

## CURRICULUM VITAE

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**NAME:** **ARCHIBALD R.M. RITTER**

**DEPARTMENT:** Department of Economics and the  
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**PERSONAL DATA:** Date of Birth: 25 October 1941  
Citizenship: Canada  
Married, five children  
Address: 65 Ruskin Street, Ottawa, K1Y4A8, Canada  
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### A. EDUCATION:

**High School** Kingston Collegiate and Vocational Institute, Kingston, Canada, 1956-1960  
**BA** Economics, Queen's University, Kingston, Canada, 1960-1962; 1963-1964  
and University of St. Andrew's, St. Andrew's, Scotland, 1962-1963  
**MA** Economics, University of Western Ontario, London, Canada, 1965  
**PhD** Economics; (Minor: Latin American Studies,) University of Texas at Austin,  
Austin, Texas, USA, 1972

### B. EMPLOYMENT:

#### Academic Appointment:

1969 – 2008: Norman Paterson School of International Affairs and  
Department of Economics (Joint Appointment), Carleton University, Ottawa  
Canada.

- Assistant Professor, 1969-1975
- Associate Professor, 1975-1992

## A. RITTER

- Professor, 1992-2008
- Distinguished Research Professor Emeritus, 2008 -2022

### Other Employment:

1985 - 1988	<b>Senior Economist</b> , Long-Range Planning Unit, Ministry of Planning and National Development, Nairobi, Kenya, (half time).
1979 - 1980	<b>Senior Economist (Executive Interchange)</b> , Economic Policy and Analysis Sector, Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Government of Canada.
January-July, 1979	<b>Research Associate</b> , University of Dar es Salaam, Dar es Salaam, Tanzania.
1973 - 1974	<b><i>Instituto Latinoamericano para Planificación Económico y Social</i></b> , United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean, Santiago, Chile.
1965-1968	<b>Teaching Assistant and Instructor</b> , University of Texas at Austin, Austin Texas USA.
1965-1966	<b>Teaching Assistant</b> , Economics Department, University of Western Ontario, London Canada.
May-July 1965	<b>Labourer</b> , Smith Brothers Construction, Kingston, Canada.
May-July 1962	<b>Labourer</b> , Ball Brothers Construction, Kingston, Canada.
December 1960	Temporary Worker, Canada Post Office, Kingston Canada.
Periodically 1960-61	Temporary Worker, Pickwick Book Shop, Kingston Canada.
June 1958	Hemlock Park Dairy, Summer Employment, Kingston Canada.

### Administrative Positions:

**Chair, Department of Economics**, Carleton University, July 2001 – June 2004  
**Co-ordinator**, Carleton University Economics M.A. Program, at the University of Havana, Havana, Cuba 1994-2001  
**Senate**, Carleton University, 2001-2004  
**Chair, Senate Financial Review Committee**, Carleton University, 2002-2003; 2003-2004  
**Senate Executive Committee**, Carleton University, 2003-2004  
**Associate Director (Acting)**, Norman Paterson School of International Affairs, Carleton University 1981-1982

### Voluntary Activities, 2008-2017:

Visiting Lecturer, Department of Economics University of Liberia, July 2011, Instructor for course “African Economic Development” arranged through **Academics without Borders Canada;**

Founding Member of the Board of Directors, **Academics without Borders Canada,** 2006-2009;

Treasurer, **Academics without Borders Canada,** September 2008 - December 2009;

“Project Adviser”, Brookings Project on U.S. Policy Toward a Cuba in Transition, 2008-2010, Brookings Institution, Washington D.C., [Publication: **CUBA: A New Policy of Critical and Constructive Engagement**

**Research BLOG:**

**The Cuban Economy / La Economía Cubana**

<http://thecubaneconomy.com/> (English language)

<http://es.thecubaneconomy.com/> (Spanish language)

**HONOUR:**

CALACS Distinguished Fellow Award at the Annual Congress of the Canadian Association for Latin American and Caribbean Studies (CALACS), Carleton University, Ottawa, March 3-5, 2013

**C. PUBLICATIONS:**

**SCHOLARLY PUBLICATIONS:**

**Books:**

**Cuba Empresarial: Emprendedores ante una Cambiante Política Pública**, (co-author, Ted A. Henken) (Up-dated and translated version of **Entrepreneurial Cuba: The Changing Policy Landscape**), EDITORIAL HYPERMEDIA DEL LIBRO, Madrid, 2020.

**African Economic Development** (a textbook), co-authors: Steven Langdon and Yiagadeesen Samy, Abingdon United Kingdom. March 2018.

**Entrepreneurial Cuba: The Changing Policy Landscape**, (co-author Ted A. Henken), Lynne Rienner Publishers, Boulder Colorado. 2015, pp. 1-373

**The Economic Development of Revolutionary Cuba: Strategy and Performance**, New York: Praeger Publishers, 1974, pp. 1-372

**Development Strategy and Structural Adjustment in Chile: From the Unidad Popular to the Concertación, 1970-1992**, Ottawa: North-South Institute, 1992

**Edited Books:**

Archibald R. M. Ritter and David Pollock (editors), **Latin American Prospects for the 1970s: What Kinds of Revolutions?** New York: Praeger 1973, pp. 1-335

Archibald R. M. Ritter and David Pollock (editors), **Latin American Prospects for the 1980s: Equity, Democratization and Development**, New York: Praeger, 1983, pp. 1-330

Archibald R. M. Ritter, Max Cameron and David Pollock (editors), **Latin America to the Year 2000: Reactivating Growth, Improving Equity, Sustaining Democracy**, New York: Praeger, 1992 , pp. 1-257

Archibald R. M. Ritter and John Kirk (editors), **Cuba in the International System: Integration and Normalization**, London: Macmillan, 1995, pp. 1-294

Archibald R. M. Ritter (editor), **The Cuban Economy**, Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 2004, pp. 1-248

**Articles in Refereed Journals:**

"Growth Strategy and Economic Performance in Revolutionary Cuba: Past, Present and Prospective," **Social and Economic Studies** (Kingston, Jamaica), Volume 21, 3, September 1972, pp. 313-337

Republished as "*Cuba cerca una strategia per lo sviluppo*," **Mercurio: Sintesi del pensiero economico e sociale contemporaneo**, Rome Italy, XVI:11, November 1973

"Cuba's Development Policy," **Journal of the Institute for Latin American Studies**, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences; Beijing, China, 1977 (pp. 29-34). (In Chinese Translation, excerpts republished from **The Economic Development of Revolutionary Cuba: Strategy and Performance**, New York: Praeger Publishers, 1974)

"Estrategia por el movilizaci3n de los recursos humanos en Cuba Revolucionaria," **Cuadernos de Economia**, 11, 32: January 1974. pp. 75-109

"The Transferability of the Socio-Economic Development Models of Revolutionary Cuba," **Cuban Studies/Estudios Cubanos**, Vol. 7; No. 1, July 1977, pp. 183-204

"The Cuban Revolution: A New Orientation" **Current History**, February 1978, pp. 53-56 and 83-87.

