

**EURR 5108 / PSCI 5103**  
**Canada-EU Relations: Summer Module**  
**26 July to August 6, 2010**  
**9:05 am – 12:25 pm (daily)**

**Instructors: Anne Rahming**

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## **INTRODUCTION**

The course will explore relations between Canada and the European Union (EU). It will examine the broader context of Canada-Europe relations (including Canadian foreign policy, transatlantic relations and the history and system of governance of the European Union), the history and current state of Canada-EU relations, aspects of the EU as they affect Canada (in particular institutional organization and enlargement) and key policy areas. Students are expected to contribute actively to class discussions through regular participation and presentations.

Please note that students are expected to have some knowledge of the European Union and/or Canadian foreign policy.

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## **INSTRUCTOR**

**Anne Rahming**

At Carleton: Southam Hall, Room 411  
Email: [anne\\_rahming@carleton.ca](mailto:anne_rahming@carleton.ca)

Office Hours: Weekdays 8:00 am – 9:00 am (before class, by appointment)  
Please note: If there are no requests to see me, I may not be there.

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## **COURSE INFORMATION**

**Classes** Monday July 26 to Friday, August 6, 2010  
(There will be no class on Monday, August 2)  
Weekdays 9:05 am to 12:25 pm  
Southam Hall, Room 411

## METHOD OF EVALUATION

### Participation (20%)

- Each seminar (except for Day 1) will be structured around a series of “tours de table” during which a preselected group of students will be expected to elaborate on their views of assigned required readings.
- Regular, informed participation by all students is expected, whether or not they were part of that day’s preselected group.
- Students will be evaluated based on the quality of their contributions to these and other class discussions.
- Participation should reflect that students have read required readings and reflected on them, within the context of the course’s content.

### Discussant Role (20%)

- There are multiple required readings for each seminar. For each “tour de table”, an assigned individual from the preselected group for that day will provide a hard copy one-page outline for the others.
- The discussant must provide a hard copy one-page outline for the other members of the group. It should be longer than 1 single-spaced page (bullet points are appropriate).
- Each discussant is also tasked with:
  - a) Orally summarizing the brief in-class discussion of the paper, and
  - b) Providing an overview of any unexplored salient issues – either within the paper or the preceding discussion.
- Discussants are encouraged to
  - Take notes on the seminar discussion, so that they can accurately reflect their peers' comments, and
  - Prepare talking points for their personal use, i.e. develop discussion notes relating to their assigned paper.
- No “summing up” period should exceed 5 minutes. Marks will be deducted for summaries that excessively exceed the established time limit.

### Presentation: Research Paper Outline (20%)

- Each student must present a draft outline of their research paper to the rest of the group, for critical review.
- Hard copies should be provided to the group 1 day before the presentation.
- No outline should be longer than 1 single-spaced page (bullet points are appropriate).
- Students are also encouraged to use PowerPoint or other electronic tools to present their ideas, if these help. A laptop and overhead will be available.
- Presentations should be a maximum of 10 minutes long. Marks will be deducted for presentations that are grossly over this time limit.
- Following each presentation, there will be a 10-minute Q&A period.

**Research Paper (40%)**

- On Canada-EU relations or on the implications of EU policy on Canada (or vice-versa) or on recent developments in the EU and their impact on Canada (or vice-versa)
- The paper must be analytical, not merely descriptive!
- Length: Between 5000 and 6000 words (i.e. approximately 20-25 double-spaced pages and excluding bibliography and footnotes/endnotes)
- **Method of submission: Papers must be uploaded to WebCT by the deadline** (a link for this purpose exists in the Assignments section). You will receive a notice saying that it has been submitted, which serves as an acknowledgement of receipt.  
**Deadline: Monday, August 16, 2010 by 5:00pm (firm).**

**Comments and evaluation of your performance:**

You will receive comments and evaluation on your work via the WebCT site.

An explanation on how WebCT works will be completed during the seminar on the first day of the course.

**Late Assignments & Extensions:** Late assignments are not normally accepted, unless there are documented health reasons, family or similar circumstances.

**Discussant role or presentation:** Should you miss a scheduled activity for valid reasons, you will be expected to make it up on another day. If you do not have a valid reason, you will forfeit the grade points for the missed activity. In exceptional circumstances, you may be allowed to submit your presentation in writing.

**Absences:** Repeated absences will only be permitted in exceptional cases, after consultation with and the agreement of the instructor. In such cases, students will normally be required to submit additional written work, as agreed to in writing with the instructor

**COURSE OUTLINE & READINGS**

Readings are listed in two groups.

1. **Required:**

These should be read by everyone before each seminar; they form the basis for our class discussions and for the discussant exercise. Your participation should reflect that you have read them.

2. **Suggested Titles:**

These are listed for your information. Use them, as needed, in preparation for your final presentation and paper or other research.

**Please note: All required and presentation readings are available in the library on reserve or on WebCT in the Articles folder.**

Also note that readings available online may not be available in hardcopy in the library. For a list of books and articles on reserve in the library, see:

<http://catalogue.library.carleton.ca/search/r?SEARCH=EURR+5108>.

The following text, which shows up a lot in the required readings, has been ordered and may be purchased at the bookstore:

Elizabeth Bomberg and Alexander Stubb (eds.) (2003) The European Union: How Does it work?, Oxford: Oxford University Press – At least six chapters are on the reading list as required readings, henceforth referred to as Bomberg & Stubb, The European Union

Other texts mentioned in the reading lists have either been placed on reserve in the library or, if they are tagged with asterisks (\*\*), may be found on the WebCT site (either in pdf format or as links to the website).

