

# Fatigue and Fracture Mechanics

## Prof Wang's Research Group

---

Prof. Xin Wang

Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering  
Carleton University, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada, K1S 5B6

March 6, 2019



# Professor Xin Wang

---

## ■ Research expertise

- Solid mechanics, mechanics of materials
- Theoretical, computational and experimental fracture mechanics, and fatigue analysis
- Advanced design methods for structural components in aircraft, nuclear pressure vessel, piping and offshore industries

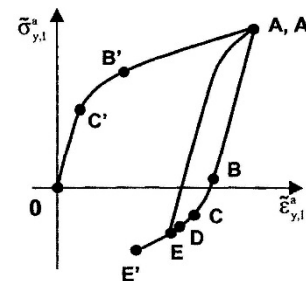
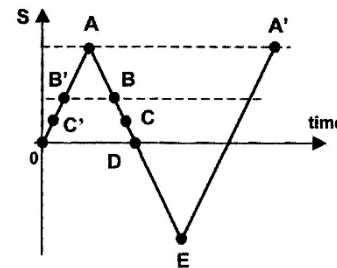
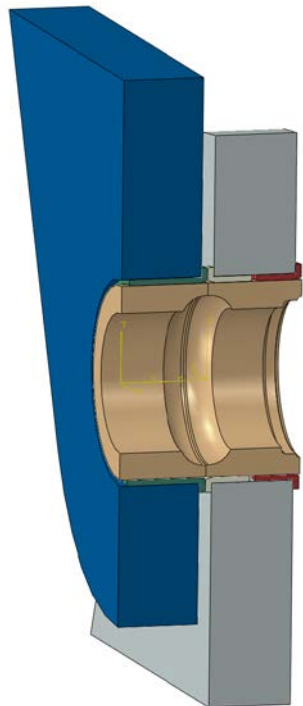
# Research Objectives

- The overall objective is to develop advanced methods for fatigue and fracture assessment of high performance engineering structures such as those in aircrafts, nuclear pressure vessels, pipelines and offshore industries
- Current research group has experience in the following research areas
  - 1) Fatigue analysis of aircraft structural components
  - 2) Computational simulations of ductile fracture in pipelines

# Fatigue of Aircraft Structural Components

- Fatigue life prediction of aircraft structural components – landing gear components
- Develop reliable tools to calculate fatigue life under complex loading conditions

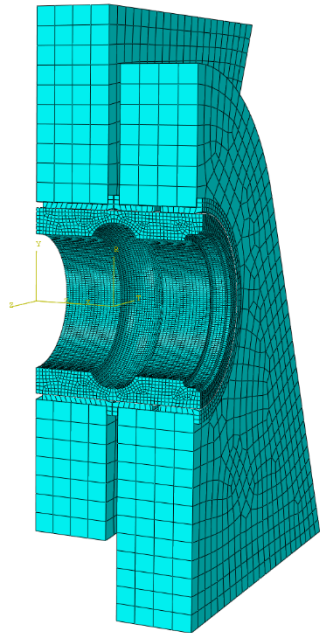
*Fuse Pin  
in Landing  
Gear*



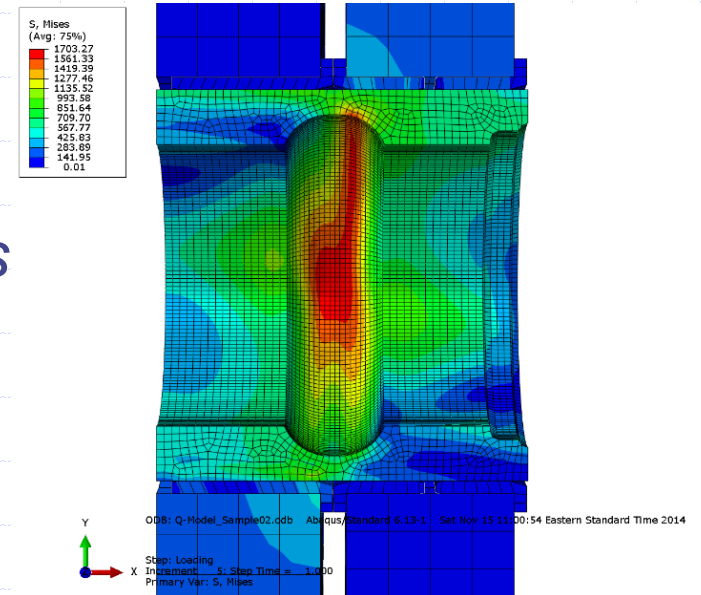
*Load History*

# Fatigue of Aircraft Structural Components

- Collaboration with Bombardier and UTC LG Inc.
- Detailed finite element analysis
- Advanced material constitutive models, and low cycle fatigue life theories and testing



*FE Simulations*



# Simulation of Ductile Fracture in Pipeline Steels

- Develop computational models to simulate ductile crack propagation in pipelines
- Collaboration with Natural Resources Canada