"*Los Organos del Poder Popular* and Participatory Democracy in Cuba: A Preliminary Analysis" **Social and Economic Studies**, Volume 29, Nos. 2 and 3, June/September, 1980, pp. 193-210

"Stabilizing the International Copper Market: The Viability and Impacts of Alternate Market Management Arrangements," **Canadian Journal of Development Studies**, May 1981 (with H. Labib), pp. 70-115

"The Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment in Kenya," **Canadian Journal of Development Studies**, Vol. VIII, No. 2, 1987, pp. 203-226

"El Problema de la deuda de Cuba en monedas convertibles," *Revista de la CEPAL* No 36, Diciembre 1988, Naciones Unidas, Comisión Economica para America Latina y el Caribe, Santiago de Chile, pp. 115-140

An English-language version was published in the English version of the same Journal, **CEPAL Review**, No.36, December 1988, pp. 117-140

"Cuba's Convertible Currency Debt Problem, 1980-1988," **North-South, The Canadian Journal of Latin American and Caribbean Studies** 1988, Vol. XIII, No. 25, pp. 107-136

"The Cuban Economy in the 1990s: External Challenges and Policy Imperatives", **Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs**, Volume 32, Number 3; Fall 1990, pp. 117-149

Reprinted in Horowitz, Irving L., **Cuban Communism, 1959-1995**, New Brunswick New Jersey: Transaction Books, 1996, pp.337-364

"Development Strategy and Structural Adjustment in Chile, 1973-1990," **Canadian Journal of Latin American and Caribbean Studies**, Volume 15, No. 30, 1990, pp.137-158

"Perspectivas para el cambio económico y político en Cuba durante los noventa," *Síntesis: Revista Documental de Ciencias Sociales Iberoamericanas*, No. 15, Septiembre-Noviembre, 1991, Madrid, pp.375-394

"Exploring Cuba's Alternate Economic Futures," **Cuban Studies/ Estudios Cubanos**, Volume 28, 1993, pp.3-32

"*Cuba en los Anos Noventa: Reorientación Económica y Reintegración Internacional*" **Estudios Internacionales**, Santiago, Chile, Julio-Septiembre 1993, 454-479

"*El problema de las compensaciones: quien compensa a quien, por que y como?*" **Estudios Internacionales**, Santiago, Chile, Julio-Septiembre / Octubre-Diciembre, 1994, pp. 496-512

"The Dual Currency Bifurcation of the Cuban Economy in the 1990s: Causes, Consequences and Cures," **CEPAL Review**, United Nations: Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean, Santiago Chile, No. 57, December, 1995, pp. 113-132

A Spanish-language version was published in the Spanish edition of the same journal, **Revista de la CEPAL**, No. 57, Diciembre, 1995, pp.113-132

"Entrepreneurship, Micro-Enterprise and Public Policy in Cuba in the 1990s: Promotion, Containment or Asphyxiation?" **Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs**, 40:2, Summer 1998, pp. 673-94

"The Tax Regime for Micro-Enterprise in Cuba," **CEPAL Review**, United Nations: Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean, August 2000, pp. 139-156

A Spanish language version was published in the Spanish edition of the same journal, **Revista de La CEPAL**, August, 2000, pp145-162

"Cuba: From "Dollarization" to "Euroization" or Peso-Re-Consolidation" **Latin American Politics and Society**, Summer 2002, pp. 99-124

"Shifting Realities in 'Special Period' Cuba", **Latin American Research Review**, Volume 45 No. 3, 2010, Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh, 2010

"Canada's Economic Relations with Cuba, 1990 to 2010 and Beyond," **Canadian Foreign Policy, SPECIAL SECTION – The Politics of Canada-Cuba Relations: Emerging Possibilities and Diverse Challenges**, Ottawa Canada, Volume 16, Issue 1 (Spring 2010)

"*Estados Unidos-Cuba: potenciales implicaciones económicas de la normalización,*" in **Revista TEMAS**, Special Issue: *Cuba-Estados Unidos: tan lejos, tan cerca*, Editor: Rafael Hernandez Havana Cuba, and Special Editor, Jorge Dominguez, Harvard University, Boston Massachusetts, número 62-63 abril-septiembre de 2010. Web Address: <http://www.temas.cult.cu/index.php>

"Revolution in the Revolution: Recent Developments in the Cuban Economy", **Latin American Research Review**, vol. 49, no. 3, 2014, Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh

"Two decades of re-aligning mundane entrepreneurship in Cuba", co-authors *Joseph L. Scarpaci* and Ted A. Henken, **Revista Economía Sociedad y Territorio**, El Colegio

Mexiquense, Vol. XVI, núm 51, mayo-agosto de 2016,  
<http://est.cmq.edu.mx/index.php/est/article/view/814>

"Private and Cooperative Enterprise in Cuba's Economic Future", **Social Research: An International Quarterly**, Volume 84, No. 2 (Summer 2017) New York: The New School for Social Research,

#### Guest Editor of Journal:

*Estudios Internacionales: Cuba en el Sistema Internacional: Normalización y Integración, Numero Especial, Julio-Septiembre / Octubre-Diciembre, 1994, XXVII, No.107-108, Instituto de Estudios Internacionales de la Universidad de Chile, Santiago Chile, with co-editor Francisco Leon, pp. 275-617*

#### Chapters Published in Books:

"The Political Economy of Revolutionary Socialism in Cuba," in J. Chant, G. Paquet, K. Acheson and P. Copes (editors), **Canadian Perspectives in Economics**, Toronto: Collier-Macmillan, 1972, pp. 1-12

"Revolution in Latin America: An Overview", in A. Ritter and D. Pollock (editors), **Latin American Prospects for the 1970s: What Kinds of Revolutions**, New York: Praeger, 1973, pp. 3-29

"Institutional Strategy and Economic Performance in Revolutionary Cuba", **Ibid.** pp. 230-259

"The Transferability of the Socio-Economic Development Models of Revolutionary Cuba," in C. Mesa-Lago (editor), **The Role of Cuba in World Affairs**, Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1978, pp. 313-331

"The Authenticity of Participatory Democracy in Cuba in A. Ritter and D. Pollock (editors), **Latin American Prospects for the 1980s: Equity, Democratization and Development**, New York: Praeger 1983, pp. 182-213

"Policy-Making in the Mineral Sector: Global, Continental and Regional Dimensions," in J. Pammett and B. Tomlin (editors), **The Integration Question: Political Economy and Public Policy in Canada and North America**, Toronto: Addison Wesley, 1984; pp. 205-223

"The Feasibility of Establishing Jointly-Owned Regional Minerals Enterprises (JRMEs) in Sub-Saharan Africa", in E. Lazlo (editor), **Arab and African Regional Cooperation for Development**, Dublin: Tycooly International, 1984, pp. 52-88

**A. RITTER**

- "The Organs of People's Power and the Communist Party: The Nature of Cuban Democracy," in S. Halebsky and J. Kirk (editors), **Cuba: Twenty-five Years of Revolution**, 1959-1984, New York: Praeger, 1985, pp. 270-290
- "The International Debt Crisis: Towards Resolution", with David H. Pollock, in Maureen Appel Molot and Brian W. Tomlin (editors) **Canada Among Nations, 1985: The Conservative Agenda**, James Lorimer and Company, Toronto, 1986, pp. 131-160
- "The Debt Crisis: Contained or Postponed?" (With D.H. Pollock), in **Canada and Common Security: The Assertion of Sanity**, a collection by members of the Group of 78 and Others, Editor: Penny Sanger, Ottawa: The Group of 78, 1987, pp. 53-56
- "Cuba in the 1990s: Economic Reorientation and International Reintegration," in J. Kirk and S. Halebsky (editors). **Cuba's Struggle for Development: Dilemmas and Strategies**, Boulder Colorado: Westview Press, 1992
- "Prospects for Economic and Political Change in Cuba in the 1990s" in A. Ritter et. al., **Latin America to the Year 2000: Reactivating Growth, Improving Equity, Sustaining Democracy**, New York: Praeger, 1992, pp. 235-252
- "Stratégie de développement et ajustement structurel au Chili, 1973-1990,"* in J. del Pozo (editeur) **Le Chili de 1970 à 1980: De L'Unité populaire à l'après-Pinochet**, Montreal: VLB Editeur, 1994, pp.127-168
- "Cuba's Economic Strategy and Alternate Futures," in J. Perez-Lopez (editor), **Cuba at a Crossroads**, Gainesville, Florida: University Press of Florida, 1994, pp. 67-93
- "Financial Aspects of Normalizing Cuba's International Relations: The Debt and Compensation Issues," in Cuban Research Institute, **Transition in Cuba: New Challenges for U.S. Policy**, Miami: Florida International University, 1993
- "The Compensation Issue in U.S.-Cuban Normalization: Who Compensates Whom, Why and How?" in A. Ritter and J. Kirk (Editors), **Cuba in the International System: Normalization and Integration**, London: MacMillan, 1995, pp.259-277.
- "Introduction" with J. Kirk, in A. Ritter and J. Kirk (Editors), **Cuba in the International System: Normalization and Integration**, London: MacMillan, 1995, pp. 1-8
- "Implications for Reform Processes in Cuba," in FOCAL, **Helms-Burton and International Business: Legal and Commercial Implications**, Ottawa: Focal, 1996



