

CURRICULUM VITAE

LEAH WEST
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CITIZENSHIP: Canadian, US
LANGUAGE: English, Functional French

EDUCATION

- 2020** **SJD University of Toronto, Faculty of Law, Toronto, ON**
Dissertation Title: Protecting Rights in the Digital Age
- 2018** **LLM, University of Ottawa, Faculty of Law- Graduate Studies, Ottawa, On**
International Humanitarian and Security Law- The Intelligence to Evidence Dilemma
- 2015** **JD, University of Toronto, Faculty of Law, Toronto, ON**
- 2012** **MA, American Military University, West Virginia, USA**
Intelligence Studies- Use of big data analysis in counterterrorism investigations
- 2007** **BA (Hons), Royal Military College of Canada, Kingston, ON**
Politics, Minor in History

EMPLOYMENT

a) Academic employment

- July 2023** **Norman Paterson School of International Affairs, Carleton University, Ottawa, On**
Associate Professor of International Affairs (National Security and Intelligence)
*Maternity leave 10 June 2024- 7 June 2025.
- July 2020** **Norman Paterson School of International Affairs, Carleton University, Ottawa, On**
Assistant Professor of International Affairs (National Security and Intelligence)
*Maternity leave 3 April 2022- 4 April 2023
- July 2019** **Norman Paterson School of International Affairs, Carleton University, Ottawa, On**
Lecturer of International Affairs (National Security and Intelligence)

b) Other employment

- Jan 2024-** **Public Inquiry into Foreign Interference in Federal Electoral Processes and Democratic Institutions, Ottawa, On**
Research Councillor
- Sept 2020-** **Friedman Mansour LLP, Ottawa, On**
Of Counsel for National Security and Administrative Law Matters
- 2016-2018** **National Security Litigation and Advisory Group, Department of Justice, Ottawa, On**
Counsel
- 2015-2016** **Federal Court of Canada, Ottawa, ON**
Judicial Law Clerk to the Honourable Justice Richard Mosley
- 2014** **Ministry of the Attorney General, Newmarket Crown Attorney's Office**
Summer Student

2013 Dept. of Justice, Crimes Against Humanity and War Crimes Section

Summer Student

2007-2012 Royal Canadian Army, Captain, Royal Canadian Dragoons

*Production Coord & Reserve IT Cell Leader, Army Combat Training Centre (11-12)
Task Force Kandahar Current Ops Officer, SF LO Regional Command South (10-11)
Executive Assistant to the Commanding General, Joint Task Force Central (09-10)
Armoured Troop Leader, Royal Canadian Dragoons (07-09)*

FELLOWSHIPS

2024- Centre for International Governance Innovation, Senior Fellow, Co-Lead of REAIM Research Stream

2019-2020 McCain Institute National Security and Counterterrorism Fellowship, Arizona State University

FUNDED RESEARCH

a) Government or extra-university

Investigator, “Protecting Democracy from Cyber Threats,” National Cybersecurity Consortium, successful at merit review awaiting result of administrative review, \$500,000.

Co-Investigator, WAGE Canada GBV Promising Practices & Community Based Research, “Do online and offline violent extremist movements influence the rise of GBV in Eastern Ontario?”, 2023-2027, awarded \$213,421.

Co-Applicant, Academic Outreach- Canadian Security Intelligence Service, “Public Sources Secret Threats: The Role of OSINT in Modern Security Intelligence,” 2023-2024, awarded \$51,483.33.

Sole Applicant, SSHRC Insight Development Grant, “Control, Alt, Delete: International Law’s Application to Below-Threshold Cyber Operations,” 2021-2025, awarded \$45,320 (extended due to mat leave).

Sole Applicant, DND MINDS Targeted Engagement Grant, “The COVID-19 pandemic and its implications for the Canadian national defence and security community,” 2020-2021, awarded \$10,000.

Collaborator, SSHRC Partnership Engagement Grant, “The COVID-19 pandemic and its implications for the Canadian national security and intelligence community,” 2020-2021, awarded \$19,960.

