



AERO 4402 - Aerospace Propulsion

Fall 2022

Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering Faculty of Engineering

0.5 credit ONLINE SYNCHRONOUS Lectures will be recorded and made available for students 1/week, 3hr/lecture

Professor / Contract Instructor

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(emergencies only) (will check during day – response during evening) (will check during day – response during evening)

Course Schedule

Туре	Time	Days	Where	Date Range
Class	6:05pm – 8:55pm Monda		5pm – 8:55pm Monday On-Line Brightspace (Zoom Invites)	

Academic Accommodations

Carleton University is committed to providing access to the educational experience in order to promote academic accessibility for all individuals.

Academic accommodation refers to educational practices, systems and support mechanisms designed to accommodate diversity and difference. The purpose of accommodation is to enable students to perform the essential requirements of their academic programs. At no time does academic accommodation undermine or compromise the learning objectives that are established by the academic authorities of the University.

If you need special arrangements to meet your academic obligations during the term, please follow the accommodation request process found at <u>https://students.carleton.ca/course-outline/</u>

SPECIAL NOTE: The on-line live lectures will be recorded for students to refer to during the semester.





Course Description and Objectives

The objective of this course is to give an in-depth view of the design and analysis of **gas turbine based engines for aerospace propulsion**, rocket propulsion topics are excluded. The main emphasis will be on air breathing units for civil aviation applications. Topics to be covered, but no limited to, will be:

- Engine performance cycle calculations
- Classification of gas turbine engine types
- Axial Compressor and Axial Turbine 1D mean-line design and analysis
- Design Point and Off-Design loss modelling theory
- Preliminary airfoil and disk design
- Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD) analysis

This course will allow the participant to apply the various concepts of thermodynamics, fluid dynamics, and stress analysis to a gas turbine design. The participant will be tasked to solve engineering problems related to the design and analysis of a turbofan engine using a specialized engineering software called **MDIDS-GT**, the **M**ulti-**D**isciplinary Integrated **D**esign **S**ystem for **G**as **T**urbines, and 3D CFD using ANSYS TurboGrid and CFX.

Pre-requisites	Co-requisites	
MAAE 2400 Thermodynamics & Heat Transfer	Enthusiasm	
MAAE 3300 Fluid Mechanics II	Curiosity	
	Active participation	

Evaluation for Bachelor Students

Туре	Number	Value	Date(s)	
Group Project*	1	50%	To be submitted at end of semester	
Individual Assignment CFD ANSYS TurboGrid and CFX	1	25%	To be submitted 2 weeks before the end o the semester	
Final Exam	1	25%	TBD, Scheduled by Carleton University	
Practice assignments will be given throughout the session to reinforce important concepts	2	0%		

* for the project teams, 3 to 5 max students

Evaluation for Special Students* (non-credit / professional hours)

Туре	Number	Value	Date(s)
Option 1:	1	100%	To be submitted at end of semester
Group Project**			
Option 2:	1+1	50%	Project: To be submitted at end of
Group Project**		50%	semester
+ Individual Assignment			Assignment: To be submitted 2 weeks
CFD ANSYS TurboGrid and CFX			before the end of the semester

* Special students shall decide which option they will pursue before the third week of the semester

** for the project teams, special students may participate with bachelor students





Important NOTE for final exams

For distance exam services, for students who are unable to come to campus to write in person because they are studying remotely, they can apply to write at a distance by <u>September 22</u> (https://carleton.ca/ses/distance-exams/).

Required Software

IMPORTANT for ANSYS:

- Download the free student trial version of ANSYS, verify that it includes TurboGrid and CFX
- **Or** access ANSYS by connecting to the University computer lab(s)

Contact Carleton University for more details for computer lab access

For MDIDS-GT, links are provided in Brightspace

Documentation

- Brightspace for AERO 4402 course lectures and recordings
- Google Sites for course modules: <u>https://sites.google.com/site/mdidsgt/</u>
- YouTube for software videos, type MDIDS-GT in search bar

NOTE: Only OER (Open Educational Resources) will be used for this course.

Reference material

- "Gas Turbine Theory", 7th Edition, Saravanamuttoo, Rogers, Cohen, Straznicky, Nix
 - (Pearson 2017)
 - Note: always look for the latest edition of this textbook, great to have in your library collection
- The library section devoted to gas turbines, there is lots there
- Google, a whole lot more here
- ASME digital collection, great to dig deeper and see the "latest" research
- NASA reports, classic and important



			Lecture Schedule - Fall 2022 - Carleton University				
week	month	day	Module	Project Assignment start	Additional Objectives		
	Sept Sept	7 (wed) 7 (wed)	Fall Session Starts - no scheduled lecture for AERO 4402				
1	Sept	12	00 - Introduction	Part 1 - Google internet search	hello - expectations - objectives		
	Sept	12	00 A - The gas turbine industry	access to labs or download ANSYS	create project groups		
2	Sept	19	MDIDS introduction and overview	familiarize with MDIDS and ANSYS	Q&A		
	Sept	19	ANSYS introduction and overview		execute ANSYS with demo file		
3	Sept	26	03 - Engine Performance	Part 2 - performance MDIDS-GT	Q&A		
	Sept	26	03 - Engine Performance	Part 2 - performance Hand-Calc	submit project Part 1 for review		
4	Oct	3	04 - Axial compressors	Part 3 - compressor	Q&A		
	Oct	3	04 - Axial compressors	CFD assignment			
5	Oct	10	Ch-tu-t		20 4402		
	Oct	10	Statut	ory holiday - no scheduled lecture for AEF	{U 44U2		
6	Oct	17	01 - Thrust & configurations		submit portions of your ANSYS		
	Oct	17	01 - Thrust & configurations		submit project Part 2 for review		
7	Oct	24					
	Oct	24	Ollive	rsity break - no scheduled lecture for AER	0 4402		
8	Oct	31	03 A - Turbofan design charts		Q&A		
	Oct	31	02 - Fundamentals review		suggested - finish comp mean-line		
9	Nov	7	06 - Axial turbines	Part 3 & 4 - turbine	Q&A		
	Nov	7	06 - Axial turbines				
10	Nov	14	07 - Stress analysis	Part 5 - stress	Q&A		
	Nov	14	07 - Stress analysis		suggested - finish turb mean-line		
11	Nov	21	08 - Internal Air systems	All other project parts	Q&A		
	Nov	21	09 A - Turbine Cooling				
12	Nov	28	10 & 10 A - Combustion & Hot streaks		Q&A		
	Nov	28	04 A - Transonic axial compressors		suggested - finish all		
13	Dec	5	15 - Certification				
	Dec	5	Q&A				
14	Dec	9 (Fri)	Q&A				
	Dec	9 (Fri)	Q&A	Last day of Fall Session - Cla	Last day of Fall Session - Classes follow a Monday schedule		
	Dec	9 (Fri)	final				
	Dec	9 (Fri)	inal P	oject Report and CrD assignment are submitted			