- "The Cuban Economy in the mid-1990s: Structural/Monetary Pathology and Public Policy," in M. A. Centeno and M. Font (Editors) **Toward a New Cuba: Legacies of a Revolution**, Boulder CO: L. Rienner, forthcoming 1997, pp151-170
- "Internal Obstacles to Cuba's Reinsertion in the Latin American Economy," in F. Leon and Mauricio Font (Editors,) *Integración Económica y Democratización: America Latina y Cuba*, Santiago Chile, 1998, pp 87-116
- "Cuba's Economic Reform Process, 1998: Paralysis and Stagnation," in C. Warren (Editor) **Cuba Today: Events Taking Place in Cuba and Ensuing Issues for Canadian Policy**, Ottawa: FOCAL, 1999
- "Canada: From 'Fly In - Fly Out' to Mining Metropolis," in G. McMahon and F. Remi, **Large Mine and Community: Socioeconomic and Environmental Effects of Mining in Latin America, Canada and Spain**, Washington DC: The World Bank and Ottawa: IDRC, Third Quarter, 2001, pp.223-262
- "La Aglomeración Minera en Canadá: Estructura, Evolución y Funcionamiento," in Rudolf M. Buitelaar, *Extraer Minerales y Producir Desarrollo: Potencialidades y Limitaciones de Aglomeraciones en Torno a la Minería en América Latina*, United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean, Santiago Chile, and IDRC, Noviembre de 2001, pp. 17-46
- "La unificación de los sistemas monetarios duales y los sistemas de tasa de cambio en Cuba," in Mauricio de Miranda, Editor, *Cuba: reestructuración económica y desarrollo en la era de globalización*, Santa Fe de Bogota, Colombia: Centro Editorial Javeriana, 2003, pp. 117-148
- "Cuba: Dollarization and "De-dollarization," in Dominick Salvatore, James W. Dean and Thomas D. Willett, **The Dollarization Debate**, New York: Oxford University Press, 2003, Chapter 24, pp. 425 – 448, with Nicholas Rowe.
- "An Overview of Cuba's Economy in the 2000s: Recuperation and/or Relapse," in Archibald R. M. Ritter (Editor) **The Cuban Economy**, Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 2004, pp. 1-24
- "Economic Illegalities and the Underground Economy in Cuba," **Underground Economy: A Constant Companion**, Icfai University Press, Ahmedabad, India, 2008; (reprinted from **Background Briefing**, RFC-06-01, FOCAL, Ottawa Canada, March 2006)
- "Canadian-Cuban Economic Relations: Past, Present and Prospective", in Robert Wright and Lana Wylie (Editors) **The Long Dance: Cuba and Canada in the Castro Era**, Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2009

“United States Cuba Relations: the Potential Economic Implications of Normalization”, in **Debating U.S.-Cuban Relations: Shall We Play Ball?** Editors: Rafael Hernandez, Jorge Dominguez and Lorena Barberia, New York: Routledge, 2011

“Economy: Revolution, 1959-1990” in **Cuba: People, Culture, History**, Editor in Chief: Alan West-Durán, Editorial Board: Victor Fowler Calzada, Gladys E. García Pérez, Louis A Pérez, Jr., César Salgado, Maria de los Angeles Torres, New York: Charles Scribner’s Sons, 2011.

“Economy: Special Period and Globalization” in **Cuba: People, Culture, History** Editor Alan West-Durán, Editorial Board: Victor Fowler Calzada, Gladys E. García Pérez, Louis A Pérez, Jr., César Salgado, Maria de los Angeles Torres, New York: Charles Scribner’s Sons, 2011.

“Cuba’s Evolving Public Policies towards Small Enterprise”, **Handbook of Contemporary Cuba: Economy, Politics, Civil Society, and Globalization**, Mauricio A. Font and Carlos Riobo, Editor, New York: Paradigm Press, 2013.

A modified version of this article was published as “Cuba’s *Apertura* to Small Enterprise”, in C. Brundenius and R. Torres Perez, **No More Free Lunch: Reflections on the Cuban Economic Reform Process and Challenges for Transformation**, New York: Springer Science and Business Media, 2013.

“Economic Illegalities and the Underground Economy in Cuba” in Philip Brenner, Marguerite Rose Jiménez, John M. Kirk, and William M. Leogrande, (Editors). **A Contemporary Cuba Reader**, Second Edition, Boulder, CO: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2014 (Republished from **Background Briefing**, RFC-06-01, FOCAL, Ottawa Canada, March 2006.)

“United States Cuba Relations: the Potential Economic Implications of Normalization”, in **Debating U.S.-Cuban Relations: Shall We Play Ball? Revised and Updated Edition**. Editors: Rafael Hernandez, Jorge Dominguez and Lorena Barberia, New York: Routledge, 2017

Also published in Spanish translation as

Estados Unidos-Cuba: Potenciales Implicaciones Económicas de la Normalización in Rafael Hernández, Jorge I. Domínguez, Lorena G. Barberia, Coordinadores. **¡Play Ball! Debatiendo las relaciones Cuba-Estados Unidos!** Colección Luz Larga, Edición1, Revista Temas, ICAIC, La Habana Cuba

#### D. OTHER SCHOLARLY PUBLICATIONS:

**Articles in Non-Refereed Journals:**

"OPEC and the Prospects of the Oil Importing Nations of the Third World," **Cooperation Canada**, March/April 1975, pp. 9-15.

"Primary Commodity Trade and Developing Countries", North-South Institute, Ottawa, Canada, **Briefing 4**, October, 1982; pp. 1-12

Also published by the Overseas Development Institute, London, U.K.: No. 1, July 1982

"The Latin American Debt Crisis: Causes, Consequences and Prospects" (with D. Pollock), North South Institute, Ottawa, Canada, **Briefing 12**, October 1985, pp. 1-13

"La Crisis de la deuda latinoamericana: causas, efectos y perspectivas", **Comercio Exterior**, **37:1**, enero de 1987, Mexico, pp. 18-26.

Republished as: *La Crisis de la Deuda en America Latina Causas, Consecuencias, y Perspectivas*, Documento DE-70, Instituto Latinoamericano de Planificación Económica y Social, U.N., CEPAL, Santiago Chile, pp. 1-49, and as

"Towards Resolution of the Latin American Debt Crisis", **Journal of the Institute of Latin American Studies**, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences; Beijing, China, 1985 pp. 55-57. (In Chinese Translation)

"Should Cooperation be Ad Hoc or Institutionalized," with D.H. Pollock, in E. Barot (editor), Proceedings of an International Conference on **Current Trends in Inter-American Relations and Cooperation**, Ottawa: University of Ottawa, 1986, pp. 12-39.

"Seized Properties vs. Embargo Losses," **Hemisphere**, V. 3, Miami, Florida, Summer 1993.

"The Rise of a Chilean Model of Economic Development?" **World Economic Affairs**, Spring/Summer 1997, pp. 57-62.

"Cuba's Economic Reform Process, 1998: Paralysis and Stagnation" in **World Economic Affairs**, Autumn 1998, pp. 13-20.

