

Christopher Kenneth Penny
Associate Professor

The Norman Paterson School of International Affairs
Carleton University

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A EDUCATION

1. Post-Secondary

LL.M., Cornell Law School, 2004

Thesis: 'Collateral Principles: Proportionality and the Inexorable Calculus of War'

LL.B., University of Ottawa, Faculty of Law, Common Law Section, 1999

M.A., Carleton University, Norman Paterson School of International Affairs, 1998

B.A., Trent University, History/Political Science, 1994

2. Professional Training

Legal Officer Training, Canadian Forces, Office of the Judge Advocate General, 2003 – 2005

Basic Officer Training Course, Canadian Forces, Combat Training Centre Gagetown, 2003

Bar Admission Course, Law Society of Upper Canada, 2001

- Member in Good Standing, Law Society of Upper Canada, 2002 – present
- Called to the Bar of the Province of Ontario, 2002

B EMPLOYMENT

1. Academic Appointments

Faculty Member, Norman Paterson School of International Affairs, 2004 – present

- Associate Professor, 2012 – present¹
- Assistant Professor, 2004 – 2012
- Award of Tenure, 2008

Part-time Professor, Faculty of Law, University of Ottawa, 2001 – 2003

Sessional Lecturer, Norman Paterson School of International Affairs, 1999 – 2003

2. Other Employment

Legal Officer (Army Lieutenant-Colonel²), Canadian Armed Forces, Primary Reserve, Office of the Judge Advocate General, Directorate of International and Operational Law³, 2003 – present

Coordinator, International Law Program, Faculty of Law, University of Ottawa, 2001 – 2003

Law Clerk (Justice John Evans), Federal Court of Appeal, 2000 – 2001

¹ Promotion to Associate Professor effective 01 July 2012.

² Promotion to Lieutenant-Colonel effective 01 January 2009.

³ DIOL provides advice on strategic legal questions, primarily international law issues relating to present and/or future Canadian military operations (formerly Directorate of Strategic Legal Analysis and, prior to that, Directorate of Law/International).

C PROFESSIONAL AND ACADEMIC HONOURS

1. Academic

Teaching Excellence Award, Faculty of Public Affairs, Carleton University, 2014

Rudolf B. Schlesinger Fellowship, Cornell Law School, 2003

County of Carleton Law Association Award⁴, University of Ottawa Faculty of Law, 1999

Pierre Laberge Research Essay Prize, Norman Paterson School of International Affairs, 1998

John E. Read Prize in International Law, University of Ottawa Faculty of Law, 1996

Paterson Fellowship, Norman Paterson School of International Affairs, 1996

Alan Wilson Prize in History, Trent University, 1994

2. Military⁵

Meritorious Service Medal (Military Division), 2010⁶

General Campaign Star – South West Asia – International Security Assistance Force (Afghanistan), 2009

Non-Article 5 North Atlantic Treaty Organization Medal – Operation Unified Protector – Libya, 2011

Canadian Forces' Decoration, 2015

JAG Reserve Award of Excellence, Judge Advocate General, Canadian Armed Forces, 2014

D PUBLICATIONS

1. Refereed Scholarly Publications

a) Articles in Refereed Journals

Christopher K. Penny, "Cold Comfort: Arctic Conflict, Environmental Protection and the Limits of Law," Journal of International Law and International Relations 13(2): 125-180, 2017

Christopher K. Penny, "Obeying Restraints: Applying the Plea of Superior Orders to Military Defendants before the International Criminal Court", Canadian Yearbook of International Law 48: 3-38, 2010

Christopher K. Penny, "De-Conflicting Canada's Anti-Terrorism Legislation: *Khawaja* and the Ongoing Challenges of the 'Armed Conflict' Exclusion," Windsor Yearbook of Access to Justice, 27(2): 403-430, 2009

⁴ Awarded for high academic achievement and exceptional contribution to the law school community.

⁵ Listed in order of precedence.

⁶ Awarded by the Governor General of Canada; the citation reads as follows:

Starting in 2007, Lieutenant-Colonel Penny was a member of and military legal advisor to the Canadian delegation that negotiated the *Convention on Cluster Munitions*. He played a principal and critical role in the development and inclusion of a provision in the Convention protecting the interoperability between States Parties and non-States Parties. His leadership has greatly contributed to Canada's ability to conduct and command future combined military operations with non-States Parties that are also key allies.