Collaborator, (Regional Hub Research Leader - Ontario), DND MINDS Networks Grant, “Network for Research on Hateful Conduct and Right-Wing Extremism in the CAF,” 2020-2023, awarded \$730,970.

Co-Investigator, Canadian Network for Research on Terrorism Security and Society, “Gender & Extremism: Roles Participation and government responses,” 2019-2020, awarded \$23,000.

b) University

Co-Applicant, Carleton/UOttawa Shared Online Projects Initiative teaching grant, 2022, successful, \$16,000.

HONOURS AND AWARDS

2021	Carleton University, Faculty of Public Affairs Public Commentary Award
2020-21	SSHRC & DND MINDS Initiative Doctoral Award & Supplement
2019-2022	SSHRC Canadian Graduate Scholarship to Honour Nelson Mandela
2019	PEO Scholar Award
2018	University of Toronto Faculty of Law Doctoral Fellowship
2017	Nichola Goddard “Game Changer” Award, Conference of Defence Associations Institute
2016, 2017	University of Ottawa Admission Scholarship
2016-2017	Anti-Terrorism Law Fellowship, University of Ottawa Faculty of Law
2015	Gordon Cressy Student Leadership Award, University of Toronto
2014	Memorial Scholarship, Women in Defence and Security (WiDS)
2014, 2015	Dean’s Leadership Award, Faculty of Kinesiology & Phys. Ed, University of Toronto
2011, 2012	Dean’s Honours List, American Military University
2007	Sword of Excellence (Top overall Cadet in graduating class), Royal Military College
2007	Canadian Defence Academy Profession of Arms Award for Excellence in Military Professionalism
2006	Ontario University Athletics “Woman of Influence” Award
2005, ‘06, ‘07	Academic All Canadian, Canadian Inter-University Sports

PUBLICATIONS

*Denotes publications with students

Books

1. Craig Forcese and Leah West, *National Security Law*, 2nd Ed (Irwin Law, 2021).

Books Edited

1. Leah West, Amarnath Amarasingam and Thomas Juneau, *Stress Tested: The COVID-19 Pandemic and Canadian National Security* (University of Calgary Press, 2021).

Articles in Refereed Journals

1. Gib Van Ert, Dahlia Shuhaibar and Leah West, Canadian Cases in Public International Law in 2022 (2023) 60 *Canadian Yearbook of International Law*.
2. Michael Nesbitt, Leah West and Amarnath Amarasingam, "The Illusive Motive Requirement In Canada's Terrorism Offences: Defining and distinguishing ideology, religion, and politics" (2023) 60:3 *Osgoode Hall Law Journal*.
3. *Leah West, Jake Norris, Michael Nesbitt, “Revisiting the Novel Interpretation of "Threat to the Security of Canada" in the Context of Canada's Emergencies Act: Lessons from the Freedom Convoy Protests” (2023) 46 *Manitoba Law Journal* 22- 34.
4. Leah West, “Canada Stands Alone: A Comparative Analysis of The Extraterritorial Reach of

Human Rights Obligations” (2022) 55:3 *UBC Law Review* 845-900.

5. Leah West, “‘Within or Outside Canada’: The *Charter’s* Application to the Extraterritorial Activities of the Canadian Security Intelligence Service,” (2022) *University of Toronto Law Journal* 1-52 (currently available online).
6. Leah West, “The Perilous Prerogative: An Argument for Legislating Defence Intelligence in Canada” (2022) 65:4 *Canadian Public Administration*.
7. *Jessica Davis, Leah West and Amarnath Amarasingam, “Measuring impact, uncovering bias? Citation analysis of literature on women in terrorism,” (2021) 15:2 *Perspectives on Terrorism* 58-76.
8. Leah West and Craig Forcese, “Twisted Into Knots: Canada’s Challenges in Lawful Access to Encrypted Communications” (2020) 49 *Common World Review* 182-198.
9. Paulo Garcia, Francine Darroch, Leah West, and Lauren Brooks-Cleator, “Ethical Applications of Big Data-driven AI on Social Systems: Literature Analysis and Example Deployment Use Case” (2020) 11:5 *Information* 235.
10. Leah West and Craig Forcese, “Building New Haystacks: Information Retention and Data Exploitation by the Canadian Security Intelligence Service” (2019) 57 *Alberta Law Review* 175-201.
11. Leah West “Cyber Force: The International Legal Implications of the Communication Security Establishment’s Expanded Mandate under Bill C-59” (2018) 16 *Canadian Journal of Law & Technology* 381- 416.
12. Leah West “The Problem of Relevance: Intelligence to Evidence Lessons from UK Terrorism Prosecutions” (2018) 41 *Manitoba Law Journal* 57-112.
13. Craig Forcese and Leah West, “Killing Citizens: Core Legal Dilemmas in the Targeted Killing of Canadian Terrorist Fighters Abroad” (2017) 54 *Canadian Yearbook of International Law* 134-187.