"Cuba's Economic Performance and the Challenges Ahead," Canadian Foundation for the Americas, (FOCAL) **Background Briefing**, RFC-02-1, January 2002

"Economic Illegalities and the Underground Economy in Cuba," **Background Briefing**, RFC-06-01, FOCAL, Ottawa Canada, March 2006

"Survival Strategies and Economic Illegalities in Cuba," in **Cuba in Transition**, Volume 15, Conference Proceedings, the Association for the Study of the Cuban Economy, August 2005

“Cuba’s Strategic Economic Reorientation,” in **Cuba in Transition**, Volume 16, Conference Proceedings, the Association for the Study of the Cuban Economy, August 2006

“The Movement towards Non-Agricultural Cooperatives in Cuba”, **Cuba in Transition**, Volume 23, Conference Proceedings, the Association for the Study of the Cuban Economy, August 2013

“Does Cuba Have a Future in Manufacturing?” **Cuba in Transition**, Volume 24, Conference Proceedings, the Association for the Study of the Cuban Economy, 2015

“The Concept a ‘Loyal Opposition’ in the Cuban Context”, **Cuba in Transition**, Volume 24, Conference Proceedings, the Association for the Study of the Cuban Economy, 2015

“Overcoming Cuba’s Internal Embargo”, with co-author Ted A. Henken, **Current History**, February 2015

#### **Teaching Texts:**

*El Sector Minero y la Política Pública*, Corporación de Investigaciones Económicas para América Latina, Santiago Chile, Serie Docente No 20, Noviembre de 1999, pp. 1-90.

#### **Conference Proceedings Edited:**

**Latin American Prospects for the 1980s: Deformation, Reformation or Transformation?**  
Ottawa: Carleton University, 1981 (Co-editor with D. Pollock):

Volume I      **Equity, Human Rights and International Interconnections**, pp. 1-236

Volume II     **Prospects for and Processes of Democratization in Latin America**, pp. 1-242

Volume III    **The Caribbean and Issues of Communication and Development**

**Latin America and the Caribbean: Geopolitics Development and Culture**, Ottawa: Canadian Association of Latin American and Caribbean Studies, 1984 (Editor), pp. 1-355.

**Prospects for Latin American and the Caribbean to the Year 2000**, Ottawa: Canadian Association of Latin American and Caribbean Studies, 1991 (Editor) pp. 1-453.

**Technical Reports:**

**Conflict and Coincidence of Canadian and Less Developed Country Interests in International Trade in Primary Commodities**, Discussion Paper, No. 109, Economic Council of Canada, 1978, pp. 1-194.

**"Canada's Mineral Cluster: Structure, Evolution and Functioning,"** prepared for the *Seminario Internacional sobre 'Clusters' en America Latina*," United Nations, Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean, Santiago Chile, 20 November, 2000, pp 1-75..

**Journalistic Writing:**

"Castro's New Man Falling Short of the Ideal," **The Globe and Mail**, Toronto, September 12, 1969

"Castro's Ambitious Sugar Goal is Economic Trouble with High Political Stakes," **The Globe and Mail**, Toronto, December 1969

"Cuba's New Design for Selling Revolt, **The Globe and Mail**, Toronto, March 18. 1970

"How 'Sugarmania' Affects Castro's Goals, **The Globe and Mail**, Toronto, September 15, 1970

"Cuba: Straining," **Newsweek, the International Magazine**, 20 March 1978, p. 53

"Carleton University: Structural Adaptation and Survival," **This Week**, Carleton University, Ottawa, Volume 3, Number 23, October 10, 1982

"Cuba's Continuing Economic Challenges," **Cuban Affairs/Asuntos Cubanos**, Volume V, Numbers 1-2, 1999, Cuban Committee for Democracy, Washington DC, 1999

"Look South for the Benefits of Open Trade," **Ottawa Citizen**, 19 April 2001, with David H. Pollock

"Lives Lived: David Harold Pollock," **The Globe and Mail**, December 20, 2001, with Pat O'Manique

"Lives Lived: Allan Quinn," **The Globe and Mail**, November 10, 2003, with Bev Quinn

"Cuba: 'La Revolución Energética' Generates a 'Quick Fix'" **FOCALPoint**, Ottawa: Canadian Foundation for the Americas, May, 2006

“The Cuban Economy after Fidel”, **FOCALPoint**, Ottawa: Canadian Foundation for the Americas. February 2007

“Obama, Cuba and Latin America: Renewal and Reconciliation?” **FOCALPoint**, Canada’s Spotlight on the Americas, 2:7, Ottawa: Canadian Foundation for the Americas, November 2008

“U.S.-Cuba Normalization: Is Impasse Inevitable?” **The Globe and Mail**, Toronto, March 12, 2009

“Cuban Bloggers: Is Cuba Relaxing Restrictions on Freedom of Expression?” **FOCALPoint**, Ottawa: Canadian Foundation for the Americas. September 2009

“Cuba in the 2010s: Creative Reform or Geriatric Paralysis”, **FOCALPoint**, Canadian Foundation for the Americas (FOCAL), April 2010

“Cuba's Economic Agenda and Prospects” **FOCALPoint**, Canadian Foundation for the Americas (FOCAL), April 2011

“VI Congreso del Partido y los *Lineamientos*: ¿Un punto de viraje para Cuba?”, **Espacio Laical**, La Habana Cuba, May 2011”

“Are Raul Castro’s Reforms helping Cuba?” “Featured Q & A” in Inter-American Dialogue’s **Latin American Advisor**, Washington DC, October 15, 2013, [www.thedialogue.org](http://www.thedialogue.org)

“Abajo con el bloqueo en contra de los emprendedores cubanos, tanto en La Habana como en Washington”, co-author Ted A. Henken, **14 y medio**, La Habana Cuba, (Revista Digital), Diciembre 13, 2014, (Hyperlink: [Abajo con el bloqueo](#))

“Cuba debe acabar con su propio bloqueo”, co-author Ted A. Henken, **El Diario**, New York City, Dec, 23, 2014 (Hyperlink: [Su propio bloqueo](#))

“Now That Washington Has Begun To Dismantle Its Trade Embargo, Havana Must End Its Internal Embargo against Island Entrepreneurs” co-author Ted A. Henken, **Huffington Post**, January 20, 2015.

“Alternative Institutional Futures for Cuba’s Mixed Economy,” The Havana Consulting Group Business Report, February 2016

“U.S. thaw lifts Cuba tourism amid Zika fears,” The Havana Consulting Group Business Report, April 2016

“Does Cuba Have a Future in Manufacturing?” The Havana Consulting Group Business Report. June 7 2016.

“The Sherritt–Cuba Joint Venture: Uncertainties or Both Partners”. The Havana Consulting Group Business Report, September 2016

“Canada-Cuba Economic Relations: An Update.” The Havana Consulting Group Business Report, October 5, 2016

## E. OTHER SCHOLARLY AND PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES:

### 1. Conferences Organized:

Organizer, Carleton University Lecture Series and Conference on Latin America, October-November 1970; held under the auspices of The Norman Paterson School of International Affairs and the Canadian Institute for International Affairs entitled **Latin American Prospects for the 70s: What Kinds of Revolutions?**

Organizer, Carleton University Lecture Series and Conference on Latin America, October-November 1980, held under the auspices of The Norman Paterson School of International Affairs and the Canadian Association for Latin American and Caribbean Studies, entitled **Latin American Prospects for the 1980s: What Kind of Development: Deformation, Reformation or Transformation?**

Organizer, Symposium and Lecture Series, **Food for All**, 16-17 October 1981, held under the auspices of The Norman Paterson School of International Affairs and the Canadian Institute of International Affairs in cooperation with Agriculture Canada.

Coordinator, Annual Conference of the Canadian Association of Latin American and Caribbean Studies, **Geopolitics, Ideology and Culture in Latin America and the Caribbean**, Carleton University, Ottawa, 7-9 October, 1983.

Coordinator, Annual Conference of the Canadian Association of Latin American and Caribbean Studies, Carleton University, Ottawa, **Latin America and the Caribbean to the Year 2000**, October 1989.

Coordinator, Consultative Symposium on **Canadian Relations with Latin America and the Caribbean**, Carleton University, Ottawa, May 4-5, 1989. Sponsored by the Department of External Affairs, with the Canadian Association of Latin American and Caribbean Studies as the Executing Agency

Principal Organizer, International Symposium: **Cuba in the International System: Normalization and Reintegration**, Carleton University, Ottawa, 23-25 September 1993 (Prof. J.Kirk, Dalhousie University, Co-organizer).

