

Mind, World, and Knowledge (PHIL1301B)

Carleton University, Winter 2018

Day/Time: Mon. & Wed., 11:35 am – 12:55 pm **Location:** Azrieli Theatre 301

Dr. Joshua Shepherd

Office: 3A51 **Office Telephone:** 1783

Office Hours: Tuesdays, 9am – 11am

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Course Description

This course introduces central concepts and issues in Metaphysics (thus, ‘world’), Philosophy of Mind (thus, ‘mind’), and Epistemology (thus, ‘knowledge’). As these concepts and issues interpenetrate to some degree, the course offers an introduction to philosophical reflection on the nature of reality, our place in it, and how we might come to know of these things.

Course Objectives

I have three main goals for students in this course. First, students will become familiar with foundational issues and questions in Metaphysics, the Philosophy of Mind, and Epistemology. Second, students will develop an understanding of the diversity and breadth of philosophical inquiry into these issues. Third, students will be given the chance to improve their critical reasoning skills through direct engagement with philosophical texts, as well as through in-class discussion and analysis of relevant issues.

Electronic Devices in the Classroom

Please turn off (or silence) your cell phones and put them away before the start of class. The use of laptops for the **sole purpose** of note-taking is permitted.

Course Materials

The content of quizzes and tests will come primarily from the lectures. The reading list is recommended, as the lectures will often cover content covered in the readings. **I do not re-deliver lectures during office hours. If you miss a class, seek help from a classmate.**

Office Hours

I am always happy to see students during my office hours. Due to the size of this class, I am very limited in my ability to meet students outside of office hours. The function of office hours is to clarify concepts and answer questions that cannot be easily answered by consulting the syllabus or by sending an e-mail. The function of office hours is not to re-deliver missed lectures or missed notes, nor is it to haggle over grades.

Course Requirements and Grade policies

Grade Schematic

Quizzes	25%
Tests	25% each, x3

Quizzes

Quizzes will be offered on-line, over the course of a day, at our course's website on CULearn. They will cover content discussed in recent classes, and will give you a sense of the kinds of questions that will constitute the tests. There will be roughly one quiz per week, always on Wednesdays.

Missed quizzes policy

Missed quizzes cannot be made up. I will drop the lowest quiz grade. I will only drop other missed quizzes if the student has a valid excuse, as determined by me (e.g., a doctor's note explaining why you were unable to take a quiz on the day it was offered).

Test policy

Missed tests cannot be made up. If there is an excellent reason for having missed a test and having not notified me ahead of time, I will consider giving a different test covering the material.

Final grade

The final grade is a function of performance on Quizzes and Tests. There is no extra credit.

Readings and Course Outline

Part One: The World and its Structure

Realism, Anti-realism, and in-between

Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy: 'Realism' <https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/realism/>

Internet Encyclopedia of Philosophy: 'Universals' <http://www.iep.utm.edu/universa/>

Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy: 'Kant's Transcendental Idealism'

<https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/kant-transcendental-idealism/>

Social Categories

Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy, 'Naturalistic approaches to social construction'

<https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/social-construction-naturalistic/>

Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy, 'Feminist Metaphysics'

<https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/feminism-metaphysics/>

Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy: 'Disability: Definitions, Models, Experience'

<https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/disability/>

TEST: Roughly around the end of week 4

Part Two: The Mind, Agency, and Personal Identity

(NOTE: there will be no class on Monday, February 12)

Mind and Consciousness

David Chalmers, 'Facing up to the problem of consciousness' <http://consc.net/papers/facing.html>

Daniel Dennett, 'Facing backwards on the problem of consciousness'

<https://ase.tufts.edu/cogstud/dennett/papers/chalmers.htm>

Patricia Churchland, 'The Hornswaggle Problem' [http://horizons-](http://horizons-2000.org/5.%20Mind%20and%20Metaphysics/Web%20papers/P.S.%20Churchland,%20The%20Hornswoggle%20Problem.htm)

[2000.org/5.%20Mind%20and%20Metaphysics/Web%20papers/P.S.%20Churchland,%20The%20Hornswoggle%20Problem.htm](http://horizons-2000.org/5.%20Mind%20and%20Metaphysics/Web%20papers/P.S.%20Churchland,%20The%20Hornswoggle%20Problem.htm)

Agency

Harry Frankfurt, 'The problem of action'

<https://voices.uchicago.edu/wittgenstein/files/2007/10/frankfurt-the-problem-of-action.pdf>

Harry Frankfurt, 'The importance of what we care about'

<http://omero.humnet.unipi.it/matdid/587/Frankfurt%20The%20Importance%20of%20what%20we%20care%20about.pdf>

Identity

Daniel Dennett, 'Where am I?' <https://www.lehigh.edu/~mhb0/Dennett-WhereAmI.pdf>

David Velleman, 'So it goes'

http://www.amherstlecture.org/velleman2006/velleman2006_ALP.pdf

Susan Schneider, 'The metaphysics of uploading'

http://schneiderwebsite.com/Susan_Schneiders_Website/Research_files/The%20Metaphysics%20of%20Uploading%20.pdf

TEST: roughly around the end of week 8

Part 3: Knowledge

Skepticism

Nick Bostrom, 'Are you living in a computer simulation?' <https://www.simulation-argument.com/simulation.html>

John Pollock, 'A brain in a vat' <http://www.uky.edu/~mwa229/Pollock.pdf>

David Chalmers, 'The Matrix as metaphysics,' <http://consc.net/papers/matrix.pdf>

Disagreement

Hilary Kornblith, 'Belief in the face of disagreement'

<https://sites.google.com/site/hkornblith/home/publications/belief-in-the-face-of-controversy>