## **Seminar Schedule and Readings**

### **Day 1 – July 26 - Introductions**

1. Administrative & organization matters
2. Introduction

#### **Required:**

1. Bomberg and Stubb (2003), The European Union, pp. 19-135
2. Osvaldo Croci and Livianna Tossutti (2008) “That elusive object of desire: Canadian perceptions of the European Union”, Paper presented at the 2<sup>nd</sup> Annual Research Conference of the EU Centre of Excellence, “The EU as a Global Actor Conference”, at Dalhousie University, May 5-6 \*\*\*
3. Background information on the most recent Canada-EU Summit at [http://www.canadainternational.gc.ca/eu-ue/bilateral\\_relations\\_bilaterales/2010\\_05\\_05\\_summit-sommet.aspx?lang=eng](http://www.canadainternational.gc.ca/eu-ue/bilateral_relations_bilaterales/2010_05_05_summit-sommet.aspx?lang=eng) \*\*\*

#### **Suggested Titles:**

- *The Economist*, “Trick or treaty?”, June 28, 2007
- *The Economist*, “Treaty blues”, June 28, 2007
- “Europe in 12 Lessons”, [http://europa.eu/abc/12lessons/index\\_en.htm](http://europa.eu/abc/12lessons/index_en.htm) \*\*\*
- “How the European Union Works”,  
[http://ec.europa.eu/publications/booklets/eu\\_glance/53/index\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/publications/booklets/eu_glance/53/index_en.htm) \*\*\*
- Helen Wallace, William Wallace and Mark Pollack (2005) Policymaking in the European Union
- Desmond Dinan (1998) Encyclopedia of the European Union, Boulder: Lynne Rienner

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Also note the information and links available via the Official Web site of the Mission of Canada to the European Union:

<http://www.international.gc.ca/trade-agreements-accords-commerciaux/agr-acc/eu-ue/can-eu-report-intro-can-ue-rapport-intro.aspx>

### **Day 2 – July 27 - “What is Europe?”**

## 1. The EU as Global Actor

### **Required:**

1. Charlotte Bretherton (2008) "Past its Peak? The European Union as a Global Actor Ten Years After", Paper presented at the 2<sup>nd</sup> Annual Research Conference of the EU Centre of Excellence at Dalhousie University, May 5-6 \*\*\*
2. Nicole Alecu de Flers (2008) "The EU as a Global Actor and Neutral Member States: Dilemma or Opportunity", Paper presented at the 2<sup>nd</sup> Annual Research Conference of the EU Centre of Excellence at Dalhousie University, May 5-6 \*\*\*

### **Required:**

## 2. The EU as Civilian/Normative Power

1. Bull, H. (1982) "Civilian Power Europe: A Contradiction in Terms?", *Journal of Common Market Studies*, Vol. 21, No.1-2, 149-165. \*\*\*
2. Sjursen, H. (2006) "The EU as a normative power: how can this be?", *Journal of European Public Policy*, Vol. 13, No. 2, March, 235-251 \*\*\*

### **Suggested Titles (EU as a Global Actor):**

- John Peterson and Michael E. Smith (2003) "The EU as a Global Actor", in Bomberg & Stubb, The European Union, 195-215
- Edward Moxon Browne (2008) "The European Union as a 'Global Actor' in Post-Conflict Societies: the Case of Macedonia", Paper presented at the 2<sup>nd</sup> Annual Research Conference of the EU Centre of Excellence, "The EU as a Global Actor Conference", at Dalhousie University, May 5-6 \*\*\*
- R. Rosecrance (1998) "The European Union: A new type of International Actor", in J. Zielonka (ed.) Paradoxes of European Foreign Policy, The Hague: Kluwer Law International, 15-23

### **Suggested Titles (EU as a civilian/normative power)::**

#### Articles and Reports

- *The Economist*, "Survey of the EU", 15 March 2007
- European Commission, "Constitution",  
[http://europa.eu.int/constitution/index\\_en.htm](http://europa.eu.int/constitution/index_en.htm) \*\*\* European Commission,

“Enlargement”, [http://europa.eu/pol/enlarg/index\\_en.htm](http://europa.eu/pol/enlarg/index_en.htm) \*\*\*

- European Commission, “Questions & answers on the Constitution,” MEMO/05/112, 6 April 2005. \*\*\*
- *Journal of European Public Policy*, (2006) Special Issue: Normative Power, Vol.13, No. 2, March \*\*\*
- Manners, I. (2002) “Normative Power Europe: A contradiction in terms?”, *The Journal of Common Market Studies*, Vol. 40, No.2, 235-258. \*\*\*
- E. Johansson-Nogués (2007) “The (Non-)Normative Power EU and the European Neighbourhood Policy: An exceptional policy for an exceptional actor?”, *European Political Economy Review*, Vol. 7, Summer. \*\*\*

#### Books and Book Chapters

- Duchêne, F. (1973) “The European Community and the Uncertainties of Interdependence”, in M. Kohnstammand and W. Hager (eds.), A Nation Writ Large? Foreign Policy Problems before the European Community. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1-21.
- Johan Galtung (1973) *The European Community: A Superpower in the Making*. London: Allen & Unwin
- Lykke Friis (2008) “EU Enlargement- And Then There Were 28?,” in Bomberg and Stubb, The European Union
- David Long (2001) “The Variables of EU Enlargement,” in George MacLean, ed., Actor and Presence: The EU in International Security, Ottawa: University of Ottawa Press

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## **Day 3 – July 28 - Canada's Foreign Policy and Transatlantic Relations**

### **1. Canadian Foreign Policy – Current Debates**

#### **Required:**

1. Kim Richard Nossal (2003) "The World We Want? The Purposeful Confusion of Values, Goals, and Interests in Canadian Foreign Policy," *Canadian Defense & Foreign Affairs Institute Paper, CDFAI*. \*\*\*
2. Tom Keating (2003) "Multilateralism and Canadian Foreign Policy: A Reassessment," *Canadian Defense & Foreign Affairs Institute Paper, CDFAI*. \*\*\*

### **2. Transatlantic Relations**

#### **Required:**

1. Robert Kagan (2002) "Power and Weakness," *Policy Review*, 113, June/July. \*\*\*
2. Joel J. Sokolsky (2004) "Between 'Venus' and 'Mars': Canada and the TransAtlantic 'Gap'," *Quarterly Journal of the Partnership for Peace (PfP) Consortium of Defence Academies and Security Studies Institutes*, Vol. 2, No. 3. \*\*\*
3. Charles C. Pentland (2004) "Odd man in: Canada and the transatlantic crisis," *International Journal*, Volume LIX, No. 1, Winter, 145-166. \*\*\*