Principal Organizer, **International Symposium: The Cuban Economy: Problems, Policies, Perspectives**, September 28 - 30, 1999, Carleton University, Ottawa.

Principal Organizer, **General Meeting and Conference**, Canadian Association of Latin American and Caribbean Studies, September 28 - October 2, 1999, Carleton University, Ottawa.

Organizing Committee, Conference entitled **Intervention: What Next? Reconstruction and Development in War-Torn Muslim Countries**, Carleton University, December 17-18, 2005

Co-organizer, with Stephen Baranyi and Ann Weston, North-South Institute, **International Policy Forum: The Cuban Economy, Challenges and Options**, September 9 to 11, 2007, Carleton University

## 2. Papers Presented (since 1997 only)

"Observations on Canadian-Cuban Relations," *Centro de Estudios sobre Estados Unidos, University of Havana*, Havana Cuba, January 28, 1997.

"The Cuban Economy, 1997," **United Nations, Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean**, Santiago Chile, May 1997.

"Obstaculos Internos a la Reinsercion de Cuba en el Sistema Internacional," *Instituto de Relaciones Internacionales, Universidad de Chile*, Santiago, Chile, May 1997.

"Cuba's Economic Situation in the late 1990s," **Georgetown University**, Washington D.C. June 1997.

"Canadian and U.S. Policy towards Cuba: The Eagle Screams, the Beaver Toils but Neither to Any Effect," **Group of 78, Ottawa**, February 25, 1997.

"The Helms-Burton Phase of US-Cuban Relations: Strengthening the Status Quo in Cuba," North American Committee, **NAC Business Principles and Secondary Boycotts**, Washington DC, January 7, 1998.



"Cuba's Economic Reform Process, 1998: Through Paralysis to Renewal?" for Conference on **Cuba Today**, March 13, 1998, **Inter-American Dialogue**, sponsored by **Weatherhead Center for International Affairs and David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies, Harvard University**, Boston, USA.

"Canada-Cuba Relations: the Human Rights and Democratic Development Dimension," and "Cuba's Economic Reform Process," presented at the Annual Conference of the **Canadian Association of Latin American and Caribbean Studies**, March 20, 1998, Vancouver, BC

*"Optimizar los Beneficios Sociales Netos del Desarrollo del Sector Minero,"* presented at the Ministry of Mines, Government of Peru, 10 June, 1999.

"The Tax Regime for Micro-Enterprise in Cuba: Implications for Equity, Efficiency and Viability," presented at Conference on **The Cuban Economy, Problems, Policies and Perspectives**, Carleton University, Ottawa, September 28-30, 1999.

"Cuba: From 'Dollarization' to 'Euro-ization'?" With Nicholas Rowe, presented at the **North South Institute Conference on Dollarization**, September 2000, Ottawa.

"Canada's Mineral Cluster: Structure, Evolution and Functioning," presented at United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean, *Seminario Internacional sobre Clusters Mineros en America Latina*, Santiago Chile, November 20, 2000.

Panelist, "The Summit of the Americas III: Results and Implications," Bildner Center for Hemispheric Studies, Graduate Center, City University of New York, New York, April 24, 2001

"Canada's 'Engagement' with Cuba: Naiveté, 'Tough Love' or Realism," Bildner Center for Hemispheric Studies and Cuba Project, Graduate Center, City University of New York, New York, April 25, 2001

"Cuba: Dollarization and De-Dollarization," *Symposio Internacional sobre Cuba: Economia, Sociedad y Desarrollo, Reestructuracion en la Epoca de Globalizacion*, Universidad Complutense de Madrid, Spain, 4-5 April, 2002

Briefing on the Cuban Economy, Carter Centre, Atlanta Georgia, **Briefing on Cuba for President Jimmy Carter**, April 19, 2002

“Cuba: *Dolarización, Desdolarización y Unificación Monetaria*,” Facultad de Economía, Universidad de Oriente, Santiago de Cuba, 30 de Mayo de 2002.

“Cuba: Dollarization and De-Dollarization,” Latin American Studies Association, Dallas Texas, March 20, 2003

“Cuba: What’s Going On?” Society for International Development, Ottawa, May 28, 2003

“US Intervention in Latin America: The Chilean and Cuban Cases Reconsidered,” Conference entitled “Intervention: Then What?” Centre on Values and Ethics, Carleton University, October 5, 2003

"Cuba's Underground Economy," Latin American Studies Association, Las Vegas Nevada, September 2005.

“Survival Strategies and Economic Illegalities in Cuba,” Association for the Study of the Cuban Economy, Miami Florida, August 2005

“Survival Strategies and Economic Illegalities in Cuba,” ASSA/American Economic Association, Boston Massachusetts, January 6, 2006

“Cuba: Economic Reorientation in a Changed Geo-Political Environment” Opening Plenary, *Cuba: In Transition?* Bildner Centre for Western Hemisphere Studies, the Graduate School, CUNY, New York, City March 30, 2006

“Cuba’s Strategic Economic Reorientation,” Annual Conference of the Association for the Study of the Cuban Economy, August 2006

“Small Enterprise and Public Policy in Cuba”, International Policy Forum: **The Cuban Economy: Challenges and Options**, Carleton University, September 9-11, 2007

“Entrepreneurship, Small Enterprise and Public Policy in Cuba”, Cuba 2008, Counterpoints of Continuity and Change, **CRI Conference on Cuba**, February 20-22, 2008, Cuban Research Institute, Florida International University, Miami USA.

Cuba: Current Challenges and Alternate Economic Futures,” Opening Plenary, Presented at a Conference, **Changing Cuba / Changing World**, The Graduate Centre, City University of New York, New York USA, March 13, 2008

“Cuba: Economic Performance and Policy Evaluation Overview, CIAPA, Costa Rica and Tulane University, San Jose, Costa Rica, February 3 and 4, 2009

“Public Policy and Micro-Enterprise, Legal and Illegal”, Queen’s University, Kingston Canada, Conference: **The Measure of a Revolution: Cuba, 1959-2009**. May 7 to 9, 2009

“Raul Castro’s New Economic Strategy: Context, Viability and Prospects” Bildner Center for Western Hemisphere Studies, City University of New York, New York, November 29, 2010

“Raul Castro’s New Economic Strategy: Context, Viability and Prospects” **Panel on The State of the Cuban Economy**, Interamerican Dialogue Conference, , Washington D.C. March 11, 2011.

“Cuba’s Economic Reform Process under President Raul Castro: Challenges, Strategic Actions and Prospective Performance,” Opening Plenary Presentation, Conference on **Cuba’s Futures: Past and Present**, Bildner Center for Latin American Studies, City University of New York, March 31-April 2, 2011

“Cuba’s Evolving Public Policies towards Small Enterprise”, Norwegian Institute of International Affairs/SSRC Conference on **The Reform Process in Cuba in the Light of other Country Experiences**, Holmsbu Norway, 27-29 June 2011

“Cuba’s Economic Problems and Prospects in a Changing Geo-Economic Environment”, Seminar on **Prospects for Cuba’s Economy in 2012 and its Dependence on Venezuela**, Department of State, Government of the United States, Washington DC, March 23, 2012

“Assessing the Goals and Impact of the Cuban Embargo after 50 Years”, Conference on **The Cuban Embargo: Policy Outlook after 50 Years**, Dean Rusk Center for International Law and Policy, University of Georgia School of Law, University of Georgia, March 22, 2013

“Cuba 2013: Economic Right Turn; Political Stasis”, Annual Congress of the Canadian Association for Latin American and Caribbean Studies, Carleton University, Ottawa, March 3-5, 2013

“The Movement towards Non-Agricultural Cooperatives in Cuba”, Annual Conference of the Association for the Study of the Cuban Economy, Miami Florida, August 1 to 3, 2013

“Does Cuba Have a Future in Manufacturing?” Annual Conference of the Association for the Study of the Cuban Economy, Miami Florida, August 1, 2014

“The Concept of a ‘Loyal Opposition’ in the Cuban Context”, Annual Conference of the Association for the Study of the Cuban Economy, Miami Florida, July 31, 2014

“Alternative Institutional Futures for Cuba’s Mixed Economy, Annual Conference of the Association for the Study of the Cuban Economy, Miami Florida, July 30, 2015

“Public Policies and Alternate Futures for Cuba’s Emerging Non-State Sector,” Conference on Cuban and Cuban-American Studies, Florida International University, February 24, 2017.