Christopher K. Penny, "Greening the Security Council: Climate Change as an Emerging 'Threat to International Peace and Security'," International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics, 7: 35-71, 2007

Christopher K. Penny, "Drop that or I'll Shoot ... Maybe': International Law and the Use of Deadly Force to Protect Property on UN Peacekeeping Operations," International Peacekeeping, 14: 353-367, 2007

Christopher K. Penny, "No Justice, No Peace?: A Political and Legal Analysis of the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia," Ottawa Law Review, 30: 259-313, 1999

Christopher K. Penny, "Combating *Hostes Humani Generis*: Substantive and Jurisdictional Issues in the Prosecution of International Terrorism," International Insights, 14: 45-56, 1998

b) Chapters in Edited Books

Christopher K. Penny, "Mandating Responsibility: International Legal Lessons from the Military Intervention in Libya", Chapter 1, Elusive Pursuits: Lessons from Canada's Interventions Abroad, ed. Fen Osler Hampson and Stephen M. Saideman, Canada Among Nations, Volume 29, Centre for International Governance Innovation, 15-33, 2015

Christopher K. Penny, "International Humanitarian Law and Canadian Courts: Challenges for the 'Campaign Against Terror,'" Chapter 10, Is Our House in Order?: Canada's Implementation of International Law, ed. C. Carmody, McGill-Queen's University Press, 225-261, 2010⁷

Fen O. Hampson and Christopher K. Penny, "Human Security," Chapter 31, The Oxford Handbook on the United Nations, ed. T. Weiss and S. Daws, Oxford University Press, 539-560, 2007

Christopher K. Penny, "Just Peacekeeping: Managing the Relationship between Peacekeeping Intelligence and the Prevention and Punishment of International Crimes," Chapter 11, Peacekeeping Intelligence: New Players, Extended Boundaries, ed. D. Carment and M. Rudner, Routledge, 140-157, 2006

2. Other (Non-Refereed) Scholarly Publications

a) Edited Books and Journal Volumes

Christopher K. Penny, editor, In the Balance: The Administration of Justice and National Security in Democracies, Irwin Law, 2011 (226 pages)

Christopher K. Penny, guest editor, "Special Edition: Canadian Perspectives on International Humanitarian Law," Windsor Yearbook of Access to Justice, 27(2): 251-507, 2009 (256 pages)⁸

b) Chapters in Non-Refereed Books

Christopher K. Penny, "Can Justice and Peace be Reconciled?: The Role of International Criminal Law," The Highway to the International Criminal Court: All Roads Lead to Rome?, ed. H. Dumont and A.-M. Boisvert, Éditions Thémis, 149-158, 2004

⁷ Cited by Federal Court of Canada (Mactavish J.) in *Amnesty International Canada v. Canada (Canadian Forces)*, Reasons for Order and Order Motion Pursuant to Rule 107, 12 March 2008, 2008 FC 336, at paragraphs 277-279 (decision cited unpublished draft).

⁸ Double-blind peer review of all individual articles but not volume as a whole; independent peer-review of my contribution arranged by Windsor Yearbook of Access to Justice.

c) Review Articles

Christopher K. Penny, editor, "Parliamentary Declarations in 1997-98 / Déclarations parlementaires en 1997-98," Canadian Yearbook of International Law, 421-459, 1998

d) Articles in Non-Refereed Journals

Major-General J.S.T. Pitzul, Lieutenant-Colonel K. Abbott and Captain C.K. Penny, "The Responsibility to Protect: A Military Legal Analysis," Canadian Military Journal 5: 31-38, 2005⁹

e) Articles in Non-Refereed Conference Proceedings

Christopher K. Penny, "The Standard of 'Zero Expectation' of Civilian Casualties and its Implementation in Practice," Roundtable on Conduct of Hostilities: The Practice, the Law, the Future, Institute of International Humanitarian Law, Sanremo, Italy, 2014¹⁰

Christopher K. Penny, "Greening the Security Council: Climate Change as an Emerging Threat to International Peace and Security," Fragmentation, Diversification and Expansion of International Law: Canadian Council on International Law 34th Annual Conference, 2005, ed. J. McManus, Canadian Council on International Law: 222-261, 2006¹¹

Christopher K. Penny, "The Challenges of Frail, Failed and Failing States," Studia Diplomatica – The Brussels Journal of International Relations LVIII: 37-41, 2006

Christopher K. Penny, editor, "Canadian Council on International Law Policy Options Report," The Measure of International Law: Effectiveness, Fairness and Validity: Canadian Council on International Law 31st Annual Conference, Kluwer Law International, 396-424, 2004

f) Working Papers

Christopher K. Penny, "Climate Change and the Security Council: A Preliminary Framework for Implementing Remedial Measures through Chapter VII of the UN Charter," CISDL Legal Working Paper Series on Climate Change Law and Policy, Centre for International Sustainable Development Law, Montreal, 3-15, 2008¹²

g) Book Reviews in Scholarly Journals

Christopher K. Penny, "Book Review: *The End of Reciprocity: Terror, Torture, and the Law of War*," Canadian Yearbook on International Law 47: 657-661, 2009