Chapters in Edited Books

1. Leah West, “Cyberspace: A Dangerous Game with Uncertain Rules” in Aisha Ahmad, ed, *The Future of Canadian Security: Vital Insights from Women Experts* (University of Toronto Press, 2023).
2. Leah West, “Canadian ISIS Fighters and Supporters and the Irony of the Khadr Exception” in Robert Currie, ed, *Transnational & Cross-Border Crime: Canadian Perspectives* (Irwin Law, 2022).
3. Leah West, “Defending Democracy from Foreign Cyber Interference: The Role of Canada’s Intelligence Agencies in the 2019 Federal Election” in Holly Ann Garnet and Mike Pal, eds, *Cyber Threats to Canadian Democracy* (Queens-McGill Press, 2022).
4. Leah West, “Face Value: Precaution versus Privacy in Armed Conflict” in Asaf Lubin and Russell Buchan, eds, *The Rights to Privacy and Data Protection in Armed Conflict* (NATO Cooperative Cyber Defence Centre of Excellence, 2022).
5. Leah West “Watchful Eyes: Review and Oversight in Canada” in Stephanie Carvin, Thomas Juneau and Craig Forcese, eds, *Top Secret Canada: Understanding the Canadian Intelligence and National Security Community* (University of Toronto Press, 2021).
6. Leah West, “Privacy vs Health: Can the Government of Canada Leverage Existing National Security Surveillance Capabilities to Stop the Spread?” in Leah West, Amarnath Amarasingam and Thomas Juneau, *Stress Tested: The COVID-19 Pandemic and Canadian National Security* (University of Calgary Press, 2021).
7. Leah West, “National Security Prosecutions” in Jill Presser, Gerald Chan, and Jesse Beaston eds,

Litigating Artificial Intelligence (Emond Publishing, 2021).

8. Leah West and Craig Forcese, “Judicial supervision of counter-terrorism laws in comparative democracies” in Ben Saul ed, *Research Handbook on International Law and Terrorism, 2nd Ed* (Edward Elgar, 2020).

Other Edited Academic Publications

1. *Leah West, Mike Nesbitt and Jake Norris, “Invoking the *Emergencies Act* in Response to the Truckers’ “Freedom Convoy 2022”: What the *Act* requires, how the Government justified the invocation, and whether it was lawful” (2022) 70:2 *Criminal Law Quarterly* 262-291.
2. Leah West, “Privacy vs. Precaution in the Future of Armed Conflict” *Articles of War* (Liber Institute, Westpoint: January 2022).
3. Michael Nesbitt and Leah West, “Bill C-59, an Act Respecting National Security Matters: What It Does and Why It Matters” (2019) 57 *Alberta Law Review* 57 165-175.
4. Leah West, “Canada’s Civilian Cyber Warriors and the International Legal Implications of a “Strong Secure and Engaged Cyber Policy,” Feb 2019, CDA Institute *Vimy Paper* Vol 41.

Book Reviews in Scholarly Journals

1. Leah West, “Cyber Espionage and International Law. By Russell Buchan. Oxford: Hart, 2018” (2019) 56 *Canadian Yearbook of International Law* 634-639.