#### **Suggested Titles:**

##### Articles and Reports

- Derek H. Burney (2005) "Foreign Policy: More Coherence, Less Pretence," The Simon Reisman Lecture in International Trade Policy, 14 March, Ottawa. \*\*\*
- Derek H. Burney (2005) "A time for courage and conviction in foreign policy", *CANADA IN THE WORLD, Policy Options*, February, <http://www.irpp.org/po/index.htm> \*\*\*
- Government of Canada (2005) "Overview", A Role of Pride and Influence in the World - International Policy Statement, April. (<http://geo.international.gc.ca/cip-pic/ips/overview-en.aspx>) \*\*\*
- Andrew Cohen (2005) "Martin's first year on foreign policy - the rhetoric of good intentions", *CANADA IN THE WORLD, Policy Options*, February, <http://www.irpp.org/po/index.htm> \*\*\*
- Robert Greenhill (2005) "Making a Difference? External Views on Canada's International Impact", The Interim Report of The External Voices Project, Canadian Institute of International Affairs, 27 January. \*\*\*



- Robert Greenhill (2005) Testimony before the Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs and International Trade on April 14. \*\*\*
- Allan Gotlieb (2005) "Romanticism and realism in Canada's foreign policy, *CANADA IN THE WORLD, Policy Options*, February, <http://www.irpp.org/po/index.htm> \*\*\*
- Robert Greenhill (2005) "The decline of Canada's influence in the world - what is to be done for it?", *CANADA IN THE WORLD, Policy Options*, February, <http://www.irpp.org/po/index.htm> \*\*\*
- Norman Hillmer (2005) "The secret life of Canadian foreign policy", *CANADA IN THE WORLD, Policy Options*, February, <http://www.irpp.org/po/index.htm> \*\*\*
- John J. Noble (2005) "Do foreign policy reviews make a difference, *CANADA IN THE WORLD, Policy Options*, February, <http://www.irpp.org/po/index.htm> \*\*\*
- Evan Potter (2002) "Canada and the New Public Diplomacy," *International Journal*, Vol. 58, No.1, Winter, 43-64. \*\*\*
- Denis Stairs (2006) "The Menace of General Ideas in the Making and Conduct of Canadian Foreign Policy," O.D. Skelton Memorial Lecture, October 25. \*\*\*
- Denis Stairs (2003) "Trends in Canadian Foreign Policy: Past, Present, and Future," *Behind the Headlines*, No. 59, Spring, 1-7. \*\*\*
- Denis Stairs (2003) "Challenges and opportunities for Canadian foreign policy in the Paul Martin era," *International Journal*, Vol. 58, No. 4, Autumn, 481-506. \*\*\*
- Jennifer Welsh (2004) "Canada in the 21st century: Beyond Dominion and Middle Power," *Behind the Headlines*, Vol. 61, No. 4, September, 1-15. \*\*\*
- Jennifer M. Welsh (2005) "Fulfilling Canada's global promise", *CANADA IN THE WORLD, Policy Options*, February, <http://www.irpp.org/po/index.htm> \*\*\*

### Books and Book Chapters

- Andrew Cohen (2003) While Canada Slept – How We Lost Our Place in the World, Toronto: McClelland & Stewart
- Jennifer Welsh (2004) At home in the World – Canada's Global Vision for the 21st Century, Toronto: Harper Collins.

**Suggested Titles (Transatlantic Relations):**Articles and Reports

- Ronald D. Asmus (2005) "Rethinking the EU: Why Washington Needs to Support European Integration", *Survival*, Vol. 47, No. 3. \*\*\*
- Center for Strategic and International Studies (2003) "Joint Declaration: Renewing the Transatlantic Partnership," endorsed by Madeleine K. Albright et al., May 14, 2003. \*\*\*
- Robert Cooper (2003) "How Shall We Answer Robert Kagan," *Internationale Politik* (Transatlantic Edition), Vol. 4 No. 2 (summer 2003). \*\*\*
- Thomas d'Aquino (2005) "Towards a New Transatlantic Relationship: The European Union and the United States - A Canadian Perspective," Remarks by Thomas d'Aquino, Chief Executive and President, Canadian Council of Chief Executives, to the European Business Leaders' Convention, Helsinki, Finland, July 8. \*\*\*
- David Long (2003) "Transatlantic Relations and Canadian Foreign Policy," *International Journal*, Vol. LVIII, No. 4, Autumn, 591-614. \*\*\*
- Jennifer M. Welsh (2004) "Transatlantic Identity and International Action," Rapporteur's Report on the 2004 Canada-UK Colloquium. \*\*\*

Books and Book Chapters

- Kim Richard Nossal (2001) "Conclusion: the decline of the Atlanticist tradition in Canadian foreign policy," in George A. MacLean, ed., Between Actor and Presence: The European Union and the Future for the Transatlantic Relationship, Ottawa: University of Ottawa Press, 223-34.
- Kim Richard Nossal (1992) "A European Nation? The Life and Times of Atlanticism in Canada," in John English (ed.), Making a Difference? Canada's Foreign Policy in a Changing World Order, Toronto : Lester Publishing, 79-102.

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**Day 4 – July 29 - Prospects for Partnership****Required:**

1. Evan H. Potter (1999) Transatlantic partners : Canadian approaches to the European Union, Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 170-221.
2. Donald Barry (2004) "Toward a Canada-EU Partnership?" in Patrick M. Crowley, Crossing the Atlantic. Comparing the European Union and Canada, Aldershot, Hants; Burlington, VT: Ashgate, 35-58 (**JN30.C786 2004**)
3. Axel Hülsemeyer and André Lecours (2006) "The European Union and sovereigntist politics in Quebec: who forgot their glasses?", *American Review of Canadian studies*, Vol. 36, Summer, 263-282. \*\*\*
4. Amy Verdun (2003) "Canada and the European Union: Strengthening Transatlantic Relations", Jean Monnet/Robert Schuman Paper Series, Vol. 3, No. 10, November. \*\*\*