Christopher K. Penny, "Book Review: *New Wars, New Laws?* and *The Prosecution and Defense of Peacekeepers Under International Criminal Law*," Canadian Yearbook of International Law 43: 683-686, 2005

3. Professional Publications

Christopher K. Penny, "Climate activism could help Canada at UN: Canada should make climate change part of Security Council bid," Ottawa Citizen: A10, 22 April 2016

⁹ Order of authors reflects highest to lowest military rank: MGen Pitzul, Judge Advocate General, Canadian Forces; LCol Abbott, Director of Law/International, Office of the Judge Advocate General; article reviewed by journal editorial board.

¹⁰ Paper available at www.iihl.org/Media/Default/Round%20Tables/XXXVII%20Round%20Table/Speakers%20contributions/Penny_REV.pdf.

¹¹ Revised, peer-reviewed version published subsequently in International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law, and Economics.

¹² Also available at www.cisdl.org/pdf/working_papers_climate/Penny.pdf.

Christopher K. Penny, "... A Fanciful Slogan?", Diplomat and International Canada 16: 23, 2005¹³

Christopher K. Penny, "Target: Iraq?: Towards Developing a Canadian Response," Canadian Council on International Law Bulletin, 28: 5-6, 2002

E. OTHER SCHOLARLY OR PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITY

1. Conferences organized

'Killer Robots': The Future of Weaponry and International Humanitarian Law, Senate Room, Carleton University, Ottawa, 13 March 2015¹⁴

- o 2015 Canadian Red Cross International Humanitarian Law Conference
- o Government, industry, academic and civil society presentations

Teaching International Humanitarian Law in Canada, University of Alberta Faculty of Law, Edmonton, 24-25 May 2012¹⁵

- o Pedagogical and substantive workshop related to teaching International Humanitarian Law

International Security Challenges and the Law: Constraining or Enabling Effective Policy?, Old City Hall, Ottawa, 2 October 2009¹⁶

- o 2009 Annual Conference of the Security and Defence Forum Centres

Canadian Perspectives on International Humanitarian Law, Army Officers Mess, Ottawa, 16-17 March 2009

- o Substantive workshop relating to theory and practice of International Humanitarian Law¹⁷

Beyond Afghanistan: Canadian Security and Defence Priorities in Light of – and in Spite of – the Afghan Commitment, Sheraton, Ottawa, 28 September 2007¹⁸

- o 2007 Annual Conference of the Security and Defence Forum Centres

Exit Strategies: Iraq, Afghanistan, and Beyond, Chateau Laurier, Ottawa, 23 March 2007¹⁹

- o Annual Conference of the Centre for Security and Defence Studies

After the Fall: Theory and Practice of Post-Intervention Security, Lord Elgin, Ottawa, 9-10 March 2006²⁰

- o Annual Conference of the Centre for Security and Defence Studies

2. Papers presented

- a) Not Included in 'D. Publications'

"Climate Change as a 'Threat to International Peace and Security'", Climate Change and the UN Security Council Workshop, George Washington University, Washington, DC, 29 March 2016

"Legal Accountability and Foreign Fighters: Is International Humanitarian Law the Answer?", Foreign Fighters: Challenges and Implications for the Laws of Armed Conflict, 2015

¹³ Companion article to Paul Heinbecker, "R2P: A Lifesaver for Millions, or ...", Diplomat and International Canada 16: 22, 2005.

¹⁴ Organized in partnership with Canadian Red Cross.

¹⁵ Co-organized with Joanna Harrington (University of Alberta Faculty of Law) and Christopher Waters (University of Windsor Faculty of Law).

¹⁶ Co-organized with David Mendeloff (NPSIA).

¹⁷ Resulting special journal edition listed in D.2.a. publications.

¹⁸ Co-organized with David Mendeloff (NPSIA).

¹⁹ Co-organized with David Mendeloff (NPSIA).

²⁰ Co-organized with David Mendeloff (NPSIA).