FORTHCOMING PUBLICATIONS

Articles in Referred Journals

1. Leah West, “Regulating Facial Recognition in Canada,” *European Review of Digital Administration & Law*, forthcoming 2025.

Other Referred Articles

1. Leah West, “Accountability and Military Use of AI: Moving Past Legal Debate toward Best Practices,” Centre for International Governance Innovation, September 2024

Chapters in Edited Books

1. Leah West, “The effect of extraterritorial data migration on the protection of civilians and civilian objects” in *Civilian Protection in Armed Conflict* (Oxford University Press, 2024)

Special Issues Editor

1. Canadian Journal of Foreign Policy, “Open Sources Secret Threats” a special edition on the impact of open source intelligence for national security, defence and international relations, forthcoming 2025.

CONTRACT RESEARCH

Contracted to complete a government report for the National Security and Intelligence Committee of Parliamentarians May 2021, topic and contents are confidential.

EDITORIAL RESPONSIBILITIES

Editorial Board, *Journal National Security Law & Policy*, Syracuse University & Georgetown Law, 5-year term began January 2020.

Editorial Board, *Terrorism and Political Violence*, Taylor & Francis, 3-year term began June 2020.

ACADEMIC CONFERENCES HOSTED

Public Sources Secret Threats: The Role of OSINT in Modern Security Intelligence, Carleton University, 27 March 2024, organized and hosted on behalf of the Canadian Centre for Security, Intelligence and Defence Studies (CSIDS) and the Academic Outreach and Stakeholder Engagement Program at the Canadian Security Intelligence Service.

PAPERS PRESENTED

a) academic conferences, symposia and workshops

Absolutely Interdisciplinary, “Harming virtuously: Value alignment for harmful AI,” Schwartz Reisman Institute for Technology and Society, Toronto, On, 6 May 2024.

The Law of Emergencies: Jurisdictional Challenges and the Federal Court Ruling, “Case Law Update: *Canadian Frontline Nurses et al. v. Canada (Attorney General)* 2024 FC 42” Osgoode Hall Law School Professional Development Program, 29 April 2024.

Democracy XChange, Plenary, “Canada Amidst Chaos”, Toronto Metropolitan University, 13 April 2024.

Canadian Association of Security and Intelligence Studies Annual Symposium, “From Social Media to Satellite Imagery: Defining the Open Source Intelligence (OSINT) Landscape for Collection and Analysis,” Ottawa, On, 3 November 2023.

Lieber Institute Annual Workshop, “The Protection of the Civilian Population and Infrastructure from the Effects of Cyber Operations in Armed Conflict: The Case of Ukraine,” Westpoint, 8 November, 2023.

Kingston Consortium on International Security Annual Conference, Balancing Privacy and Precaution in Armed Conflict, Kingston, On, 21 September 2023.

Canadian Study of Parliament Seminar, “Invoking the Emergencies Act: One Year Later”, Panelist, Ottawa, On, 27 January 2023.

Canadian Association of Security and Intelligence Studies Annual Symposium, Panelist, “Digital Authoritarianism and the Future of Electronic Surveillance,” Ottawa, On, 4 November 2022.

Emory International Law Review Symposium, Panelist, “Data Privacy: Weighing Security Interests Against the Protection of Individual Privacy Rights,” Emory Law School, Remote, 26 March 2022.

Journal of National Security Law and Policy Symposium, Panelist, “Hate or Terrorism? The First Amendment and Domestic Terrorism in the United States after January 6, 2021,” Georgetown Law School, Washington DC, 8 March, 2022.

Four Societies Conference (Can, US, Japan, Aus/NZ). Selected by Canadian Council of International Law as Canadian Workshop Participant, University of California, Berkley, postponed due to Covid.

International Centre for Counter-Terrorism Symposium, Panelist, “The Impact of COVID-19 on Violent Non-State Actors,” via Zoom, 5 November 2021.

Kingston Conference on International Security, “Stress Tested: The Covid-19 Pandemic and Canadian National Security,” 26 October 2021.