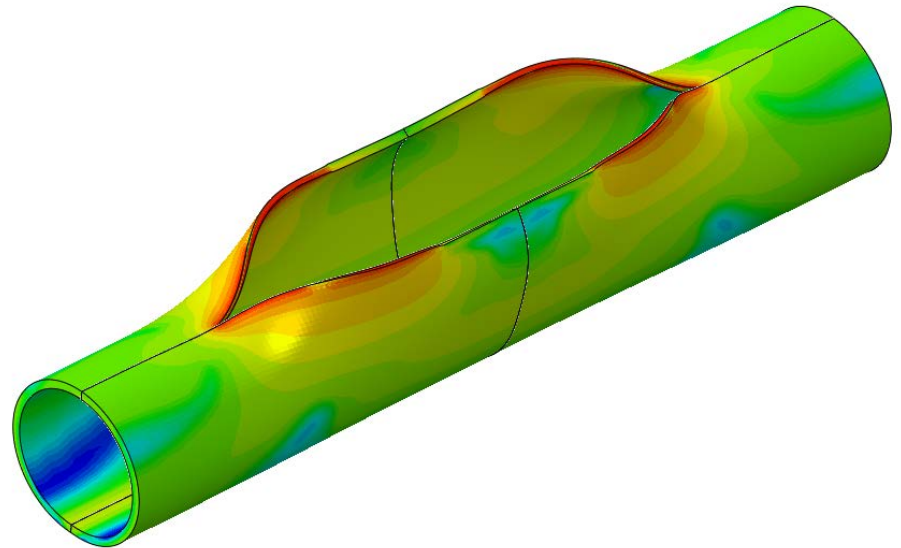
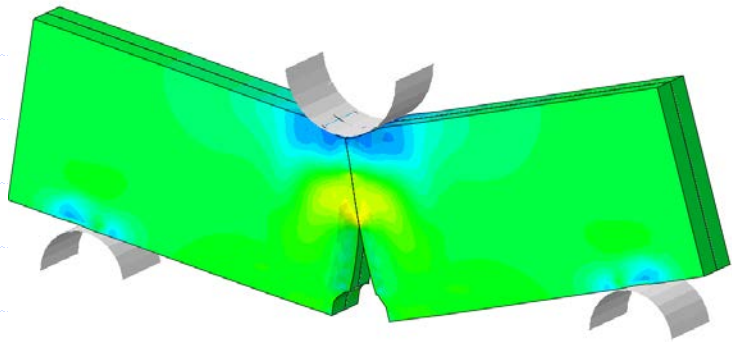


*Pipeline Failure*

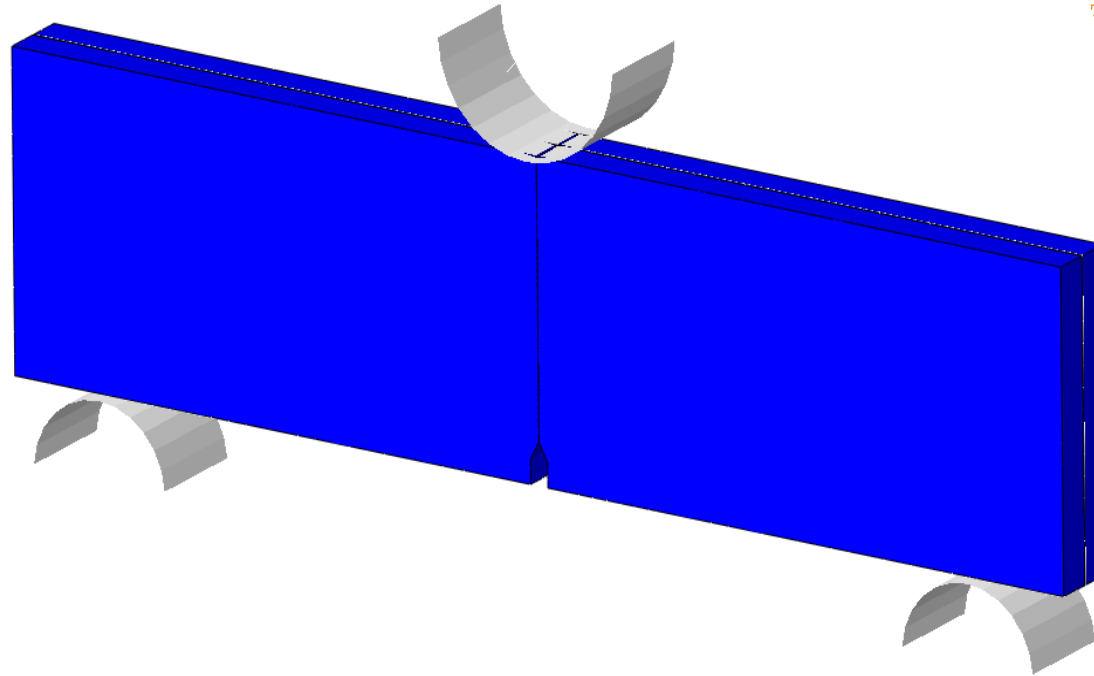
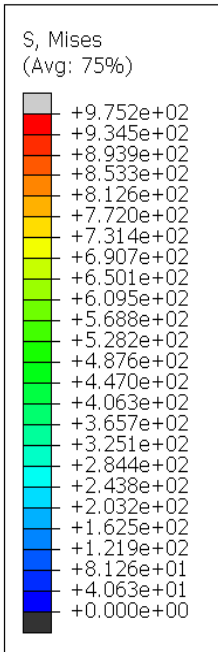
*How to prevent?*