### **3. Contract and Other Research:**

#### **3.a Department of Energy Mines and Resources, Government of Canada**

**Mineral Policy Review**, under contract with Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Government of Canada, 1981-1982, responsibility for component on ‘The International Marketing of Minerals’.

#### **3.b Unpublished Technical Reports:**

**Managing the International Tin Economy: A Review of Existing Simulation Studies**, September 1980 (with P. Devine, Department of Finance), Department of Energy Mines and Resources, Government of Canada, pp. 1-36

**Export Taxation for Aluminum, Uranium and Coal**, May 8, 1980, Department of Energy Mines and Resources, pp.1-34

**Tanzania's Agricultural Sector: An Analysis of Past Performance and of 1980-1981 Policy Initiatives**, August 1981, Prepared under contract for Commonwealth Africa Division, CIDA, pp. 1-78

**Tanzania's Long Term Development Prospects**, June 1983, Prepared under contract for Commonwealth Africa Division, CIDA, pp. 1-182.

**Mineral Sector Development in the SADCC Region: Investment Opportunities and Policies**, January 1985. Prepared for the Commonwealth Secretariat and SADCC Mining Coordination Unit, Ministry of Mines, Government of the Republic of Zambia, Lusaka, Zambia, pp. 1-45

- "The Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment in Kenya," **Technical Paper 86-04**, Long Range Planning Unit, Ministry of Planning and National Development, Nairobi, Kenya; November 1986, pp. 1-46
- "The Informal Sector in the Kenya CGE Model," **Technical Paper 87-03**, Long Range Planning Unit, Ministry of Planning and National Development, Nairobi, Kenya; May 1987, pp. 1-68
- "Services, Transportation and Construction in the Kenya CGE Model," **Technical Paper 87-04**, Long Range Planning Unit, Ministry of Planning and National Development, Nairobi, Kenya; May 1987, pp. 1-45
- "The Urban Small Scale Enterprise Sector: Information from the 1987 Urban Labour Force Survey," **Technical Paper 88-02**, Long Range Planning Unit, Ministry of Planning and National Development, Nairobi, Kenya, February, 1988 (with R. Robicheau), Nairobi, Kenya, pp. 1-30
- "Productivity Change in the Non-Agricultural Economy of Kenya, 1964-1987," **Technical Paper 88-06**, Long Range Planning Unit, Ministry of Planning and National Development, Nairobi, Kenya, July 1988, pp. 1-52
- "Consequences for Canada of Prospective Cuba-United States Relations: From the 'Helms-Burton Bill' to Rapprochement," **Working Paper, on Cuban Policy Studies**, Cuba Project, Queen's College and Graduate School, City College of New York, March 22, 1996

### 3.c Research Grants and Awards:

- St. Andrews Exchange Scholarship; awarded while at Queen's University for study at St. Andrews University, Scotland, 1962-63
- Canada Council Doctoral Fellowship; awarded while at the University of Texas for Dissertational study on and in Cuba, 1968-69
- Canada Council Conference Grant: awarded for use in Conference held under the auspices of The Norman Paterson School of International Affairs and the Canadian Institute for International Affairs, 13-14 November 1970, entitled **Latin American Prospects for the 1970s: What Kinds of Revolutions?**

## A. RITTER

Leave Fellowship, Social Science and Humanities Research Council of Canada, January-August, 1979

Conference Grants, awarded for a Conference held under the auspices of the School of International Affairs and the Canadian Association for Latin American and Caribbean Studies, entitled **Latin American Prospects for the 1980s**, November 1980; with grants or assistance from:

- Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (\$3,000);
- Canadian International Development Agency (\$2,500)
- Ontario Co-operative Program on Latin American and Caribbean Studies (support in kind)
- Department of External Affairs (\$1,398)

Energy Mines and Resources Canada, "The Mineral Machinery and Equipment Industry in Mineral-Rich Countries," 1984-1988 (\$8,350)

Conference Grants and assistance in kind awarded for the October 1989 Conference on **Latin America and the Caribbean to the Year 2000:**

- Canadian International Development Agency (\$25,000)
- Graduate Studies, Carleton University (GR6) (\$4,000)
- CUSO (\$1,000 plus support in kind)
- Department of External Affairs, Government of Canada (support in kind);
- Inter American Development Bank (support in kind)
- U.N. Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (support in kind)
- Embassy of Uruguay in Ottawa (support in kind)
- Ontario Cooperative Program on Latin American and Caribbean Studies (support in kind)

Department of External Affairs, Government of Canada, Grant for Consultative Symposium on **Canadian Relations with Latin America**, May, 1989 (\$39,950).

North-South Institute, Ottawa, **Macroeconomic Policy, Structural Adjustment and Debt in Chile**, Research Grant, 1990-1992 (\$17,000)

Grants and Assistance awarded for International Symposium entitled **Cuba in the International System: Normalization and Reintegration**, Carleton University, Ottawa, 23-25 September 1993 (Prof. J. Kirk, Co-organizer)

- Graduate Studies and Research, Carleton University (GR-6) (\$3,500.)
- Carleton International (\$500.)
- Cooperative Security Competition, Ottawa (\$15,000.)

- MacArthur Foundation, Chicago, USA, (\$37,000.)

International Development Research Centre, Grant for **Carleton University Economics Department's MA Program at the University of Havana, 1994-1996**, (\$552,930)

Canadian International Development Agency, **Economics Component, Carleton University - University of Havana Agreement, 1996-2002, Supporting Cuba's Management of its Transformation: Enhancing the Universities' Contribution**, (\$2,134,840)

Conference Grants and assistance in kind awarded for the October 1999 **Conference and General Meeting of the Canadian Association of Latin American and Caribbean Studies**,

- Canadian International Development Agency (\$12,000)
- Graduate Studies, Carleton University (GR6; SSHRCC) (\$1,500)
- Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade, (\$10,000.00)
- FOCAL, Ottawa, (support in kind)
- Inter-American Development Bank (support in kind)
- Embassy of Uruguay (support in kind)

**The Cuban Economy: Problems, Policies and Perspectives**, September, 1999:

- Canadian International Development Agency: (\$40,000.)
- Institute for International Education, New York, (\$16,500.)
- FOCAL, Ottawa (\$1,000.)

#### 4. Other Professional Activities:

Witness, **House of Commons Subcommittee on International Human Rights of the Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs and International Trade**, Tuesday May 8, 2006. "Human Rights in Cuba" Room 307, Parliament of Canada, West Block, Ottawa

#### 5. Offices in Learned Societies:

**President**, Canadian Association of Latin American and Caribbean Studies, 1989-1990

**Vice-President**, Canadian Association of Latin American and Caribbean Studies, 1988-1989

**Secretary-Treasurer**, Canadian Association of Latin American and Caribbean Studies, 1983-86

**Member of the Board of Directors**, Association for the Study of the Cuban Economy, 2014-2016

**6. External Referee for Scholarly Journals and Presses**

Canadian Foreign Policy  
Canadian Journal of Development Studies  
Canadian Journal of Latin American and Caribbean Studies  
Cuban Studies  
European Planning Studies  
Hispanic American Historical Review  
Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs  
Latin American Research Review  
Review of International Political Economy  
University Press of Florida  
University of Calgary Press