**Suggested Titles:****Articles and Reports**

- Canada-EU Summit, 4 June 2007:
  - Prime Minister Stephen Harper announces joint initiatives with European Union leaders, Press Release, 4 June, <http://www.pm.gc.ca/eng/media.asp?category=1&id=1682> \*\*\*
  - 2007 EU-Canada Summit Statement, 4 June, <http://www.pm.gc.ca/eng/media.asp?id=1683> \*\*\*
  - Jeremy Kinsman, "When Mr. Harper goes to Europe," CBC, June 4, [http://www.cbc.ca/news/viewpoint/vp\\_kinsman/20070604.html](http://www.cbc.ca/news/viewpoint/vp_kinsman/20070604.html) \*\*\*
  - "Harper under fire over environment and African aid," CanWest News Service, 4 June, <http://www.canada.com/nationalpost/news/story.html?id=c6c0bd63-9703-470c-8818-d7eac9a22804> \*\*\*
- Osvaldo Croci and Livianna Tossutti (2007) "The External Image of The European Union – Report on Canada" in Sonia Lucarelli (Director of Research), The External Image of the European Union, Garnet Working Paper #17/07, 120-147. \*\*\*
- DFAIT, "Canada & the European Union," <http://www.dfait-maeci.gc.ca/canada-europa/mundi/canadaeu-en.asp> \*\*\*

- EU, "Communication from the Commission on EU-Canada Relations," 13 May 2003. \*\*\*
- EU, "The EU's relations with Canada," ([http://europa.eu.int/comm/external\\_relations/canada/intro/index.htm](http://europa.eu.int/comm/external_relations/canada/intro/index.htm)) \*\*\*
- EU, "European Union and Canada," 2005. \*\*\*
- John Halstead (1988) "Trudeau and Europe: Reflections of a Foreign Policy Advisor," *Journal of European Integration*, Vol. 12, No. 1, Fall, 37-50.
- Senate Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs (1996) *European Integration: The Implications For Canada*, <http://www.parl.gc.ca/35/2/parlbus/commbus/senate/Com-e/fore-e/rep-e/eic-tc-e.htm> \*\*\*
- Senate Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs (1998) *Europe Revisited: Consequences of Increased European Integration for Canada*, <http://www.parl.gc.ca/36/2/parlbus/commbus/senate/com-e/fore-e/REP-E/rep04nov99-e.htm> \*\*\*

#### Books and Book Chapters

- James Bartleman (2005) "Chapter 4: The Europeans" in Rollercoaster: My Hectic Years as Jean Chrétien's Diplomatic Advisor 1994-1998, Toronto: McClelland & Stewart.
- J. E. Fossum (2004) "Why compare Canada and the European Union - and how?", in P. M. Crowley (ed.), Crossing the Atlantic, comparing the European Union and Canada, Ashgate, Aldershot.
- David Long (1998) "Canada-EU Relations in the 1990s," in Osler Hampson and Maureen Appel Molot (eds.), Canada Among Nations 1998 – Leadership and Dialogue, Oxford: Oxford University Press (*if you can find a copy!*)
- Charles Pentland (1991) "Europe 1992 and the Canadian Response," in Osler Hampson and Christopher Maule (eds.), Canada Among Nations 1990-91 – After the Cold War, Ottawa: Carleton University Press.
- Evan H. Potter (1999) Transatlantic partners : Canadian approaches to the European Union, Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press.

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## **Day 5 – July 30 - Hard Security Issues**

### **1. European Security and Defence Policy (ESDP)**

#### **Required:**

- Giegerich, B. and Wallace, W. (2004) “Not such a soft Power: the External Deployment of European Forces”, *Survival*, Vol. 46, No. 2, Summer, 163-182. \*\*\*
- Missiroli, A. (2003) “The European Union: Just a Regional Peacekeeper?”, *European Foreign Affairs Review*, Vol. 8, No. 4, 493-503. \*\*\*

### **2. Non-Proliferation**

#### **Required:**

- Ernie Regehr (2007) “Nuclear Disarmament: An Action Agenda for Canada,” Ploughshares Working Paper, No. 07-1, May. \*\*\*
- T. Sauer (2004) “The ‘Americanization’ of EU Nuclear Non Proliferation Policy”, *Defense and Security Analysis*, Vol. 20, No. 2, 113-121. \*\*\*
- M. Alvarez-Verdugo (2006) “Mixing Tools against Proliferation: The EU’s Strategy for dealing with Weapons of Mass Destruction”, *European Foreign Affairs Review*, 11, 3, 417-438. \*\*\*

#### **Suggested Titles (ESDP):**

##### Articles and Reports

- Sven Biscop (2004) “Able and Willing? Assessing the EU’s capacity for military action”, *European Foreign Affairs Review*, Vol. 9, No. 4, 509-527. \*\*\*
- DFAIT, "Foreign and Security Policy," <http://www.dfait-maeci.gc.ca/canada-europa/mundi/canada-eu-foreignandsecurity-en.asp>
- Simon Duke (2004) “The European Security Strategy in a comparative framework: Does it make for secure alliances in a better world?”, *European Foreign Affairs Review*, Vol. 9, No. 4, 459-481. \*\*\*
- European Commission, “A secure Europe in a Better World: European Security Strategy”, Brussels, 12 December 2003. \*\*\*
- C. Gegout. (2005) “Causes and Consequences of the EU’s Military Intervention in the Democratic Republic of Congo: A Realist Explanation”, *European Foreign Affairs Review*, Vol. 10, No. 3, 427-443. \*\*\*

- PH Gordon (1997) "Europe's Uncommon Foreign Policy", *International Security*, Vol. 22, No. 3, Winter, 74-100. \*\*\*
- David G. Haglund (2005) "Canada and the Sempiternal NATO Question," *McGill International Review*, Vol. 5, No. 2, Spring, 15-23. \*\*\*
- J. Howorth (2004) "The European draft constitutional treaty and the future of the European Defence Initiative: A question of Flexibility", *European Foreign Affairs Review*, Vol. 9, No. 4, 483-508. \*\*\*
- Frédéric Mérand (2006) "NATO, ESDP, and Transatlantic Security: Where does Canada fit?," Policy memo presented to a workshop on "The Transatlantic Security Triangle: Where Does Canada Fit?," Carleton University, 12 June. \*\*\*
- Chris Patten (1999) "The Future of the European Security and Defence Policy (ESDP) and the role of the European Commission", Speech at the Conference on the Development of a Common European Security and Defence Policy, Berlin, 16 December. \*\*\*
- BR Posen (2006) "European Union Security and Defence Policy: Response to Unipolarity?," *Security Studies*, Vol. 15, No. 2, July, 149-186. \*\*\*