NATO Cooperative Cyber Defence Centre of Excellence, “The Right to Privacy and Data Protection in Times of Armed Conflict Workshop,” presented “Privacy vs. Precaution in Times of Armed Conflict,” Berlin, Germany (attended remotely due to University travel restrictions), 10-12 October 2021.

Minerva Center for the Rule of Law under Extreme Conditions, “The 4th Young Researchers Workshop

on Terrorism and Belligerency,” presented “The deployment of Facial Recognition Glasses in Armed Conflict: A Case Study of the Relationship between Privacy and Precaution,” Haifa, Israel (attended remotely due to University Travel Policy) 6-14 October 2021.

Canadian network for research on terrorism, security and society Virtual Workshop, Panelist “Gender and Extremism: Roles, Participation, and Government Responses,” via Zoom, 7 October 2020

NPSIA & DND Conference “AI: Implications for Defence, National Security, and Intelligence,” Panelist “AI and Intelligence,” 25 Feb 2020.

Bank of Canada & Munk School of Global Affairs and Public Policy Symposium, Panelist “Canadian Cyber Dialogue: Unleash the Hounds,” 5 Dec 2019.

Institut für Friedensforschung und Sicherheitspolitik, University of Hamburg, Workshop Discussant “Security in a Multipolar World” and “Emerging Technologies,” Hamburg, Germany, 23-25 Oct 2019.

9th National Security Law Workshop, presented “Canada’s Civilian Cyber Warriors: Implications for Joint Operations,” US JAG School, VA, USA, 27 Sept 2018.

Kingston International Lecture, Keynote, “Killing Citizens,” Centre for International and Defence Policy, Queens University, 13 Feb 2018.

Young Memorial Lecture “Yesterday is not Today,” Keynote, Royal Military College, 17 Jan 2018.

Canadian network for research on terrorism, security and society Summer Workshop, “Is the Rule of Law Keeping Pace with the Demands of Counter-Terrorism?” Ottawa, On, 8 June 2017.

a) to professional organizations

CSIS, Emergency Management Conference, “Freedom Convoy: A Public Order Emergency?,” 8 May 2024.

Judge Advocate General Professional Development, “AI, Human Rights and the Law of Armed Conflict,” Kingston, On, 31 March 2024.

Public Safety Canada National Security and Intelligence Sharing Symposium, Panelist, “Canada’s Intelligence and Evidence Model: The Way Forward,” Public Safety Canada, Remote, 21 March 2022.

Manitoba Bar Association Public Sector Law Conference, “Regulating Public Health,” January 21, 2021.

Geopolitics & National Security Course (Canadian Public Service), Panelist “Accountability and Transparency,” via Zoom, 15 November 2021.

Canadian Association for Intelligence and Security Studies, Annual Conference, Panelist “The Impact of the Pandemic on the National Security Community,” 3 November 2021.

NATO Association of Canada, Panelist “International Law in Cyberspace” 3 September 2021.

CAEU Meeting with European Parliament, “Foreign Interference, Disinformation and Social Media,” via Zoom, 30 March 2021.

CDAI Ottawa Conference, “The Future of War,” Ottawa, On, March 5, 2020.

Canadian Bar Association, Privacy and Access Symposium, “National Security, Law Enforcement and Privacy,” via Zoom, 30 October 2020.

Canadian Internet Registration Agency, Annual General Meeting, Panelist “Why cybersecurity matters now more than ever,” remote, 23 September 2020.

Ontario Bar Association, Continuing Education Program “Emergency Powers and their Limitations and Protections Against their Arbitrary Use,” via Zoom, 25 March 2020.

Department of Justice Training Day, Panelist “Data, AI and the Future of Privacy,” Ottawa, On, 29 Jan 2020.

Vanguard 4CISR And Beyond Conference, Panelist “The Legal, Intelligence and Ethical perspectives of surveillance with a focus on the associated opportunities and challenges,” Ottawa, On, 28 Jan 2020.

Halifax International Security Forum, “Cyber Security Roundtable,” Toronto, On, 15 Nov 2019.

Open Government Partnership Global Summit, “National Security Transparency: Experts Perspectives,” Ottawa, On, 31 May 2019.