Canadian Red Cross International Humanitarian Law Conference, University of Windsor, Windsor, 30 October 2015

“The Impact of Multinational Forces on the Application and Development of International Humanitarian Law,” Contemporary Actors and their Actions: A New Look at the Formation of International Law, 2013 Annual Conference, Canadian Council on International Law, Pearson Building, Ottawa, 14 November 2013

“New Means of Warfare: Legal, Normative and Practical Constraints on Canadian-American Interoperability,” US-Canada International Humanitarian Law Workshop, International Committee of the Red Cross / Duke Law, Duke University Law School, 4 October 2013

“Disarming Norms: Cluster Munitions and the Limits of Law,” Academic Speaker Series (Inaugural Presentation), Canadian National Committee on Humanitarian Law²¹, Ottawa, 24 June 2013

“Killing Them Softly: Law, War, and the Vanishing Point of Humanity,” SOS International Law: International Law in Times of Crisis and Emergency, 2012 Annual Conference, Canadian Council on International Law, Diefenbaker Building, Ottawa, 9 November 2012

“New Challenges for International Humanitarian Law: Targeted Killing and Drone Strikes,” 2012 Military Law Conference: 100 Years for the Judge Advocate General: Looking Forward, Looking Back, National Military Law Section, Canadian Bar Association, RCAF Officers' Mess, Ottawa, Ontario, 08 June 2012

“Law, Legitimacy and Military Power,” Le sens de la puissance militaire: Limites, défis et perspectives, Troisième Rencontre Internationale Université – Défense de Québec, Institut militaire de Québec, Laval University, Quebec City, 29 March 2012

“IHL Compliance and the Protection of Civilians,” International Humanitarian Law Conference, University of New Brunswick Faculty of Law, Fredericton, New Brunswick, 29 January 2010

“Cluster Munitions: International Legal Issues,” Third Annual Conference on International Humanitarian Law, Canadian Red Cross/Student Activist Law Students Association, Dalhousie Law School, Halifax, Nova Scotia, 15 September 2007

“Implementing the Responsibility to Protect,” From Principle to Practice: Implementing the Responsibility to Protect, Royal Institute of International Affairs, Brussels, Belgium, 27 April 2007

“Enforcing Compliance: Use of Force and the Indirect Enforcement of WMD Treaties,” Pursuing Compliance with WMD Treaties: Getting from Patchy to Perfect, Canadian Centre for Treaty Compliance Conference, Chateau Laurier, Ottawa, Ontario, 27 November 2006

“African Stability: A Role for Canada?: Implementing the Responsibility to Protect,” Group of 78 Annual Conference, Cantley, Quebec, 30 September 2006

“Contributing to a Safer and More Secure World’: Canada’s Defence Policy, the Responsibility to Protect and the Limits of International Law,” Security and Defence Forum Fall Conference, Chateau Laurier, Quebec City, 21 October 2005

²¹ Membership includes legal representatives of various government departments, including DFAIT, DND, CIDA, the Solicitor General (RCMP) and Justice, as well as the Canadian Red Cross.

"International Law and the Responsibility to Protect," Conference on Intervention in Sudan, Academic Council on the United Nations System, Wilfred Laurier University, Waterloo, 24 January 2005

"Issues in International Law: *Jus in Bello* and Humanitarian Intervention," Cornell LL.M. Association Conference, Cornell University, 3 April 2004

"Implementing the Responsibility to Protect: Morality, Legality and the Conduct of Humanitarian Intervention," Enforcing International Law: Practices and Challenges, International Law Students Association, University of Ottawa, 13 March 2004

b) Published Prior or Subsequent to Presentation (Included in 'D. Publications'²²)

"International Legal Lessons from the Libyan Intervention," presented at:

- o Book Launch: Elusive Pursuits: Lessons from Canada's Interventions Abroad, Carleton University, Ottawa, 29 October 2015
- o Authors' Workshop: Canada Among Nations, Volume 29, Centre for International Governance Innovation, Waterloo, 27 October 2014

"The Standard of 'Zero Expectation' of Civilian Casualties and its Implementation in Practice," presented at:

- o War Crimes Program Brown Bag Series, Department of Justice (Canada), Ottawa, 17 November 2014
- o Conduct of Hostilities: The Practice, the Law, the Future, XXXVII Round Table on Current Issues of International Humanitarian Law, Institute of International Humanitarian Law, Sanremo, Italy, 05 September 2014

"International Humanitarian Law and the Arctic," Northern Exposure: International Law and the Challenge of the Arctic, 2010 Annual Conference, Canadian Council on International Law, Old Ottawa City Hall, 29 October 2010

"Applying International Humanitarian Law in Canadian Courts: Counter-Terrorism Legislation and the *Khawaja* Case," Canadian Perspectives on International Humanitarian Law Workshop, Centre for Security and Defence Studies, Ottawa, 16 March 2009