David Christensen, 'Disagreement, question-begging, and epistemic self-criticism'

<https://quod.lib.umich.edu/cgi/p/pod/dod-idx/disagreement-question-begging-and-epistemic-self-criticism.pdf?c=phimp;idno=3521354.0011.006;format=pdf>

Trust

Alvin Goldman, 'Experts: Which ones should you trust?'

http://kutrov.web.elte.hu/tudhat/11_goldman.pdf

Elizabeth Fricker, 'Against Gullibility' <https://philpapers.org/archive/FRIAG.pdf>

TEST: at the end of the course

Department of Philosophy and Carleton University Policies (Fall/Winter 2017-18)

Assignments:

Unless specifically told otherwise by their instructors, students:

- must not use a plastic or cardboard cover or paper clips
- must staple the paper (there is a stapler on the essay box)
- must include the following:
 - student name
 - student number
 - course number and section
 - instructor's name
- No assignments will be accepted after the last day for handing in term work – see dates in next column.
- Assignments handed in through the essay box (just inside the glass doors, Paterson Hall, Floor 3A) must be dropped into the box by **4:15** on a regular business day in order to be date-stamped with that day's date. Assignments handed in after 4:15 or on a non-business day will be stamped as having been handed in on the next business day.
- Students are required to keep copies of their assignments. If your paper is lost at any point, you will be considered not to have submitted it if you cannot produce a copy immediately on request.

Deferrals for Final Exams:

If you miss a final examination (formally scheduled or take-home) because of circumstances beyond your control, you may apply for a deferral. You must apply within 3 working days after the scheduled date of your formally scheduled exam or within 3 working days after the due date of a take-home exam. Visit the Registrar's Office for more information:

<http://calendar.carleton.ca/undergrad/regulations/academicregulationsoftheuniversity/acadregsuniv2/#2.5>

Plagiarism:

It is the responsibility of each student to understand the meaning of 'plagiarism' as defined in the Undergraduate or Graduate Calendars, and to avoid both committing plagiarism and aiding or abetting plagiarism by other students. <https://carleton.ca/registrar/academic-integrity/>

Academic Accommodation:

You may need special arrangements to meet your academic obligations during the term. For an accommodation request the processes are as follows:

Pregnancy obligation: write to your professor with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. For more details visit the Equity Services website: <http://www2.carleton.ca/equity/>

Religious obligation: write to your professor with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. For more details visit the Equity Services website: <http://www2.carleton.ca/equity/>

Academic Accommodations for Students with Disabilities: The **Paul Menton Centre** for Students with Disabilities (PMC) provides services to students with Learning Disabilities (LD), psychiatric/mental health disabilities, Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD), Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD), chronic medical conditions, and impairments in mobility, hearing, and vision. If you have a disability requiring academic accommodations in this course, please contact PMC at 613-520-6608 or pmc@carleton.ca for a formal evaluation. If you are already registered with the PMC, contact your PMC coordinator to send your **Letter of Accommodation** at the beginning of the term, and no later than two weeks before the first in-class scheduled test or exam requiring accommodation (*if applicable*). After requesting accommodation from PMC, meet with your professor to ensure accommodation arrangements are made. Please consult the PMC

website for the deadline to request accommodations for the formally-scheduled exam (*if applicable*) at <http://www2.carleton.ca/pmc/new-and-current-students/dates-and-deadlines/>

You can visit the Equity Services website to view the policies and to obtain more detailed information on academic accommodation at <http://www2.carleton.ca/equity/>

Important Dates:

Sept. 6	Classes start.
Sept. 19	Last day for registration and course changes for Fall term and Fall/Winter (two-term) courses.
Sept. 30	Last day for entire fee adjustment when withdrawing from Fall term or two-term courses.
Oct. 9	Statutory holiday. University closed.
Oct. 23-27	Fall Break – no classes.
Nov. 24	Last day for summative or final examinations in Fall term courses before the official examination period.
Dec. 8	Last day of Fall term classes. Classes follow a Monday schedule. Last day for academic withdrawal from Fall term courses. Last day for handing in term work and the last day that can be specified by a course instructor as a due date for term work for a Fall term course.
Dec. 10-22	Final examinations for Fall term courses and mid-term examinations in two-term courses. Examinations are normally held all seven days of the week.
Dec. 22	All take-home examinations are due.
Jan. 8	Classes begin.
Jan. 19	Last day for registration and course changes in the Winter term.
Jan. 31	Last day for a full fee adjustment when withdrawing from Winter term courses or from the Winter portion of two-term courses.
Feb. 19	Statutory holiday. University closed.
Feb. 19-23	Winter Break – no classes.
Mar. 27	Last day for summative or final examinations in Winter term or two-term courses before the official examination period.
Mar. 30	Statutory holiday. University closed.
Apr. 11	Last day of two-term and Winter term classes. Classes follow a Friday schedule. Last day for academic withdrawal from Fall/Winter and Winter courses. Last day for handing in term work and the last day that can be specified by a course instructor as a due date for two-term and for Winter term courses.
Apr. 14-26	Final examinations for Winter term and two-term courses. Examinations are normally held all seven days of the week.
Apr. 26	All take home examinations are due on this day.

Addresses:

Department of Philosophy:	3A35 Paterson Hall www.carleton.ca/philosophy 520-2110
Registrar's Office:	300 Tory www.carleton.ca/registrar 520-3500
Academic Advising Centre:	302 Tory www.carleton.ca/academicadvising 520-7850
Writing Services:	4 th Floor, Library http://www.carleton.ca/csas/writing-services/ 520-3822
MacOdrum Library	http://www.library.carleton.ca/ 520-2735