National Judicial Institute, Joint Federal Court of Appeal and Federal Court C-59 Education Seminar, Ottawa, On, 24 May 2019.

Public Safety Canada, Panelist “Best Practices for Integrating Gender into Countering Violent Extremism: Prevention and Response,” Ottawa, On, 20 March 2019.

PARLIAMENTARY & COMMISSION OF INQUIRY TESTIMONY

Public Inquiry into Foreign Interference in Federal Electoral Processes and Democratic Institutions, 30 January 2024, panel on National Security Privilege and Confidentiality.

Public Order Emergency Commission, November 30th, Panel on Threat to the Security of Canada. Standing Committee on Justice and Human Rights (19 April 2023), regarding Bill C-41, An Act to amend the Criminal Code and to make consequential amendments to other Acts.

Special Joint Committee on the Declaration of Emergency (23 June 2022), regarding the Review of the Exercise of Powers and the Performance of Duties and Functions Pursuant to the Declaration of Emergency that was in Effect from Monday, February 14, 2022, to Wednesday, February 23, 2022.

House of Commons Standing Committee on the Status of Women (11 May 2020) regarding Sexual Misconduct Within the Canadian Armed Forces.

Senate Standing Committee on National Security and Defence (5 May 2019) regarding Bill C-59, An Act Respecting National Security Matters.

ACADEMIC RESPONSIBILITIES

UNIVERSITY COURSES TAUGHT

a) Graduate courses taught

- INAF 5012, *Law and International Affairs*, Carleton University: Fall 2019
- INAF 5509, *Law, Politics, and Economics in International Affairs*, Carleton University: Fall 2019, Fall 2020, Fall 2021, Fall 2023
- INAF 5234, *National Security Policy and Law*, Carleton University: Winter 2020, Winter 2021, Fall 2021, Summer 2023, Fall 2023
- INAF 5469, *National Security Ethics*: Winter 2024
- INAF 5223, *Counterterrorism*, Carleton University: Winter 2020

- INAF 5901, *Directed Reading- Advanced National Security Law*, Carleton University: Winter 2022

b) Graduate supervision (major research paper)

- Gabrielle Tam, *Canada's Cyber Foreign Policy*, in progress
- Vincent Bélanger, *On Military Culture and Extremism: A Theoretical Analysis of the Male-Warrior Archetype and Canadian Veterans Joining the Far-Right*, 2022
- Rob van den Boom, *Implementing the National Strategy on Countering Radicalization to Violence to Counter Right-Wing Extremism: A Critical Assessment*, 2021
- Nathan Larson, *Keeping National Security Prosecutions on the Table: A Comprehensive Set of Proposals to Reform Section 38 of the Canada Evidence Act*, 2020

c) PhD Supervision

- Reid Madsen, *RCMP Reform*, in progress

ADMINISTRATIVE RESPONSIBILITIES AT CARLETON

a) Departmental

- Associate Director (Admissions and Recruitment), Norman Paterson School of International Affairs, Carleton University, October 2020-April 2022
- Seminar Series Coordinator, Norman Paterson School of International Affairs, Carleton University, 2023-2024
- NPSIA Awards Committee, Norman Paterson School of International Affairs, Carleton University, 2021-2022
- NPSIA Curriculum Committee, Norman Paterson School of International Affairs, Carleton University, 2019-2020

b) Faculty

- Faculty of Public Affairs, Executive Committee, Faculty Representative, 1 July 2020- 1 April 2022
- Faculty of Graduate and Postdoctoral Affairs, NPSIA Representative, Oct 2020-April 2022
- FPA Tenure and Promotion Committee, Faculty of Public Affairs, Carleton University, 2021

c) University

- Brightspace Ambassador

SERVICE TO THE PROFESSION

- Canadian Associate of Security and Intelligence Studies, Board Member, 2024-
- Phillip C. Jessup International Law Moot, Canadian National Administrator, 2020-2024
- Pro Bono Counsel for Canadian Civil Liberties Association
- Canadian network for research on terrorism, security and society (TSAS), Senior Research Affiliate
- Law Society of Ontario, member in good standing since 2016