# Simulation of Ductile Fracture in Pipeline Steels

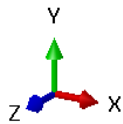
- Develop ductile fracture models
- Assess and develop fracture criteria in small-scale specimens and apply to large structures
- Develop/design codes and standards for high strength, high toughness pipeline steels



# Simulation of Ductile Fracture in Pipeline Steels



Step: Loading Frame: 0  
Total Time: 0.000000



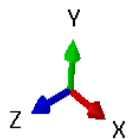
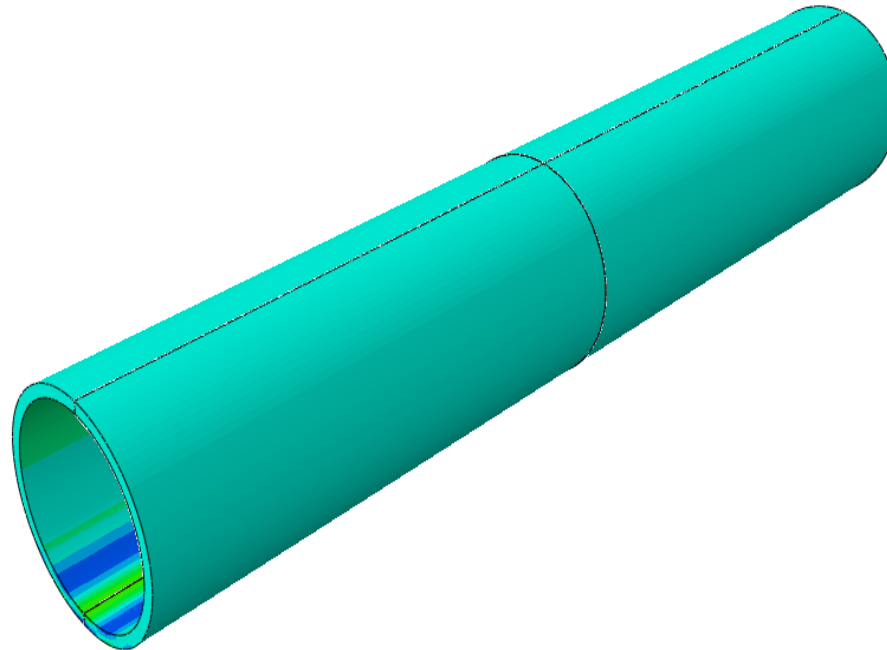
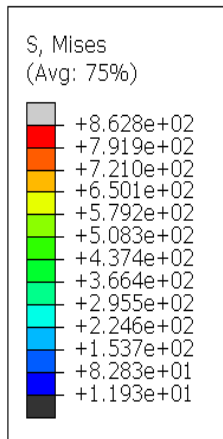
ODB: X65-DWTT-QS.odb Abaqus/Explicit 3DEXPERIENCE R2017x Thu Feb 28 10:11:56 Eastern Standard Time 2019

Step: Loading  
Increment 0: Step Time = 0.0  
Primary Var: S, Mises  
Deformed Var: U Deformation Scale Factor: +1.000e+00



# Simulation of Ductile Fracture in Pipeline Steels

Step: Pressuri Frame: 20  
Total Time: 0.500000



ODB: X65-Pipe-40MPa-1mm.odb    Abaqus/Explicit 3DEXPERIENCE R2017x    Fri Feb 22 11:11:41 Eastern Standard Time 2019

Step: Pressurize  
Increment    463: Step Time = 0.5000  
Primary Var: S, Mises  
Deformed Var: U    Deformation Scale Factor: +1.000e+00

# Current Graduate Student Opportunity

- Study/develop failure assessment tools for embedded flaws in pipelines
  - Using the finite element model approach
- Funded through collaboration with National Resources Canada
- Start Fall 2019 or Winter 2020

# Thank you!

**Contact:**

**Prof. Xin Wang, Ph.D., P. Eng.**

**Tel. (613)520-2600X8308**

**[Xin.Wang@carleton.ca](mailto:Xin.Wang@carleton.ca)**

**Or**

**Mr. Chris Bassindale (current Ph.D. student)**

**[ChrisBassindale@cmail.carleton.ca](mailto:ChrisBassindale@cmail.carleton.ca)**

**Any inquiries are welcome!**