"International Humanitarian Law and Canadian Courts: Challenges for the 'Campaign Against Terror,'" Is Our House in Order?: Canada's Implementation of International Law, University of Western Ontario Faculty of Law, London, Ontario, 7 September 2007

"Amoral Automats: A Moral Critique of Superior Orders as a Full Defence to War Crimes Charges," Ethical Behaviour in an Environment of Chaos and Complexity, 7th Canadian Conference on Ethical Leadership, Royal Military College, Kingston, Ontario, 29 November 2006²³

"Greening the Security Council: Climate Change as an Emerging Threat to International Peace and Security," presented at:

- o Strengthening Climate Cooperation, Compliance and Coherence, Centre for International Sustainable Development Law, McGill University, Montreal, Quebec, 2 December 2005
- o Fragmentation: Diversification and Expansion of International Law, 34th Annual Canadian Council on International Law Conference, National Arts Centre, Ottawa, 27 October 2005

²² Published versions of revised conference papers listed as appropriate under 'D.1. Refereed Scholarly Publications' and 'D.2. Other (Non-Refereed) Scholarly Publications'.

²³ Revised paper published as "Obeying Restraints: Applying the Plea of Superior Orders to Military Defendants before the International Criminal Court".

- Human Security and Climate Change, Centre for the Study of Civil War, International Peace Research Institute, Oslo, Norway, 23 June 2005

"The Challenges of Frail, Failed and Failing States: The Responsibility to Protect," Power to the System: The UN High-Level Panel and the Reinvigoration of Collective Security, Royal Institute of International Affairs, Brussels, Belgium, 7 June 2005

"The Responsibility to Protect: A Military Legal Analysis," Judge Advocate General Continuing Legal Education Workshop, Ottawa, 28 October 2004²⁴

"Can Justice and Peace be Reconciled?: The Role of International Criminal Law," The Highway to the International Criminal Court: All Roads Lead to Rome?, Canadian Institute for the Administration of Justice, Montreal, Quebec, 2 May 2003

3. Contract or Other Research

Canadian Centre of Intelligence and Security Studies, Publication Grant, In the Balance: The Administration of Justice and National Security in Democracies, \$12,000, 2011

Centre for Security and Defence Studies, Conference Grant, "Canadian Perspectives on International Humanitarian Law Workshop," \$10,000, 2009

Canadian Centre of Intelligence and Security Studies, Research Grant, "Domestic Reception and Application of International Humanitarian Law: Coming Challenges for Canadian Courts in the 'Campaign against Terror,'" \$10,000, 2007²⁵

Carleton University, Research Startup Grant, \$10,000, 2004

Cornell University, Study/Research Grant, \$US10,000, 2003

4. Military Service Directly Related to International Law Teaching and Research²⁶

Legal Advisor, Directorate of Arms and Proliferation Control, Assistant Deputy Minister (Policy), Domestic Implementation of Convention on Cluster Munitions, 2009 – 2016

- Parliamentary Testimony (Government Witness)
 - Senate Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs and International Trade, 30 October 2014
 - House of Commons Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs and International Development, 10 December 2013
 - House of Commons Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs and International Development, 3 December 2013
 - House of Commons Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs and International Development, 7 November 2013
 - Senate Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs and International Trade, 4 October 2012
- Instructing Officer, Legislative Drafting (Bill C-6²⁷), Department of Justice, 2009-12

²⁴ Co-presented with MGen J.S.T. Pitzul, Judge Advocate General, Canadian Forces.

²⁵ Research paper prepared for CCISS and for distribution to the Federal Court of Canada; 45 pages; revised version, incorporating summary and policy recommendations, included in D.1.b. Refereed Scholarly Publications.

²⁶ Legal Officer (Army Lieutenant-Colonel), Canadian Forces, Primary Reserve, Office of the Judge Advocate General, Directorate of International and Operational Law; listed service only includes activities directly relevant to international law teaching and research at Carleton University.

²⁷ Originally introduced as Bill S-10.