- Decanal Advisory Committee, University of Toronto, Faculty of Law, 2019
- External Referee:
 - *Windsor Review of Legal and Social Issues*
 - *Journal National Security Law and Policy*
 - *Alberta Law Review*
 - *Terrorism and Political Violence*
 - *Canadian Foreign Policy Journal*
 - *Canadian Journal of Law & Technology*
 - *Political Science Quarterly*
 - *Canadian Journal of Law & Society*

CONSULTING

- August 2024- Bank of Canada, Corporate Security, *Open source intelligence law and policy advisor*
- March 2022- Ethical Capital Partners, *Advisory Board, National Security Advisor*
- 2021-22 Global Affairs Canada, *Course Facilitator- International Security & Terrorism*

OPINION/EDITORIAL

- with David Schneiderman, “The CSIS Act threshold on ‘threat to the security of Canada’ must be met.” *Globe and Mail*, 23 November 2022
- with Thomas Juneau and Jessica Davis, “Canada’s New Sanctions Against Iran: To List or Not to List,” *Lawfare*, 3 November 2022
- with Stephanie Carvin and Thomas Juneau, “National security can’t become a tool of partisan feuding,” *Globe and Mail*, 12 January 2022
- “If Canada’s military really intends to solve its sexual misconduct crisis, the will must come from within,” *Globe and Mail*, 6 May 2021
- “The Complicated Consequences of Canada’s Proud Boys Terrorist Listing,” *Lawfare*, 9 February 2021
- with Amar Amarasingam, “The Man Who Cried Isis?” *Slate*, 28 September 2020
- “Secret law used by security establishment threatens public trust,” *Policy Options*, 22 July 2020.
- “In Canadian law, ‘terrorism’ seems to be the hardest word- and it’s going to get harder,” *Globe and Mail*, 20 July 2020
- with Thomas Juneau, “Canada can improve its multi-agency approach to global threats,” *Policy Options*, 15 May 2020
- with Jessica Davis and Amar Amarasingam, “Canada is Starting to Outlaw Far-Right Groups, and It’s About Time,” *Just security*, 9 Jul 2019
- with Jessica Davis and Amar Amarasingam Policy options, “Where’s the plan for Canadian ISIS members in custody overseas?” *Policy Options*, 17 June 2019
- with Amar Amarasingam “Shamima Begum: Revoking Citizenship of ISIS Members Is Not the Answer” *Huffington Post UK*, 20 Feb 2019

“Canada’s Foreign Fighter Problem is No Surprise,” 24 Oct 2018 *Lawfareblog.com*

“Canada Tries Domestic Bulk Collection: It Just Might Work,” 26 March 2018, *Lawfareblog.com*

MEDIA

a) TV (select appearances)

CBC, Power and Politics, regarding Indian state killing of Canadian activist, 18 October 2023

CBC, The National, regarding Commission of Inquiry in the Public Order Emergency, 23 November 2022

CBC, The National, regarding repatriation of Canadians from Syria, 26 October 2022

CBC, Power and Politics, regarding use of federal Emergencies Act and the Public Inquiry:

- 25 November 2022
- 18 November 2022
- 11 November 2022
- 4 November 2022
- 14 February 2022

CBC, Rosemary Barton Live, regarding apology from Minister of National Defence to sexual assault survivors, 12 December 2021

CTV, Power Play, regarding appointment of Anita Annand as Minister of National Defence, 26 October, 2021

Global, The West Block, Episode 32, Season 10 (Sexual Misconduct in the military), 2 May 2021

CBC, The National, “American who freed Canadian girl calls on world to repatriate children stranded in Syrian camps,” 16 March 2021

CBC, Weeknight Prime Time with Carole MacNeil, “Urgency or Emergency,” 27 April 2021

CBC, Ask CBC with Carole MacNeil, “National Cyber Threat Assessment,” 18 November 2020

CBC, Power and Politics, Ottawa Repatriates Orphan from Syria, 7 October 2020

CBC, Power and Politics, “Federal judge calls for review after CSIS failed to flag info likely obtained illegally,” 16 July 2020