#### Books and Book Chapters

- Biscop, S. (2005) The European Security Strategy – A Global Agenda for Positive Power, London: Ashgate.
- Paul Buteux (2001) "Canada and Europe: The Implications of the Common Foreign and Security Policy of the European Union," in George MacLean (ed.), Between Actor and Presence: The European Union and the Future For The Transatlantic Relationship, Ottawa: University of Ottawa Press, 101-122.
- SG Jones (2007) "Chapter 3" in The Rise of European Security Co-operation, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

#### **Suggested Titles (Non-Proliferation):**

##### Articles and Reports

- E. Denza (2005) "Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons: The European Union and Iran", *European Foreign Affairs Review*, Vol. 10, No. 3, 289-311. \*\*\*
- DFAIT:
  - DFAIT, Nuclear Disarmament and Non-Proliferation, <http://www.dfait-maeci.gc.ca/arms/nuclear-en.asp> \*\*\*
  - DFAIT, Global Partnership Program, <http://geo.international.gc.ca/cip-pic/library/globalpartnership-en.aspx> \*\*\*

- High Representative of the CFSP, “EU Strategy against the Proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destruction”, Brussels, 12 December 2003. \*\*\*
- House of Commons Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs and International Development, Record of Testimony by H.E. Paul Meyer, Ambassador and Permanent Representative to the United Nations, and to the Conference on Disarmament, 31 May 2007,  
<http://cmte.parl.gc.ca/Content/HOC/committee/391/faae/evidence/ev2989816/faaeev59-e.htm#Int-2114205> \*\*\*
- D. Howlett *et al* (2005) “Effective Non-Proliferation: The European Union and the 2005 NPT Review Conference”, *Chaillot Paper*, No. 77, Paris: Institute for Security Studies. \*\*\*
- G. Lindstrom (2006) “The European Union and the 2006 BTWC Review Conference”, *Chaillot Paper*, No. 93, Paris: Institute for Security Studies. \*\*\*
- H. Müller (2003) “Terrorism, Proliferation: A European Threat Assessment”, *Chaillot Paper*, No. 58, Paris: Institute for Security Studies. \*\*\*
- Clara Portela (2003) “The Role of the EU in the Non-proliferation of Nuclear Weapons: The way to Thessaloniki and beyond”, PRIF Research Report, No.65, December. \*\*\*
- M. Smith, B. Tertrais and J.P. Zanders (2003) “Fighting Proliferation: European Perspectives”, *Chaillot Paper*, No. 66, Paris: Institute for Security Studies. \*\*\*
- Bruno Tertrais (2005) The European Union and Nuclear Non-Proliferation: Does Soft Power Work?, *The International Spectator* 3/2005 pp.45-54

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**Day 6 – August 3 - Beyond Hard Security****1. The Neighbourhood Policy****Required:**

1. Kelley (2006) “New Wine in Old Wineskins: Promoting Political Reforms through the European Neighbourhood Policy”, *Journal of Common Market Studies* 44 (1) pp. 29-55. \*\*\*
2. Lynch, D. (2005) “The Security Dimension of the European Neighbourhood Policy”, *The International Spectator*, 23 (2) pp.11-28. \*\*\*
3. Dannreuther, R. (2006) “Developing the Alternative to Enlargement: the European Neighbourhood Policy”, *European Foreign Affairs Review*, Vol. 11, No. 2, 183-201. \*\*\*

**2. Development****Required:**

1. Timothy Shaw (2001) “African Development and Global Governance: Canadian and European Contributions to Human Development/Security at the Turn of the Century”, Paper presented at the Workshop on Cooperation in Africa: Comparing European and Canadian Positions, November 2001, London: Institute for Commonwealth Studies \*\*\*
2. Kingah, SS. (2006) “The European Union’s new Africa Strategy: Grounds for Cautious Optimism”, *European Foreign Affairs Review*, Vol. 11, No. 4, 527-553. \*\*\*

**Suggested Titles (Neighbourhood Policy):****Articles and Reports**

- European Commission: European Neighbourhood Policy Strategy Paper, 12 May 2006. \*\*\*
- Del Sarto, R. and Schumacher, T. (2005) “From EMP to ENP: What’s at stake with the European Neighbourhood Policy towards the Southern Mediterranean?” *European Foreign Affairs Review* Vol. 10, No. 1, 17-38. \*\*\*
- Clara Portela (2007) “Community Policies with a Security Agenda: The Worldview of Commissioner Benita Ferrero-Waldner”, Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies 2007/10: San Domenico di Fiesole.
- K. Smith (2005) “The Outsiders: The European Neighbourhood Policy”, *International Affairs*, Vol. 81, No. 4, 757-773. \*\*\*
- Tulmets, E. (2007) “Can the discourse on soft power help the EU to bridge its expectations- capability gap?”, *European Political Economy Review*, No. 7, Summer, 195-226. \*\*\*



Books and Book Chapters

- Cremona, M. (2007) "The European Neighbourhood Policy: Partnership, Security and the Rule of Law" in Mayhew and Copsey, eds. European neighbourhood policy: the case of Ukraine, Brighton: Sussex European Institute.
- Karen Smith (2004) "Chapter 3: Foreign Policy Instruments" in European Union Foreign Policy in a Changing World, London, Polity Press.
- Karen Smith (2004) "Chapter 6: Human Rights" in European Union Foreign Policy in a Changing World, London, Polity Press.
- Karen Smith (2004) "Chapter 7: Democracy and Good Governance" in European Union Foreign Policy in a Changing World, London, Polity Press.
- Tocci, N. (2007) The EU and Conflict Resolution: Promoting Peace in the Backyard, London: Routledge

