"The Heart of Europe - a history of Central Europe"

Winter 2018
Week 4
Napoléon

Duchy of Warsaw

1805, 1812

Slavkov (Austerlitz)

Bratislava (Pressburg)

The Congress Kingdom
The Polish Question

Poland is still living, while we are alive.

Paris, Moscow-Berlin-Vienna

1830-1831

1846

1863
Organic Work

Messianism

Like Christ (Poland)

Positivism

Day by day work, enrich themselves

Language, culture, identity
Realm of St. Stephen

*nam unius lingue uniusque moris regnum imbecille est et fragile*

Language (Latin, Magyar)

Culture, literature, Academy

Lajos Kossuth, István Széchenyi

Vienna, non-Magyars (50%)

Slovaks, Croats, Serbs, Romanians, Germans
Slovné, Czechs

SK: language, autonomy

Ján Kollár (*The Daughter of Slava*) - pan-Slavism
Pavol Jozef Šafárik - *Slavic antiquities*
Ľudovít Štúr - codified language

CZ: state rights, language
František Palacký - Austro-Slavism
Revolution(s) 1848-1949

April Laws (H)

Vienna, Croats, Slovaks

Kossuth, National Defence

Francis Joseph (1848) indivisible

14 April 1849 / 13 August 1849
Ausgleich (1867)

Austria - Hungary

Germans - Magyars

Dualism (k. & k.)

Federalization - Centralization

Magyarization
## Magyarization

Magyar - Hungarian

One nation, one language

## Electoral system

## Education

1910: 54% Magyars

### Mother tongues in Transleithania (Hungary) (1910 census)\(^{[114]}\)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Language</th>
<th>Hungary proper</th>
<th>Croatia-Slavonia</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>speakers</td>
<td>% of population</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungarian</td>
<td>9,944,627</td>
<td>54.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romanian</td>
<td>2,948,186</td>
<td>16.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slovak</td>
<td>1,946,357</td>
<td>10.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German</td>
<td>1,903,657</td>
<td>10.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbian</td>
<td>461,516</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ruthenian</td>
<td>464,270</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croatian</td>
<td>194,808</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others and unspecified</td>
<td>401,412</td>
<td>2.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>18,264,533</strong></td>
<td><strong>100%</strong></td>
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