

Micro Flapping-Wing Flyer (MFWF)

An Introduction

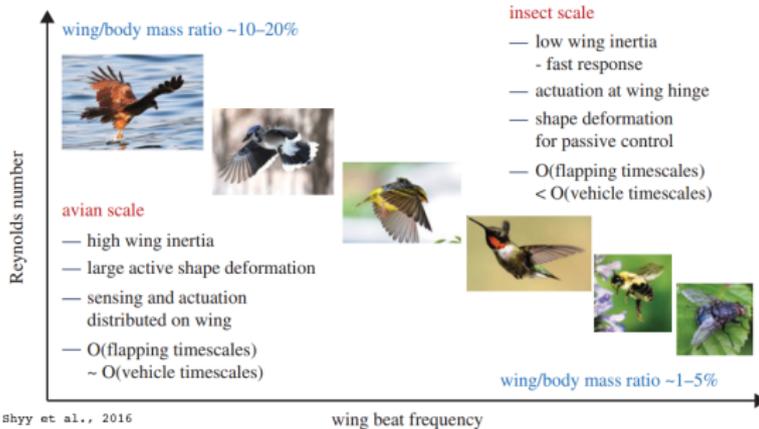
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Why Flapping-Wing Flight ?

Motivational Examples from Nature



Arranged Examples of Biological Flapping-Wing Flyers

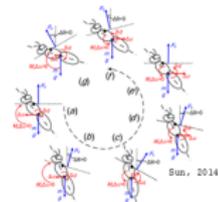
- In nature, there are ~ million species of flying insects and ~ 13,000 warm blooded vertebrates (including mammals and birds) that rely on flapping-wings for flight.
- Natural convergence towards flapping-wing flight! Scientist realized there must be advantages to this mode of flight compared to fixed-wing and rotary ones.

Why Flapping-Wing Flight ?



Advantages and Potential Applications

- 1 Given their potential for subcompact sizes, they can navigate in environments that are inaccessible to other Unmanned Aerial Systems (UASs), such as in dense foliage, small shafts and debris-blocked passageways.
- 2 They can perform complex manoeuvres that are not possible with other aerial platforms.
- 3 They are environmentally friendly due to their lightweight, the high efficiency afforded by flapping-wing flight and the amenability of some of their components to be manufactured from bio-degradable materials.
- 4 They possess the element of the stealth for surveillance and monitoring.
- 5 New potential advantages are still being identified such as the recently found gust-mitigating potential of flapping-wing flight.



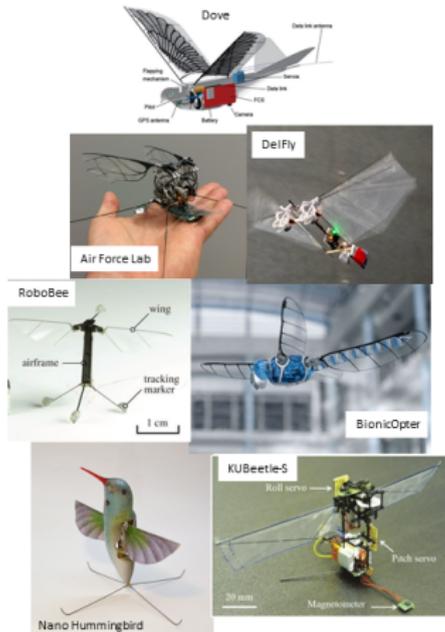
Research and Development in MFWF

(micro Flapping-Wing Flyer)

Select Examples



- Over the past two decades there were numerous attempts to develop and deploy tailed and tailless MFWF with the latter being more challenging.
- Efforts are continuing but engineering challenges and open research questions remain: wing aeroelasticity, nonlinear aerodynamics, stability and control, weight constraints, flapping mechanism, power management, etc.



MFWF



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Project Principal Goal & Challenges



Principal Goal

The *principal goal* of this **newly introduced** Capstone Project is to design, build and test a bioinspired micro flapping-wing flyer that is capable of vertically taking-off then hover over a small area for a period of at least one-minute while being subjected to occasional lateral disturbances.

Technical & Engineering Challenges

The challenge of designing a light airframe, power-efficient avionics and an efficient flapping mechanism to achieve the goal of the project will be tackled. Innovative flapping-mechanism and wing designs, which include smart materials; 3D-printing; micromachining; ultra-lightweight controllers and biologically-inspired flight dynamics will be utilized to arrive at the optimal design and achieve the project principal goal.

Major Project Technical Goals Leading to The Principal Goal

- 1** Develop a flight dynamics model of a bioinspired two-winged MFWF.
- 2** Develop a control law to stabilize the attitude of the MFWF in hover over a small area.
- 3** Design and manufacture an efficient lightweight flapping mechanism. Investigate the utilization of smart materials to induce the flapping motion.
- 4** Design and manufacture a set of wings.
- 5** Design the avionics, select and program the microcontroller and design the power electronics to fulfill the MFWF mission goal.
- 6** Design the airframe that will house the flapping mechanism, the avionics and the battery.
- 7** Fabricate and assemble the MFWF. Test the performance of the MFWF against the stated principal goal of the project.

Major Skills You Will Acquire



Learning Objectives

- 1 Develop an understanding of the flight physics and control of flapping-wing flyers and appreciate the intricacies of this mode of flight.
- 2 Develop skills in micromachining, 3D-printing, mechanism design and smart materials through the development of an efficient flapping mechanism for the MFWF.
- 3 Develop skills in avionics design, microcontrollers programming, efficient power management and ultralight electronics and batteries.
- 4 Recognize and appreciate the complexities associated with designing an autonomous micro air vehicle in general and an MFWF in particular.
- 5 Communication skills that include presentations, progress reports, technical drawings in addition to team work.

Team Structure

(Micro Flapping-Wing Flyer)

Streams Within The Team (Preliminary)



- Project Management
 - ▶ Flight Dynamics & Control
 - ▶ Wing Design & Aerodynamics
 - ▶ Flapping Mechanism Design & Actuation
 - ▶ Mechanical Design & Fabrication
 - ▶ Avionics

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A. Thomas A. Ward and M. Rezadad and Christopher J. Fearday and Rubentheren Viyapuri
Review of Biomimetic Air Vehicle Research: 1984-2014
International Journal of Micro Air Vehicles, **3**, 375–394 (2015).