**Suggested Titles (Development):**Articles and Reports

- O. Barbarinde and G. Faber, (2004) "From Lomé to Cotonou: Business as Usual?", *European Foreign Affairs Review*, Vol. 9, No. 1, 27-47. \*\*\*
- CIDA, Office for Democratic Governance, <http://www.acdi-cida.gc.ca/cidaweb/acdicida.nsf/En/NIC-54102116-JUN> \*\*\*
- CIDA, "Who is doing what, where?" <http://www.acdi-cida.gc.ca/President/CanadaCorps.nsf/vLUWebDocen/F3C3469A74047BB98525713100540741?OpenDocument> \*\*\*
- Co-Chairs' Report on "A Dialogue on Canada's Approach to Democratic Development," A collaborative learning event sponsored by the Members of Canada's Democracy Council, February 2007. \*\*\*
- DFAIT, "Canada and sub-Saharan Africa," <http://geo.international.gc.ca/cip-pic/geo/ssa-ass-en.aspx> \*\*\*
- DFAIT, "A Uniquely Canadian Approach to Democracy Promotion", <http://geo.international.gc.ca/cip-pic/library/democratie-en.aspx> \*\*\*
- ESDP, "Africa-EU", *Newsletter #5*, December 2007. \*\*\*
- Marie Gilbert (2007) "Monitoring a region in crisis: the European Union in West Africa", *Chaillot Paper - n°96*, Institute for Security Studies, January. \*\*\*

- IRPP, *Policy Matters*, sorted by “International Democratic Development”, <http://www.irpp.org/pm/> \*\*\*
- C. Santiso (2003) “Responding to Democratic Decay and Crisis of Governance: The European Union and the Convention of Cotonou”, *Democratization*, Vol. 10, No. 3, Autumn, 148-172. \*\*\*
- Senate Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs and International Trade, Overcoming 40 Years of Failure: A New Road Map for Sub-Saharan Africa, Report of the, February 2007. \*\*\*
- Erin Simpson (2005) “The Post 9-11 Security Agenda and Canadian Foreign Policy: Implications for the Global South?”, CCIC Policy Background Paper, May \*\*\*
- Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs and International Development, Chapter 4: Reviewing the Progress of Canada’s Involvement to Date, Advancing Canada’s Role in International Support for Democratic Development, July 2007, 79-95. \*\*\*
- Christopher Stevens (2006) “The EU, Africa, and Economic Partnership Agreements: Unintended Consequences of Policy Leverage”, *Journal of Modern African Studies*, Vol. 44, No. 3, 441-458 \*\*\*

#### Books and Book Chapters

- K. Arts (2005) “Political Dialogue in a ‘New’ Framework” in O. Barbarinde and G. Faber, The European Union and the Developing Countries: The Cotonou Agreement, Martinus Nijhoff: Leiden/Boston
- G. Crawford (2001) Foreign Aid and Political Reform: A comparative Analysis of Democracy Assistance and Political Conditionality, Houndmills: Palgrave.
- P. Hoebink (2005) “European Development Aid in Transition” in O. Barbarinde and G. Faber, The European Union and the Developing Countries: The Cotonou Agreement, Leiden/Boston: Martinus Nijhoff.
- F. Petiteville (2003) “Exporting ‘values’? EU external co-operation as a ‘soft diplomacy’” in M. Knodt and S. Princen (eds.) Understanding the European Union’s external relations, London: Routledge.

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## **Day 7 – August 4 - Agriculture, Trade and Investment**

### **1. Agriculture**

#### **Required:**

1. Emmanuel Preville (2004) “The New Common Agricultural Policy in Europe”, PRB 03-51E, Ottawa: Library of Parliament, 20 January. \*\*
2. Peter Nedergaard (2006) “The 2003 Reform of the Common Agricultural Policy: Against all Odds or Rational Explanations”, *European Integration*, July, Vol. 28, No. 3, 203-223. \*\*\*
3. Grace Skogstad (1999) “Canadian Agriculture Trade Policy: Continuity Amidst Change,” in Osler Hampson, Martin Rudner and Michael Hart, Canada Among Nations 1999: A Big Player?, Don Mills, Ontario: Oxford University Press, 73-90.

### **2. Trade and Investment**

#### **Required:**

1. Dan Lemaire and Wengua Cai (2006) “Lost Over the Atlantic? The Canada–EU Trade and Investment Relationship,” Conference Board of Canada Paper, May, <http://www.conferenceboard.ca/documents.asp?rnext=1673> \*\*\*
2. Bart Kerremans (2004) “What Went Wrong in Cancun? A Principal-Agent View of the EU’s Rationale Towards the Doha Development Round”, *European Foreign Affairs Review*, Vol. 9, 363-393. \*\*\*

#### **Suggested Titles (CAP):**

##### Articles and Reports

- Peter Berg and Gerald Schmitz (eds.) (1998) “Note #8: An Overview Of Canada's Current Trade Irritants With The European Union,” in Beyond NAFTA to a Canada-Europe Transatlantic Marketplace: Issues and Prospects, Parliamentary Research Branch 98-9E, November 1996, (<http://www.parl.gc.ca/information/library/PRBpubs/prb989-e.htm>) \*\*\*
- Eugenia de Conceição-Heldt (2009) “Delegation of Power and Agency Losses in EU Trade Politics”, EUI Working Paper, RSCAS 2009/18, 1-27. \*\*\*
- Peter Ford (2003) “European Agricultural Reforms: A Pig in a Poke?,” *Christian Science Monitor*, June 30. \*\*\*
- Jesse Helmer and Robert Wolfe (2006) “Where is Canada in Global Farm Talks?,” Trade Policy Brief 2006-1, April. \*\*\*

- Grant E. Isaac and William A. Kerr (2003) "Genetically Modified Organisms at the World Trade Organization: A Harvest of Trouble", *Journal of World Trade*, 37, 6, 1083-1095
- OECD (2004) Analysis of the 2003 CAP Reform, Paris: OECD Publications \*\*\*
- Oxfam (2003) "Running into the Sand - Why failure at the Cancun trade talks threatens the world's poorest people," Oxfam Briefing Paper, No. 53, August, especially pp. 1-6 and 11-18. \*\*\*
- Stefan Tangermann (2004) "Farming support: the truth behind the numbers," *The OECD Observer*, March 31. \*\*\*