**F. ACADEMIC RESPONSIBILITIES: TEACHING**

**1. Undergraduate Courses Taught:**

43.101 **Contemporary Economic Issues**, 1972-73  
ECON 1000 **Introduction to Economics**, Winter 2003, Winter 2004, Winter 2006, Winter 2007, Winter 2008  
43.200 **Microeconomic Theory**, 1970-71  
43.201 **Microeconomic Theory**, Autumn 1975  
43.203 **Intermediate Microeconomics II**, Winter 1983  
43.210 **Aggregate Economic Theory and Policy**, 1969-70; 1975-76  
43.212 **Intermediate Macroeconomics I**, Autumn, 1988; Autumn, 1989  
43.213 **Intermediate Macroeconomics II**, Winter 1985  
ECON 3508 **An Introduction to the Economics of Development**, (numerous years)  
ECON 3510 **African Economic Development**, Spring 2009; Spring 2010, Spring 2012, Spring 2014, Winter 2017  
43.360 **Special Topics in International Economics: The Economic Relations between Developing and Developed Countries**, Winter 1975; Winter 1977  
43.361 **International Trade**, Autumn 1978  
43.363 **An Introduction to the Economics of Development**, 1970-1983, 1990-2003  
ECON 3603 (3508) **An Introduction to the Economics of Development**, Autumn, 2003, Autumn 2005, Autumn 2006, Autumn 2007  
INAF 4102 **Special Topics in Development and International Affairs**, Winter 2006  
43.421 **Macroeconomic Theory**, Autumn 1994  
43.456 **Economic Development**, Spring 1970; 1971-72; 1974-75; 1975-76; 1976-77; 1977-78; 1980-81; 1981-82



- 43.457 **The Economics of Development**, Autumn 1984; Winter 1990  
43.458 **International Aspects of Economic Development**, Winter 1982; Winter 1984;  
Winter 1989, Winter 2000, Winter 2001

**2. Graduate Courses Taught:**

- 43.554 **Economic Development: Internal Aspects**, Spring 1996 (Havana M.A.Program);  
Winter 1997; Winter 1998, Winter 1999  
43.555 **Economic Development: International Aspects**, Winter, 1981; Autumn 1981;  
Winter 1984; Autumn 1984; Autumn 1988; Winter 1991; Winter 1992; Winter 1993;  
Winter 1994  
46.504 **Theories of Development: Theories of Development**, Autumn 1997.  
46.505 **Economic and Political Development** 1969-70; 1970-71; 1971-72; 1972-73; 1974-  
75; 1975-76; 1976-77  
46.505 **International Dimensions of Development**, Autumn 1982; Autumn 1983; Autumn  
1984; Autumn 1985; Winter 1991; Winter 1992.  
46.507 **Theories of Development and Underdevelopment**, Autumn 1978; Autumn 1980;  
Autumn 1982; Autumn 1983; Autumn 1984; Autumn 1985; Autumn 1988; Autumn  
1989; Autumn 1991; Autumn 1993; Autumn 1996; Autumn 1997, Autumn 1999.  
46.525 **Latin America**, Autumn 1971  
46.537 **Macroeconomics in a Development Context**, Winter 1989; Winter 1990; Winter  
1991; Winter 1992; Winter 1993; Winter 1994 Winter 2001  
INAF 5600 **Human Resource Development**, Winter 2007, Winter 2008  
INAF 5606 **Indigenous Peoples and Development**, Autumn, 2005, Autumn 2006, Autumn,  
2007  
46.564 **Problems of Development in Latin America**, Winter 1976; Winter 1977; Winter  
1978; Winter 1994; Autumn 1995; Autumn 1996, Autumn 1999, Winter 2001;  
Winter 2002  
46.565 **The International Economics and Politics of Resources**, Autumn 1977; Autumn  
1978; Winter 1981; Autumn 1981; Winter 1983; Winter 1985  
46.581 **Regional Cooperation among Developing Countries**, Winter 1990; Autumn 1993.  
46.591 **Tutorial**, Summer 1976; Summer 1977; Summer 1981; Winter 1984; Winter 1985;  
Autumn 1991  
50.590 **Directed Studies**, Summer 1989; Summer 1992, Summer 2000

**UNDERGRADUATE SUPERVISION: Honours Essays (Since 2003-2013 only)**

1. Cheryl Lynn Chabot, (BA), **Aligning Canada's Tied Aid Practices with its Policy on Aid**

- Effectiveness**, (Kroeger College) April 2003, Supervisor
2. Kathleen Sullivan, (BA), **Hyper-Urbanization and International Migration in China's Evolving Economy**, (Kroeger College) April 2003, Supervisor
  3. Angie Laroque, **Zambia's Struggle with HIV/AIDS: A Case Study of Government Effectiveness in Stemming the Spread of HIV/AIDS**, (Kroeger College) April 2003, Supervisor
  4. Lisa Okun, **One More Hurdle: The Challenge of Terrorism for Economic Development**, (Kroeger College) April 2003, Supervisor
  5. Irena Spencer, Kroeger College, April 2005, Supervisor
  6. Shipra Vyas, **Urban Agriculture in Cuba** (Kroeger College) April 2006, Supervisor
  7. Rachael MacKeigan, (Kroeger College) 2006, Supervisor
  8. Blayne Beauchamp, **Consequences of the Global Trend in Lowered Fertility Rates: An Analysis of Effects in the Developed and Advanced Developing Countries**, (Kroeger College) September 2006, Supervisor
  9. Michael Hocking, **Trends in Informality in Developing Countries: Case Studies in Ghana, Guatemala and Sri Lanka**, (Kroeger College) September 2006 Supervisor
  10. Beryl Opar, **The Impact of Overseas Development Assistance on the Economic Development of Niger**, January 2007' (Economics Department) Supervisor
  11. Tony Bonen, **Fibre of the World: The Political Economy of Trade, Development and Industry in Cotton**, (Economics Department) April 2007 Supervisor
  12. Adrienne Silnicki, **The Potential Effects of the Internet on Rural Ghana**, (Kroeger College) April 2007' Supervisor
  13. Peter Davis, **Decolonizing Kenya, Zimbabwe and South Africa: The Land Issue**, (Economics Department) April 2007' Supervisor
  14. Maria T. Masani, **Operation of Microfinance Institutions During Armed Conflict: The Occupied Territories**, (Kroeger College) 2008, Supervisor
  15. R. Lorraine Harrilal, **The PRSP Paradigm as a Means of Eradicating Poverty: The Case of Kenya**, (Kroeger College), 2008, Supervisor

16. J. Beyer, Honours Essay, **The Impacts of Fair Trade Coffee on Producer Countries.** (Economics Department), 2008, Supervisor
17. E. Connell, Honours Essay, **The Grameen Bank Model of Microcredit and its Effect on Women's Empowerment in Bangladesh,** (Kroeger College), 2008, Supervisor
18. Lucas Donlevy-Riddall, **Malawi's Agricultural Input Subsidy Program,** ( Kroeger College), 2011, Supervisor
19. Sandra Hogg, **Self-Employment and Micro-Enterprise: a New Economy in Cuba?"** (Kroeger College), 2011, Supervisor
20. Camila Sanchez, **Micro-Finance and Small Enterprise in Cuba,** (Kroeger College), 2013, Supervisor

## **GRADUATE SUPERVISION:**

### **Career Total:**

MA Research Essays or Theses:	Supervisor:	43
	Advisor:	33

### **Supervision in the Norman Paterson School of International Affairs:**

- 1 Larry Willmore, (MA). Regional Integration and the process of Industrialization in Central America, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1970. Supervisor
- 2 Philip Johnson, (MA). Trade and Aid Relations between Canada and Dominica, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1971. Supervisor
- 3 Robert Charlton, (M.A.) The Role of Education in Bolivia, Research Essay (NPSIA) 1972. Adviser
- 4 Carol Brown, (MA). The Role of Foreign Investment in Development, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1972. Adviser
- 5 Don Halstead, (MA). Plantation and Peasant: The Evolution of Agricultural Organization in St. Kitts-Nevis, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1977. Supervisor
- 6 David Edwards, (MA). Revolutionary Institutionalization in Cuba, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1978. Supervisor

