STAT 5900F: Statistical Methods for Big Genomic Data

Course Instructor: Sanjeena Dang

How to address me: Professor Dang / Dr. Dang/ Sanjeena

Gender Pronouns: (she/her/hers) (<u>learn more</u>)

Email: Sanjeena.Dang@Carleton.ca

Note: If you have a question or would like to talk with me, you can send an email, visit me during student hours (see below), or approach me after lecture.

Phone: (613) 520-2600 ext. 1014

Student Hours: Friday, 10am-11am (EST) via Zoom-In-person meeting with the instructor can be set by appointment.

https://carleton-ca.zoom.us/my/sanjeena.dang

Office Location: Room **4202**, **Health Sciences** Building Click here for description.

Class Location:

403, Southam Hall
 Click here for description.

 Class Times: Tuesday/Thursday, 2:35pm - 3:55pm

Workshop Times:

No workshops

What are 'Student Hours'?

Student hours are dedicated times through the week for the course instructor to meet with YOU. Pop in to introduce yourself, ask questions about the course, or discuss content from the course.

Welcome to this Course!

Course Description

The course will provide an understanding of the foundations of the statistical and computational tools that are routinely used to analyze large scale genomics data. Building on a basic prior understanding of R, the student will learn data preprocessing and visualization, basics of statistical inference and modelling, and gain an understanding of some advance topics in statistical/machine learning and bioinformatics. Using omics datasets, students will learn the fundamentals of statistical techniques and their implementation in R/Bioconductor, develop skills to critically evaluate and use appropriate methodology, interpretations of the results, drawing conclusions, and making inferences. Some topics on efficient computing will also be explored.

Prerequisites: This course is intended for statistics graduate students. Knowledge of the following statistical concepts is expected: parameter estimation, hypothesis testing, confidence intervals, linear regression, and ANOVA.

Inclusive teaching statement

All interactions in this class will be conducted with respect. I will continually strive to create inclusive learning environments and would therefore appreciate your support and feedback. I welcome emails or inperson communications to let me know your preferred name or pronoun.

Land Acknowledgement

Here at Carleton University, it is important that we acknowledge that the land on which we gather is the traditional and unceded territory of the Algonquin nation.

Community Guidelines

The following values are fundamental to academic integrity and are adapted from the International Center for Academic Integrity*. In our course, we will seek to behave with these values in mind:

	As students, we will	As a teaching team, we will
Honesty	 Honestly demonstrate our knowledge and abilities on assignments and exams Communicate openly without using deception, including citing appropriate sources 	 Give you honest feedback on your demonstration of knowledge and abilities on assignments and exams Communicate openly and honestly about the expectations and standards of the course through the syllabus, and with respect to assignments and exams
Responsibility	 Complete assignments on time and in full preparation for class Show up to class on time, and be mentally/physically present Participate fully and contribute to team learning and activities 	 Give you timely feedback on your assignments and exams Show up to class on time, and be mentally & physically present Create relevant assessments and class activities
Respect	 Speak openly with one another, while respecting diverse viewpoints and perspectives Provide sufficient space for others to voice their ideas 	 Respect your perspectives even while we challenge you to think more deeply and critically Help facilitate respectful exchange of ideas
Fairness	 Contribute fully and equally to collaborative work, so that we are not freeloading off of others Not seek unfair advantage over fellow students in the course 	 Create fair assignments and exams, and grade them in a fair, and timely manner Treat all students equitably
Trust	 Not engage in personal affairs while on class time Be open and transparent about what we are doing in class Not distribute course materials to others without authorization 	 Be available to all students when we say we will be Follow through on our promises Not modify the expectations or standards without communicating with everyone in the course
Courage	 Say or do something when we see actions that undermine any of the above values Accept a lower or failing grade or other consequences of upholding and protecting the above values 	 Say or do something when we see actions that undermine any of the above values Accept the consequences (e.g., lower teaching evaluations) of upholding and protecting the above values

² This class statement of values is adapted from Tricia Bertram Gallant, Ph.D.