CBC, Power and Politics, “Rideau Hall suspect uttered threat against Trudeau,” 9 July 2020

CBC, The National, re Human Rights Watch Report on Canadians detained in Syria, 29 June 2020

Global National, re Human Rights Watch Report on Canadians detained in Syria, 29 June 2020

Global National, “Incel Terrorism Charges,” 19 May 2020

Global National, “Security experts say emergency alert could have saved lives during N.S. shooting,” 25

Current to 2408

April 2020

The West Block, Episode 29, Season 9, 22 March 2020

Power and Politics, regarding prosecution of Canadians in Syria, 6 February 2020

Power and Politics, regarding downed Ukrainian airliner, 9 January 2020

Global News, “Expert discusses legalities behind Trump targeting cultural sites in Iran,” 5 January 2020

Power and Politics, regarding US withdrawal from Syria, 11 October 2020

Power and Politics, “How much damage could he have caused?,” 13 Sep 2019

W5, “When terror comes home: The plan for deradicalizing returning ISIS fighters,” 25 September 2019

Global National, “New Trial ordered for two men,” 27 August 2019

CBC, The National, “Chinese Researcher Escorted from infectious disease lab,” 14 July 2019

Power and Politics, regarding Foreign Terrorist Fighters, 21 May 2019

Media interviews- Radio (national or syndicated appearances only)

Global News Radio, The Morning Show, “Why is it so difficult to label someone as a ‘terrorist’ in Canada?” 22 July 2020

b) Media interviews- Radio (national or syndicated appearances only)

The Current, CBC National Radio

- “Emergencies Act Invoked,” 15 February 202
- “Sexual Misconduct in the Military,” 6 May 2021
- “Covid-19 Hack,” 17 July 2020
- “Terrorism hoax case unlikely to change Liberals' ISIS repatriation policy, says expert,” 28 September 2020

Day 6, CBC National Radio, “Incel terrorism charges,” 22 May 2020

As It Happens, CBC National Radio, “Incel terrorism charges,” 19 May 2020

The House, CBC Radio

- “Caliphate podcast shifted debate on repatriation:expert,” 19 October 2020
- “Leah West on Canada’s Terrorism List”, 11 July 2019
- “As clock ticks down to election, senator vows national security bill will pass in time,” 30 March 2019
- “Anti-terrorism expert on thwarted terror plot in Kingston,” 25 January 2019

Afternoons with Rob Breckenridge, Global News

- National Security Implications of COVID-19, 27 April 2020
- The bizarre case of the alleged ISIS hoaxer, 20 September 2020

Current to 2408

- Iran downing of Airliner, 14 January 2019
- Jack Letts, 27 Aug 2019
- Proscription of Right-Wing Terrorist Groups, 26 June 2019

CBC Mornings

- 12 Interviews related to NSICOP Annual Report, 10 April 2019

Sirius XM Canada, *Good Mornings with Dahlia Kurtz*

- Sexual Misconduct in the Military, 7 May 2021

NPR, Weekend Edition

- “Proud Boys Named 'Terrorist Entity' In Canada,” 2 May 2021

c) **Major Podcast Appearances**

Wait There's More, Global

- “Covid 19- Dos Canada need to invoke the Emergencies Act?” 8 April 2020
- “The aftermath of the killing of Qassem Soleimani”, Global News, 6 January 2020
- “Syria- Part 2” Global News, 15 October 2020

The Lawfare Podcast, Lawfare.com

- “An Islamic State Jailbreak,” 28 January 2022
- “U.S. Prosecutors Indict a Canadian ISIS Propagandist,” 5 October 2021
- “Canada Takes on the Proud Boys,” 12 February 2021
- “An Islamic State Hoax?,” 2 October 2020
- “What to Do With Detained Islamic State Fighters in Iraq and Syria,” 28 July 2020
- “What's Going on in Syria,” 19 October 2019

d) **Print/Online News**

More than 150 interviews with local, national and international outlets. Full list available upon request.