Legal Advisor,²⁸ Canadian delegation, Convention on Cluster Munitions²⁹

- First Review Conference to the Convention on Cluster Munitions, Dubrovnik, Croatia, 7-11 September 2015
- Third Meeting of States Parties to the Convention on Cluster Munitions, Oslo, Norway, 11-14 September 2012 (Alternate Head of Canadian Delegation)
- Intersessional Meeting³⁰, Geneva, Switzerland, 16-19 April 2012
- Intersessional Meeting³¹, Geneva, Switzerland, 27-30 June 2011
- First Meeting of States Parties to the Convention on Cluster Munitions, Vientiane, Lao Peoples' Democratic Republic, 9-12 November 2010
- Dublin Diplomatic Conference for the Adoption of a Convention on Cluster Munitions, Ireland, 19-30 May 2008
- Wellington Conference on Cluster Munitions, New Zealand, 18-22 February 2008
- Vienna Conference on Cluster Munitions, Austria, 5-7 December 2007
- Lima Conference on Cluster Munitions, Peru, 23-25 May 2007
- Oslo Conference on Cluster Munitions, Norway, 22-23 February 2007

Legal Advisor,³² Canadian delegation, Convention on Certain Conventional Weapons³³, United Nations (Geneva)

- Fourth Review Conference, November 2011
- Meeting of the Group of Governmental Experts on Cluster Munitions, February 2011
- Meeting of the Group of Governmental Experts on Cluster Munitions, September 2010
- Meeting of the Group of Governmental Experts on Cluster Munitions, April 2009
- Meeting of the Group of Governmental Experts on Cluster Munitions, February 2009
- Meeting of the Group of Governmental Experts on Cluster Munitions, November 2008
- Meeting of the Group of Governmental Experts on Cluster Munitions, September 2008
- Meeting of the Group of Governmental Experts on Cluster Munitions, July 2008
- Meeting of the Group of Governmental Experts on Cluster Munitions, April 2008
- Meeting of the Group of Governmental Experts on Cluster Munitions, January 2008
- Meeting of the High Contracting Parties, November 2007
- Meeting of the Group of Governmental Experts on Mines Other Than Anti-Personnel Mines, June 2007
- Meeting of the Group of Governmental Experts on Mines Other Than Anti-Personnel Mines, August 2005

Personal Legal Advisor to the Commander (Lieutenant-General Charles Bouchard), Combined Joint Task Force – Operation Unified Protector (Libya), NATO Allied Joint Force Headquarters, Naples, Italy, 01 July – 08 September 2011

Legal Advisor, Kandahar Provincial Reconstruction Team, Camp Nathan Smith, Kandahar City, Afghanistan, December 2008 – January 2009

Legal Advisor, International and Domestic Criminal Tribunals³⁴, Chief of Defence Intelligence, Department of National Defence, 2006

5. Other Professional Activities

²⁸ Legal Advisor, Directorate of Arms and Proliferation Control Policy, Department of National Defence.

²⁹ A series of multilateral meetings and treaty negotiations undertaken outside of the CCW framework to prohibit the use of cluster munitions that cause 'unacceptable harm to civilians'; final treaty text adopted on 30 May 2008, at Dublin Diplomatic Conference.

³⁰ Preparatory to Third Meeting of States Parties

³¹ Preparatory to Second Meeting of States Parties

³² Legal Advisor, Directorate of Arms and Proliferation Control Policy, Department of National Defence.

³³ Convention on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the Use of Certain Conventional Weapons which may be deemed to be Excessively Injurious or to have Indiscriminate Effects; treaty negotiations for potential new CCW protocol to address potential prohibitions or restrictions on use of cluster munitions.

³⁴ IDCT responsible for Department of National Defence cooperation with International Criminal Tribunals for the Former Yugoslavia and Rwanda, and the International Criminal Court.

a) External Referee

Scholarly Journals

University of British Columbia Law Review
Canadian Foreign Policy Journal
Canadian Yearbook of International Law
McGill Law Journal
Paterson Review
Alberta Law Review
Melbourne Journal of International Law
Ottawa Law Review
The Review of International Organizations
Windsor Yearbook of Access to Justice
Millennium: Journal of International Studies
Revue québécoise de droit international

b) Offices in Learned Societies or Professional Associations

Board Member, Canadian Centre for Treaty Compliance, Norman Paterson School of International Affairs, Carleton University, 2005 – 2011

Canadian Council on International Law

- o Executive Committee, Member-at-Large, 2004 – 2006, 2008
- o Vice-President, 2006 – 2008
- o Treasurer, 2006 – 2007

c) Other Service to the Profession, Outside the University

Member, External Academic Review Panel, International Security Research and Outreach Program (ISROP), Global Affairs Canada / The Simons Foundation, 2014 – present

Member, Leslie C. Green Veterans Scholarship Committee, Canadian Council on International Law, 2013 – 2016

Judge, 2015 Clara Barton International Humanitarian Law Competition, American Red Cross, Chicago, Illinois, 14-17 March 2015

Jury Member, International Jean Pictet IHL Moot Court Competition, Orford, Quebec, 20-26 March 2010