Learning Materials

Textbook:

None required. Lecture notes and journal publications on relevant topics will provide the main content for the course. Certain topics from the following textbooks will be adapted in the course:

- R for Data Science by Wickham and Grolemund, 1st edition. The book is freely available through the authors' website at: http://r4ds.had.co.nz.
- An Introduction to Statistical Learning with Applications in R by James, Witten, Hastie, and
 Tibshirani, 1st edition, 2013/ The book is freely available from the authors' websites: http://www-bcf.usc.edu/~gareth/ISL/
- Statistical Analysis of Next Generation Sequencing Data by Somnath Datta and Nettleton Dan.
- Modern Statistics for Modern Biology by Susan Holmes and Wolfgang Huber. Online edition is available from the authors website: https://www.huber.embl.de/msmb/

Technology Checklist:

An internet-enabled computer (laptop/desktop)
Statistical software on your computer (instructor will provide further guidance)*
Zoom software installed on computer (please also install on phone as backup!)
Access to reliable internet
Webcam
Headset with microphone (recommended)

Assessment in this Course

Research about learning strongly suggests that the most important factor in learning is doing the work of reading, writing, recalling, practicing, synthesizing, and analyzing. Learning happens best when people actively engage material on a consistent basis, and that is why we have high standards in this course. We are confident that, with appropriate effort, you <u>all</u> can meet those standards.

We also make an effort to reduce unintentional bias in grading by, for example and when possible, grading assignments one question at a time (grading all of question 1 before grading any of question 2), grading anonymously, and using rubrics.

Grade Breakdown

COMPONENT	GRADE VALUE
ASSIGNMENTS	45% (3 assignments; 15% each)
PROJECT PROPOSAL	5%
FINAL PROJECT	50%

Note: you must submit your final project to be considered for passing this course.

^{*}We will use the R programming language in this course. R is an incredibly flexible programming language to know; some visual (not always statistical) examples of its use are on https://r-graph-gallery.com.

Assignments

There are 3 assignments in this course. Full assignment descriptions will be posted on Brightspace.

Final Project

Full description of the final project will be posted on Brightspace. The final project will comprise of a written report and a final presentation.

<u>Student Academic Success Services (SASS)</u> at Carleton offers course-targeted study groups and supports and the <u>Science Student Success Centre (SSSC)</u> provides help with study skills.

Important Dates

Sept 7: Fall term begins.

Sept 20: Last day for registration and course changes (including auditing) in full fall, late fall, and fall/winter courses.

Sept 30: Last day to withdraw from full fall and fall/winter courses with a full fee adjustment. Withdrawals after this date will result in a permanent notation of WDN on the official transcript.

Oct 10: Statutory Holiday (University Closed)

Oct 24-28: Fall Break (No classes)

Dec 9: Fall term ends.

Special Information Regarding COVID-19

It is important to remember that COVID is still present in Ottawa. The situation can change at any time and the risks of new variants and outbreaks are very real. There are a <u>number of actions you can take</u> to lower your risk and the risk you pose to those around you including being vaccinated, wearing a mask, staying home when you're sick, washing your hands and maintaining proper respiratory and cough etiquette.

Feeling sick? Remaining vigilant and not attending work or school when sick or with symptoms is critically important. If you feel ill or exhibit COVID-19 symptoms do not come to class or campus. If you feel ill or exhibit symptoms while on campus or in class, please leave campus immediately. In all situations, you must follow Carleton's <u>symptom reporting protocols</u>.

Masks: Carleton has paused the <u>COVID-19 Mask Policy</u>, but continues to strongly recommend masking when indoors, particularly if physical distancing cannot be maintained. It may become necessary to quickly reinstate the mask requirement if pandemic circumstances were to change.

Vaccines: Further, while proof of vaccination is no longer required as of May 1 to attend campus or in-person activity, it may become necessary for the University to bring back proof of vaccination requirements on short notice if the situation and public health advice changes. Students are strongly encouraged to get a full course of vaccination, including booster doses as soon as they are eligible, and submit their booster dose information in <u>cuScreen</u> as soon as possible. Please note that Carleton cannot guarantee that it will be able to offer virtual or hybrid learning options for those who are unable to attend the campus.

All members of the Carleton community are required to follow requirements and guidelines regarding health and safety which may change from time to time. For the most recent information about Carleton's COVID-19 response and health and safety requirements please see the University's COVID-19 website and review the Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs). Should you have additional questions after reviewing, please contact covidinfo@carleton.ca.