## **A. RITTER**

- 7 Helen Janssen, (MA). The Impacts of Mechanical Technology In Developing Country Agriculture, A Philippine Case Study, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1978. Supervisor
- 8 Bruce Scott, (MA). The Utilization of Agricultural Wastes: Alternate Uses of Bananas in Jamaica, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1978. Supervisor
- 9 E. Feroz, (MA). A Political Economy Approach to Indo-Soviet Relations, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1978. Adviser
- 10 Boyd McBride, (MA). Canadian Aid and Economic Integration: Three Case Studies, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1978. Adviser
- 11 Robert Gutierrez, (MA). Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1978. Adviser
- 12 Robert Shaw-Wood, (MA). Agrarian Reform and Peasant Integration in Highland Peru, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1979. Supervisor
- 13 Rob MacIntosh, (MA). Land Reform and Rural Development in the Philippines, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1980. Adviser
- 14 Howard Wallach, (MA). Research Essay, International Disaster Relief as Development Assistance: A Review of Failure, (NPSIA) 1981. Supervisor
- 15 H. Kunzer, (MA). The European Community's International Development Policies and their Implications for African Development, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1981. Adviser
- 16 J. Cunha, (MA). Hemispheric Cooperation for Integral Development: A New Version of the Alliance for Progress? Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1981. Adviser
- 17 M. Costello, (MA). Perspectives on Declining Food Supply: The Case of the Sahel, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1981. Adviser
- 18 Dulce Flores (MA). Natural Gas Negotiations between the United States and Mexico. 1977-1979, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1982. Supervisor
- 19 David Last, (MA). Policies to Secure Supplies of Strategic Non-Fuel Minerals, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1982. Supervisor
- 20 Richard Brule, (MA). Communist Penetration of Latin America in the 1970s, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1982. Adviser

**A. RITTER**

- 21 Gabriel Adewara, (MA). The Acquisition of Modern Oil Technology by the Nigerian national Oil Company, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1982. Supervisor
- 22 Z. Meghji, (MA). Iran: The Petroleum Economy Syndrome: A Study in Pseudo-Modernization and Despotism, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1982. Supervisor
- 23 Charles Anyinam, (MA). The Role of the Mining Industry in Ghana's Economy, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1982. Supervisor
- 24 Salah Al Zein, MA). The Consultative Group on Agricultural research: Past and Future Role in the Developing Country Food Situation, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1983. Supervisor
- 25 Daniel Beauchamp, The Environmental Effects of Deforestation and Development in the Brazilian Amazon, (MA). Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1983. Supervisor
- 26 Susan Bogach, (MA) Wood-fuel as an Energy Source in Developing Countries, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1983. Supervisor
- 27 Rob Huebert (MA). Canadian Exports of Strategic Minerals to the United States, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1984. Supervisor
- 28 Karine Poznanski, (MA) Colombia's Dependence on Coffee: A Staple Analysis, Thesis, (NPSIA) 1983. Supervisor
- 29 Taro Kotani, (MA). Rural Development in West Lake, Tanzania, 1961-1975, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1985. Supervisor
- 30 Chandra Oodit, (MA) CIDA-CARICOM Relations: The Effects of Canadian Aid on Caribbean Integration, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1983, Advisor
- 31 A. Makumulo, (MA). Research Essay, IMF Conditionality and the Third World: The case of Tanzania, (NPSIA) 1985. Supervisor
- 32 Andrea Doucet, (MA). Revolution, Development and Education in Nicaragua, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1985. Supervisor
- 33 Michael Dove, (MA). Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1985. Supervisor
- 34 Robert Owen Jones, (MA) Trade prospects in Southern Africa: The Role of SADCC, Thesis (NPSIA) 1985 Advisor

## **A. RITTER**

- 35 Julia Galliker, (MA) Multilateral Energy Development Financing: An Examination of the World Bank Energy Affiliate Proposal, (NPSIA) Research Essay, 1986, Advisor
- 36 Marvin Taylor-Dormond, (MA), Poverty and Public Expenditures on Social Programs: The case of Costa Rica, (NPSIA) Thesis, 1986, Supervisor
- 37 Maria Murchison, (MA). Alcohol Fuel: An Assessment of Brazil's National Alcohol Program, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1986..Adviser
- 38 Bill Robson, (MA). The Influence of Exchange Rate Movements on World Copper Supply, Thesis, (NPSIA) 1989. Supervisor
- 39 Rob Lauer, (MA). Chilean Economic Stabilization Policy and the Mining Industry in Chile, 1974-1986, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1989. Supervisor
- 40 Virve Georgeson, (MA), Rural-Urban Migration in Colombia, 1960-1980, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1989. Supervisor
- 41 K. Whidden, (MA). Liberation Education and Freedom of Expression: A Cuban Case Study, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1990. Supervisor
- 42 V. Falk, (MA). The Political Economy of Industrial Policy in the Brazilian Petrochemical Industry, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1990. Supervisor
- 43 R. Piche, (MA). Small-Scale Enterprise Development: An Institution Building Approach, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1990. Supervisor
- 44 Fauzia Moore, (MA) Coordination of Foreign Policy of the Caribbean Community, 1980-1986, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1989. Advisor
- 45 Phillipina Mwakio, (MA) The Role of Science and technology Institutions in Developing Countries: The Case of Kenya, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1989. Advisor
- 46 A. Rodriguez, (MA). Financing Growth: Theory and Lessons from Chile, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1991. Supervisor
- 47 Anne Lavender, (MA). Structural Adjustment and the Agricultural Sector: A Case Study of Ghana, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1991. Supervisor
- 48 L. Moreau, (MA). Government Policy and the Evaluation of the Capital Goods Industry in Peru, 1970-1988, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1991, Adviser

## **A. RITTER**

- 49 Elizabeth Henderson, (MA) Biogas technology in Tanzania: A Feasibility Study, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1991, Adviser
- 50 Bonnie Kim, (MA) Factors Affecting the Labour Force Participation of Korean Women, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1991, Supervisor
- 51 Ohene Boayake-Yiadom, (MA), The Political Economy of Structural Adjustment: Understanding the Politics of Ghana's Adjustment Crisis, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1991, Supervisor
- 52 Laurent Sillano, Poverty Alleviation and Policies for the Urban Informal Sector in Sub-Saharan Africa, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1992. Supervisor
- 53 A. P-McMahon, Foreign Trade Regimes in Mexico, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1992. Supervisor
- 54 Erica Avila, Development Experience in Colombia: past Experience and Future Prospects, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1992. Supervisor
- 55 H. G. Pei, State, market and Dependency: Taiwan's Economic Development Strategies and Structural Changes, Research Essay, (NPSIA) 1992. Supervisor
- 56 Alfred Opoku, (MA), The Import Substitution and Export Promotion Trade Policy Debate in the Context of Ghana's Political Economy, (NPSIA), September 1993, Advisor
- 57 Chandro C. Marcal, (MA), The Brazilian Auto Industry: State Policies and Shift to Exports, (NPSIA), September 1993, Supervisor
- 58 Louise Laliberte, (MA), Rural Enterprises, Technology and Economic Prosperity: A Case Study of Wuxi, Jiangsu, China, (NPSIA), June 1993. Advisor
- 59 Elizabeth Waite (MA), Structural Adjustment and Women in the Urban Informal Sector : the Case of Ghana, (NPSIA), December 1994, Supervisor
- 60 Akiko Sakimoto, (MA), Viet Nam's Liberalization: The Role of Non-State Initiative, (NPSIA), May 1994, Advisor
- 61 Stephen D. Nairne, (MA), Stopping the Pendulum: the Political Dynamics of Adjustment in Latin America, (NPSIA), April 1994, Advisor
- 62 S. Andrew Smith, (MA), Viet Nam's Peasant-State Dialogue of Revolution and Resistance, Thesis, (NPSIA), April 1994, Advisor

## A. RITTER

- 63 Carlos Ramirez, (MA), A Tale of Two Miracles: Development Strategy in East Asia and Latin America, (NPSIA), January 1994, Supervisor
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