### **Suggested Titles (Trade and Investment):**

#### Articles and Reports

- Donald Barry (2000) "Pursuing free trade: Canada, the western hemisphere, and the European Union," *International Journal*, Vol. 55, No. 2, Spring, 292-300 \*\*\*
- Peter Berg and Gerald Schmitz (1996) "Strengthening the Transatlantic Trade Relationship," in "Beyond NAFTA to a Canada-Europe Transatlantic Marketplace: Issues and Prospects," Note #9, Parliamentary Research Branch 98-9E, November 1996, [http://dsp-psd.tpsgc.gc.ca/Collection-R/LoPBdP/EB/prb989-e.htm#NOTE%20#9%20STRENGTHENING%20THE%20TRANSATLANTIC%20TRADE%20RELATIONSHIP\(txt\)](http://dsp-psd.tpsgc.gc.ca/Collection-R/LoPBdP/EB/prb989-e.htm#NOTE%20#9%20STRENGTHENING%20THE%20TRANSATLANTIC%20TRADE%20RELATIONSHIP(txt)) \*\*\*
- Craig Byrd, "Canada's Merchandise Trade with European Union: 1995 to 2004," Statistics Canada, March 2006 (Catalogue no. 65-507-MIE — No. 006) \*\*\*
- Canada-EU Summit, 4 June 2007:
  - EC-Canada Regulatory Cooperation Roadmap 2007 – 2008, Press Release, 4 June 2007, <http://www.pm.gc.ca/eng/media.asp?id=1684> \*\*\*
  - "Canada, EU pursue open-skies pact; Reaching an accord could result in cheaper airfares on transatlantic routes, more travel to 27 countries," *The Toronto Star*, 5 June 2007. <http://www.thestar.com/Business/article/221498> \*\*\*
- Canadian Council of Chief Executives Secretary General and BUSINESSEUROPE, "Canada and the European Union – A Stronger Partnership", Letter to Prime Minister Stephen Harper, German Chancellor Angela Merkel (EU Presidency) and José Manuel Barroso, President of the European Commission, 15 May 2007. \*\*\*
- DFAIT (FAC), "Trade & Investment," <http://www.dfait-maeci.gc.ca/canada-europa/mundi/canada-eu-tradeandinvestment-en.asp> \*\*\*
- European Commission and Government of Canada (2008) Assessing the costs and benefits of a closer EU-Canada economic partnership \*\*\*

- European Commission, "New strategy puts EU trade policy at service of European competitiveness and economic reform," Brussels 4 October 2006, [http://ec.europa.eu/trade/issues/sectoral/competitiveness/pr041006\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/trade/issues/sectoral/competitiveness/pr041006_en.htm). \*\*\*
- Patricia M. Goff, "Trading Culture: Identity and Culture Industry Trade Policy in the United States, Canada, and the European Union," in Daniel M. Green, ed., Constructivism and Comparative Politics, New York: M. E. Sharpe, 2002, 194-229
- Michael Hart and Bill Dymond (2002) "A Canada-EU FTA is an awful idea," *Policy Options*, July- August, 27-32. \*\*\*
- Jeremy Kinsman, "Canada's lot lies, increasingly, with the European Union," *The Globe and Mail*, March 18, 2004, A19.
- Daniel Lemaire (2004) "Enlargement of the European Union: Its Impact on the Canada-EU Trade and Investment Relationship", Conference Board of Canada Paper, June \*\*\*
- Peter Mandelson (2006), "Bilateral Agreements in EU trade policy," Speech by the EU Commissioner for Trade at the London School of Economics, London, 9 October \*\*\*
- Sophie Meunier and Kalypso Nicolaïdis (1999) "Who speaks for Europe? The Delegation of Trade Authority in the EU", *Journal of Common Market Studies*, September, Vol. 37, No. 3, 477-501. \*\*\*
- Selen Sarisoy Guerin (2008) "The mega new-generation deal with Canada, *CEPS Commentary*, 30 October, 1-3 \*\*\*
- Heather Scoffield (2007) "Canada's trade winds shift to EU. With the American market losing steam, Canadian companies are selling more products to Europeans," *The Globe and Mail*, May 9, B1. \*\*\*
- Jeffrey Simpson (2007) "Canada's trade policy is pretty well a big fat zero", *Globe And Mail*, 20 February, A19. \*\*\*
- Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs and International Trade (2001) "Crossing the Atlantic: Expanding the Economic Relationship Between Canada and Europe", Interim Report of the Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs and International Trade, Interim Report of the Sub- Committee on International Trade, Trade Disputes and Investment --- "Executive Summary" and "Recommendations" (pp. xi-xxii), and "Introduction" (pp. 1-5). \*\*\*
- Robert Wolfe (2008) "Canada's Adventures in Clubland: Trade Clubs and Political Influence" in Daudelin, J. and D. Schwanen, eds. *Canada Among Nations 2007: Room for Manoeuvre*. Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press, 181-97 \*\*\*

Books and Book Chapters

- Desmond Dinan (1999) "Chapter 17" in Ever closer union: an introduction to European integration, Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 483-503.
- Evan Potter (2001) "Transatlantic Free Trade: Myth or Reality," in George MacLean (ed.), Between Actor and Presence: The European Union and the Future For The Transatlantic Relationship, Ottawa: University of Ottawa Press.
- Robert Wolfe (2008) "Canada's Adventures in Clubland: Trade Clubs and Political Influence" in Jean Daudelin, Daniel Schwanen, eds., Canada among Nations 2007: Room for Manoeuvre, Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press, 181-197.

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**Day 8 – August 5 - Fisheries (and first presentations)**

**1. Fisheries**

**Required:**

- Allen L. Springer (1997) "The Canadian Turbot War with Spain: Unilateral State Action in Defense of Environmental Interests", *The Journal of Environment & Development*, Vol. 6, No. 1, 26-60. \*\*\*
- Donald Barry (1998) "The Canada-European Union Turbot War: Internal Politics and Transatlantic Bargaining," *International Journal*, LIII, 2 (Spring): 253-284. \*\*\*

**Suggested Titles:**

- Eugenia de Conceição-Heldt (2004) The Common Fisheries Policy in the European Union : A Study in Integrative and Distributive Bargaining, London: Routledge
- European Commission, "Strengthening international co-operation in high seas fisheries: EU and Member States ratify New York agreement," 22 December 2003 [http://europa.eu.int/comm/fisheries/news\\_corner/press/inf03\\_63\\_en.htm](http://europa.eu.int/comm/fisheries/news_corner/press/inf03_63_en.htm)
- Fabio Franchino & Anne Rahming (2003), "Biased Ministers, Inefficiency, and Control in Distributive Policies: An Application to the EC Fisheries Policy", *European Union Politics*, January \*\*\*
- Senate Standing Committee on Fisheries and Oceans (2003) *Straddling Fish Stocks in the Northwest Atlantic*, June, 2-10 and 57-61. \*\*\*
- Senate Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs (1996) "Canada-EU Fisheries Dispute" in *European Integration: The Implications for Canada*. \*\*\*