For the most recent information about Carleton's COVID-19 response and required measures, please see the <u>University's COVID-19 webpage</u> and review the <u>Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs)</u>. Should you have additional questions after reviewing, please contact <u>covidinfo@carleton.ca</u>.

Please note that failure to comply with University policies and mandatory public health requirements, and endangering the safety of others are considered misconduct under the <u>Student Rights and Responsibilities Policy</u>. Failure to comply with Carleton's COVID-19 procedures may lead to supplementary action involving Campus Safety and/or Student Affairs.

Note About COVID-19 & Mental Health

The global pandemic has led to extra stress and uncertainty for everyone, and while we may all be experiencing the same storm, this does not mean that we are all in the same boat! If you are struggling, please do not hesitate to reach out. I am happy to listen, and/or direct you to resources that might help. In terms of class, if you need extra help or missed a lesson, don't stress! Email me and we will set a time to meet. I'll work with you, I promise. Remember that Carleton also offers an array of mental health and well-being resources, which can be found here.

Children & video sessions

You are welcome to have children with you during video sessions as I fully understand that childcare situations may be complicated for many of us at this time. Do your best to participate and engage, but also please get in touch with me if you have any questions or concerns.

University Policies

In accordance with the Carleton University Undergraduate Calendar Regulations, the letter grades assigned in this course will have the following percentage equivalents:

A+ = 90-100	B+ = 77-79	C+ = 67-69	D+ = 57-59
A = 85-89	B = 73-76	C = 63-66	D = 53-56
A- = 80-84	B- = 70-72	C- = 60-62	D- = 50-52

F = <50

WDN = Withdrawn from the course

ABS = Student absent from final exam

DEF = Deferred

FND = (Failure with No Deferred Examination Allowed) = student could not pass even with 100% on final exam

Academic Accommodations, Regulations, Plagiarism, Etc.

Carleton University is committed to providing access to the educational experience in order to promote academic accessibility for all individuals.

Academic accommodation refers to educational practices, systems and support mechanisms designed to accommodate diversity and difference. The purpose of accommodation is to enable students to perform

the essential requirements of their academic programs. At no time does academic accommodation undermine or compromise the learning objectives that are established by the academic authorities of the University. More information can be found at: https://students.carleton.ca/course-outline/

University rules regarding registration, withdrawal, appealing marks, and most anything else you might need to know can be found on the university's website, here:

https://calendar.carleton.ca/undergrad/regulations/academicregulationsoftheuniversity/

Academic Accommodations for Students with Disabilities

If you have a documented disability requiring academic accommodations in this course, please contact the Paul Menton Centre for Students with Disabilities (PMC) at 613-520-6608 or pmc@carleton.ca for a formal evaluation or contact your PMC coordinator to send your instructor your Letter of Accommodation at the beginning of the term. You must also contact the PMC no later than two weeks before the first in-class scheduled test or exam requiring accommodation (if applicable). After requesting accommodation from PMC, meet with your instructor as soon as possible to ensure accommodation arrangements are made. For more details, visit the Paul Menton Centre website.

Addressing Human Rights Concerns

The University and all members of the University community share responsibility for ensuring that the University's educational, work and living environments are free from discrimination and harassment. Should you have concerns about harassment or discrimination relating to your age, ancestry, citizenship, colour, creed (religion), disability, ethnic origin, family status, gender expression, gender identity, marital status, place of origin, race, sex (including pregnancy), or sexual orientation, please contact the Department of Equity and Inclusive Communities at equity@carleton.ca.

Religious Obligations

Please contact me with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. For more details, please review the Student Guide to Academic Accommodation (PDF, 2.1 MB).

Survivors of Sexual Violence

As a community, Carleton University is committed to maintaining a positive learning, working and living environment where sexual violence will not be tolerated, and where survivors are supported through academic accommodations as per Carleton's Sexual Violence Policy. For more information about the services available at the university and to obtain information about sexual violence and/or support, visit: https://carleton.ca/sexual-violence-support/

Accommodations for Missed Work

Carleton recognizes that these are unprecedented times during the COVID-19 pandemic, and that students may be experiencing greater stress and other life factors that are not in their control. As a result, Carleton has put into place a protocol for students to apply for accommodations using a self-declaration form in the event of missed work. The form can be found at: https://carleton.ca/registrar/wp-content/uploads/self-declaration.pdf

For Pregnancy

Please contact me with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. For more details, please review the <u>Student Guide to Academic Accommodation (PDF, 2.1 MB)</u>.

