton's Sexual Violence Policy. For more information about the services available at the university and to obtain information about sexual violence and/or support, visit: carleton.ca/sexual-violence-support

Accommodation for Student Activities

Carleton University recognizes the substantial benefits, both to the individual student and for the university, that result from a student participating in activities beyond the classroom experience. Reasonable accommodation must be provided to students who compete or perform at the national or international level. Please contact your instructor with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. <https://carleton.ca/senate/wp-content/uploads/Accommodation-for-Student-Activities-1.pdf>

For more information on academic accommodation, please contact the departmental administrator or visit: <https://students.carleton.ca/services/accommodation/>

Department Policy

The Department of Law and Legal Studies operates in association with certain policies and procedures. Please review these documents to ensure that your practices meet our Department's expectations. <http://carleton.ca/law/current-students/>