**PLEASE NOTE: Presentations of own work may be scheduled on DAYS 8 OR 9. Please see the sign-up sheet for remaining available times.**

**Note your date and time here:**

Day	Time
August 5 <input type="checkbox"/>	
August 6 <input type="checkbox"/>	<hr/>

## USEFUL INTERNET LINKS

### **Carleton University Resource**

<http://www.carleton.ca/ces/EULearning/introduction.html> (EU learning website)

### **Centre for European Policy Studies – Online Publications**

<http://shop.ceps.eu/index3.php>

### **Government of Canada**

***Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade (Foreign Affairs Canada)***

<http://www.dfait-maeci.gc.ca/canadaeuropa/menu-en.asp>

### **European Union** <http://europa.eu.int/>

[http://europa.eu.int/comm/external\\_relations/canada/intro](http://europa.eu.int/comm/external_relations/canada/intro)

[http://europa.eu.int/comm/trade/issues/bilateral/countries/canada/index\\_en.htm](http://europa.eu.int/comm/trade/issues/bilateral/countries/canada/index_en.htm)

***Delegation of the European Commission to Canada***

<http://www.delcan.cec.eu.int/en>

***European Parliament: Delegation for Relations with Canada***

[http://www.europarl.eu.int/delegations/noneurope/id/d\\_ca/default\\_en.htm](http://www.europarl.eu.int/delegations/noneurope/id/d_ca/default_en.htm)

**The European Community Studies Association – Canada (ECSA-C)**

<http://web.uvic.ca/ecsac>

### **Dalhousie University's EU Centre of Excellence - Online Conference Papers**

***The EU in Comparative Perspective (2008)***

[http://euce.dal.ca/CONFERENCES/3rd\\_Annual\\_Conferenc.php](http://euce.dal.ca/CONFERENCES/3rd_Annual_Conferenc.php)

**The EU as a Global Actor**

[http://euce.dal.ca/CONFERENCES/Conference\\_-\\_The\\_EU\\_.php](http://euce.dal.ca/CONFERENCES/Conference_-_The_EU_.php)

### **The Canada-Europe Round Table for Business – CERT**

<http://www.canada-europe.org>

### **News and Information about Europe and the European Union**

***EU Observer***

<http://www.euobserver.com>

***EU Policy Portal***

<http://www.euractiv.com>

### **News and Information about Europe and the European Union**

***European Voice***

<http://www.europeanvoice.com/>

***PressEurop***

<http://www.presseurop.eu/en>



## WRITING TUTORIAL SERVICE

The Writing Tutorial Service is open to all Carleton students for the spring and summer sessions. For your information, their hours are as follows:

Every day except Sunday from 8:30am to 4:30pm.

The Centre is available to all students at any stage of the writing process, including brainstorming, outlining, thesis development, and written drafts. Students working on research essays and theses are encouraged to contact the Centre for writing support. Consultation and class visits are available for faculty and teaching assistants teaching courses this summer. To make an appointment, visit the 4<sup>th</sup> floor of MacOdrum Library or call (613) 520-7850. The Writing Tutorial Service is located on the 4<sup>th</sup> floor of MacOdrum Library. For more information and links to writing resources, please visit <http://www.carleton.ca/wts>.

## UNIVERSITY AND DEPARTMENTAL POLICIES:

### Plagiarism

The University Senate defines plagiarism as “to use and pass off as one’s own idea or product the work of another without expressly giving credit to another”. (Calendar p. 48).

- Copying from another person’s work without indicating this through appropriate use of quotations marks and citations of footnotes.
- Lengthy and close paraphrasing of another person’s work (i.e. extensive copying interspersed with a few “different” phrases or sentences).
- Submitting written work produced by someone else as if it were one’s own work (e.g. another student’s term paper, a paper purchased from a commercial term paper “factory”, material downloaded via the Internet, etc.)

In an academic environment plagiarism is a serious offence, and it is not a matter that can be dealt with by an informal arrangement between the student and the instructor. In all cases where plagiarism is suspected, instructors are now required to notify their departmental Chair, and the Chair in turn is required to report the matter to the Associate Dean of the Faculty. The Associate Dean makes a formal investigation and then decides on an appropriate sanction. Penalties can range from a mark of zero for the plagiarized work, to a final grade of F for the course, to suspension from all studies, to expulsion from the University. (Students should all be aware that the Senate classifies as an instructional offence the submission of “substantially the same piece of work to two or more courses without the prior written permission of the instructors involved.”)

### Requests for Academic Accommodations

#### For Students with Disabilities:

Students with disabilities needing academic accommodations are required to contact a co-

ordinator at the Paul Menton Centre to complete the necessary letters of accommodation. The student must then make an appointment to discuss their needs with the instructor at least two weeks prior to the first calls of ITV test. This is to ensure sufficient time is available to make the necessary accommodation arrangements.

#### For Religious Obligations:

Students requesting academic accommodation on the basis of religious obligation should make a formal, written request to their instructor for alternate dates and/or means of satisfying academic requirements. Such request should be made during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist, but not later than two weeks before the compulsory event. Accommodation is to be worked out directly and on an individual basis between the student and the instructor(s) involved. Instructors will make accommodations in a way that avoids academic disadvantage to the students.

Students or instructors who have questions or want to confirm accommodation eligibility of a religious event or practice may refer to the Equity Services website for a list of holy days and Carleton's Academic Accommodations policies, or may contact an Equity Services Advisor in the Equity Services Department of assistance.

#### For Pregnancy:

Pregnant students requiring academic accommodations are encouraged to contact an Equity Advisor in Equity Services to complete a letter of accommodation. The student must then make an appointment to discuss her needs with the instructor at least two weeks prior to the first academic event in which it is anticipated the accommodation will be required.