Accommodation for Student Activities

Carleton University recognizes the substantial benefits, both to the individual student and for the university, that result from a student participating in activities beyond the classroom experience. Reasonable accommodation must be provided to students who compete or perform at the national or international level. Please contact me with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. For more details, see the <u>Senate Policy on Accommodation for Student Activities (PDF, 25KB)</u>.

Academic Integrity

Academic misconduct undermines the values of honesty, trust, respect, fairness, and responsibility that we expect in this class. Carleton University provides supports such as academic integrity workshops to ensure, as far as possible, that all students understand the norms and standards of academic integrity that we expect you to uphold. Your teaching team has a responsibility to ensure that their application of the Academic Integrity Policy upholds the university's collective commitments to fairness, equity, and integrity.

(adapted from Carleton University's Academic Integrity Policy, 2021).

Examples of actions that do not adhere to Carleton's Academic Integrity Policy include:

- Plagiarism
- Accessing unauthorized sites for assignments or tests
- Unauthorized collaboration on assignment and exams

Sanctions for not abiding by Carleton's Academic Integrity Policy

A student who has not adhered to Carleton's Academic Integrity Policy may be subject to one of several sanctions:

- 1. If you take full responsibility for your actions, and it is the first time you have violated the policy, you will receive zero on the assessment. If you are found to have violated the policy but do not take responsibility, an additional grade deduction will be applied (e.g. an A- will become a B+)
- 2. Subsequent violations of the policy may result in more severe sanctions such as failing the course, suspension from all studies and/or expulsion.

Process of an Academic Misconduct Investigation

Step 1: The instructor believes misconduct has occurred and submits documentation to the Dean of the Faculty of Science.

Step 2: The Dean reviews documentation and can proceed with or dismiss the allegation.

Step 3: If sufficient evidence, the student receives an allegation statement by email. Ombuds services is copied on the email.

Step 4: The student provides a written response to the evidence provided.

Step 5: Either party may request a meeting between student, dean, and the ombudsperson.

Step 6: Dean informs the student of the decision.

Appeal: Student has the right to appeal the decision.

Additional details about this process can be found on the <u>Faculty of Science Academic Integrity website</u>. Students are expected to familiarize themselves with and follow the Carleton University <u>Student Academic Integrity Policy</u>. The Policy is strictly enforced and is binding on all students.

Plagiarism

Plagiarism is the passing off of someone else's work as your own and is a serious academic offence. For the details of what constitutes plagiarism, refer the <u>Faculty of Science Academic Integrity website</u>. To further understand Academic Integrity, consider attending the <u>Learning and Support Academic Integrity</u> <u>Workshop</u>.

What are the Penalties for Plagiarism?

A student found to have plagiarized an assignment may be subject to one of several penalties including: expulsion; suspension from all studies at Carleton; suspension from full-time studies; and/or a reprimand; a refusal of permission to continue or to register in a specific degree program; academic probation; award of an FNS, Fail, or an ABS.

What are the Procedures?

- **3.** All allegations of plagiarism are reported to the Dean of Faculty of Science. Documentation is prepared by instructors and/or departmental chairs.
- 4. The Dean writes to the student and the University Ombudsperson about the alleged plagiarism.
- **5.** The Dean reviews the allegation. If it is not resolved at this level then it is referred to a tribunal appointed by the Senate.

Students are expected to familiarize themselves with and follow the Carleton University <u>Student Academic Integrity Policy</u>. The Policy is strictly enforced and is binding on all students.

Assistance for Students

Academic and Career Development Services: http://carleton.ca/sacds/

Writing Services: http://www.carleton.ca/csas/writing-services/

Peer Assisted Study Sessions (PASS): https://carleton.ca/csas/group-support/pass/

Math Tutorial Centre: https://carleton.ca/math/math-tutorial-centre/

Science Student Success Centre: https://sssc.carleton.ca/