6. Scholarly Work in Progress

Christopher K. Penny, "Climate Change as a 'Threat to International Peace and Security,'" Chapter 2, Climate Change and the UN Security Council, ed. Charlotte Ku and Shirley V. Scott, Edwin Elgar (in publication)

Christopher K. Penny, "Human Security," Chapter 35, The Oxford Handbook on the United Nations, 2nd ed., ed. T. Weiss and S. Daws, Oxford University Press (publication anticipated 2018)

Christopher K. Penny, International Humanitarian Law, Irwin Law (agreement in principle with textbook publisher)

F ACADEMIC RESPONSIBILITIES (TEACHING)³⁵

1. Undergraduate Courses Taught

INAF 3000: Policy in a Global Context: Implementing the 'Responsibility to Protect'

- 2008 Fall
- 2007 Fall
- 2006 Fall
- 2005 Fall
- 2005 Winter

CML 4108C: Studies in International Law: Use of Force, University of Ottawa, Faculty of Law, Common Law Section

- 2003 Winter
- 2002 Winter

CML 4108F: Studies in International Law: International Criminal Law, University of Ottawa, Faculty of Law, Common Law Section

- 2002 Fall

2. Graduate Courses Taught

INAF 5012: Law and International Affairs

- 2016 Fall
- 2016 Winter
- 2015 Winter
- 2014 Winter

INAF 5405: International Organizations in International Relations

- 2010 Winter
- 2007 Fall
- 2006 Fall
- 2005 Fall
- 2005 Winter

INAF 5429: Special Topics in International Affairs: Treaty Law and Practice³⁶

- 2013 Winter
- 2012 Winter

INAF 5504: Advanced International Law

- 2017 Winter
- 2016 Winter
- 2015 Winter
- 2013 Fall

INAF 5505³⁷/LAWS 5603: International Law: Theory and Practice

- 2012 Fall
- 2011 Fall
- 2009 Fall
- 2008 Fall
- 2008 Winter
- 2007 Winter
- 2006 Winter

³⁵ All courses taught at Carleton University, unless otherwise indicated.

³⁶ Formerly INAF 5409.

³⁷ Formerly 46.555.

- 2004 Fall
- 2002 Fall
- 2001 Fall
- 2000 Summer
- 1999 Summer

INAF 5506³⁸: International Law: Use of Force

- 2017 Winter
- 2015 Fall
- 2014 Fall
- 2014 Winter
- 2013 Winter
- 2012 Winter
- 2010 Winter
- 2009 Winter
- 2008 Winter
- 2007 Winter
- 2003 Winter
- 2002 Winter

INAF 5509: Law, Politics and Economics in International Affairs

- 2016 Fall³⁹
- 2015 Fall⁴⁰
- 2014 Fall⁴¹
- 2013 Fall⁴²
- 2012 Fall⁴³
- 2011 Fall⁴⁴
- 2009 Fall⁴⁵

5. Professional and Other Seminars Taught

“*Fight Like Soldiers, Die Like Children: International Humanitarian Law and Child Soldiers*,” Even Wars Have Limits Film Festival 2013, Canadian Red Cross, Mayfair Theatre, Ottawa, 04 December 2013

“The Vanishing Point of International Law,” International Humanitarian Law Summer Course, DRC 4521, Canadian Red Cross / Human Rights Research and Education Centre, University of Ottawa, 7 June 2013

“Conflict Classification: Legal Implications,” Core Professional Training on Humanitarian Law and Policy, International Association of Professionals in Humanitarian Assistance and Protection, Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade, Gatineau, 18 March 2013

“International and Alternative Perspectives,” Teaching International Humanitarian Law Workshop, Emory University, Atlanta, 2 November 2012

“Multinational Operations,” Teaching International Humanitarian Law Workshop, Emory University, Atlanta, 2 November 2012

³⁸ Formerly 46.549.

³⁹ Co-taught with Prof. Craig Forcese, Common Law Section, University of Ottawa Faculty of Law

⁴⁰ Co-taught with Prof. Craig Forcese, Common Law Section, University of Ottawa Faculty of Law

⁴¹ Co-taught with Prof. Donald McRae, Common Law Section, University of Ottawa Faculty of Law

⁴² Co-taught with Prof. Craig Forcese, Common Law Section, University of Ottawa Faculty of Law

⁴³ Co-taught with Prof. Craig Forcese, Common Law Section, University of Ottawa Faculty of Law

⁴⁴ Co-taught with Adj. Prof. Kevin Gray, Common Law Section, University of Ottawa Faculty of Law

⁴⁵ Co-taught with Prof. Markus Gehring, Civil Law Section, University of Ottawa Faculty of Law.

“Emerging Issues: Targeted Killing and Drone Strikes,” International Humanitarian Law Summer Course, DRC 4521, Human Rights Research and Education Centre, University of Ottawa / Canadian Red Cross, 8 June 2012

“*My Lai*: International Humanitarian Law Basics,” Even Wars Have Limits Film Festival 2012, Canadian Red Cross, Mayfair Theatre, Ottawa, 07 March 2012

“*The Battle of Algiers*: International Humanitarian Law Basics,” Even Wars Have Limits Film Festival 2011, Canadian Red Cross, University of Ottawa, 19 March 2011

“Emerging Issues: Normative and Legal Perspectives on the Recent Ban on Cluster Munitions,” International Humanitarian Law Summer Course, DRC 4521, Human Rights Research and Education Centre, University of Ottawa / Canadian Red Cross, 4 June 2010

“Conflict Management and International Law,” Ph.D. Field Seminar in Conflict Analysis, NPSIA, (6 March 2007; 21 March 2008; 3, 24 March 2009; 7, 14 April 2010)

“Cluster Munitions: International and Domestic Legal Implications of the CCW and the Oslo Process,” Judge Advocate General Professional Development Seminar, Naval Officers’ Mess, Ottawa, 22 January 2010

“IHL and Cluster Munitions: Comparing the CCW and the Oslo Process,” Thèmes choisis en droit : Droit international humanitaire: aspects théoriques et opérationnels, CML 4514JA, University of Ottawa, Common Law Section, 8 January 2010

“Emerging Issues: IHL and Technology,” International Humanitarian Law Summer Course, DRC 4521, Human Rights Research and Education Centre, University of Ottawa / Canadian Red Cross, 5 June 2009

“Emerging Issues: Cluster Munitions,” International Humanitarian Law Summer Course, DRC 4521, Human Rights Research and Education Centre, University of Ottawa / Canadian Red Cross, 6 June 2008

“Cluster Munitions: Issues in the CCW and Oslo Process,” 2007 Judge Advocate General Continuing Legal Education Workshop, Ottawa, 26 October 2007

“International Law and Diplomacy,” Diplomat Training Program: Kuwait, NPSIA, 16 September 2007

“International Law and Diplomacy,” Diplomat Training Program: Iraq, NPSIA, 14 August 2007

“Treaty Interpretation,” Advanced Certificate Program in Trade Policy and Commercial Diplomacy: Certificate in Trade Law, Centre for Trade Policy and Law, Carleton University, 10 July 2007

“Emerging Issues: IHL and the ‘War on Terror’,” International Humanitarian Law Summer Course, Human Rights Research and Education Centre, University of Ottawa / Canadian Red Cross, 29 June 2007

“Diplomacy and International Law,” Diplomat Training Program: Kuwait, NPSIA, 13 January 2006

“Introduction to International Law,” Certificate Program in Trade Policy and Commercial Diplomacy, Centre for Trade Policy and Law, Carleton University, 29 May 2003

G ADMINISTRATIVE RESPONSIBILITIES (INCLUDING COMMITTEE WORK)

1. Faculty of Public Affairs

Member, Teaching Excellence Award Committee, Faculty of Public Affairs, 2015, 2016, 2017

Member, Teaching Fellowship Award Committee, Faculty of Public Affairs, 2016

Clerk, Faculty Board, Faculty of Public Affairs, 2007 – 2010

Member, Faculty of Public Affairs, Working Group on Policy Studies, 2008

Member, Faculty of Public Affairs Animating Group on Academic Planning, 2007 – 2008

Member, Hiring Committee, Institute for Criminology and Criminal Justice, 2007 – 2008

2. Norman Paterson School of International Affairs

Faculty Contact, MA/JD Program, 2013 – 2017

Member, NPSIA Admissions Committee, 2004 – 2009, 2011 – 2017

Member, Promotions and Tenure Committee⁴⁶, 2005 – 2007, 2012 – 2014, 2015 – 2016

Member, Hiring Committee, 2015 – 2016

Member, Constitution Committee, 2012 – 2014

Member, Curriculum and Teaching Committee, 2011 – 2014

Centre for Security and Defence Studies, Norman Paterson School of International Affairs

- Deputy Director, 2005 – 2007, 2008 – 2012
- Acting Director, 2007 – 2008

Cluster Advisor, International Institutions and Global Governance⁴⁷, 2004 – 2010

Member, NPSIA Advisory Group on Professional Training, 2006 – 2008

⁴⁶ Formerly Appointments and Tenure Committee.

⁴⁷ Formerly Human Security and Global Governance.