

GPOL 3000A
Themes in Global and Comparative Politics
Mondays, 11:35am to 2:25 pm
Please confirm location on Carleton Central

Instructor: James Milner
Office: Loeb A629
Telephone: (613) 520-2600 x2211
e-mail: James.Milner@carleton.ca

Office hours: Thursdays 11am to 1pm (or by appointment)

Note: There will be no office hours on Thursday, 24 September. Instead, additional office hours will be held from 11am to 1pm on Tuesday, 29 September.

Please use your Carleton e-mail address or the e-mail function of cuLearn to send an e-mail to the instructor and always include the course code in the subject line.

First class: Friday, 4 September 2015
Last class: 7 December 2015

NOTE: No class meeting on 12 October and 26 October

cuLearn: On-line components of this course will be managed through cuLearn. Please visit the cuLearn site at least once a week to receive the most current information pertaining to the scheduling of the course and required readings.

Course objectives:

The theory and practice of 'global politics' has evolved dramatically in the past two decades, from a relatively focused consideration of the interaction primarily of states to a much broader field, encompassing a growing range of actors and their interaction in and around a proliferating number of issue areas. In response to these dynamics, the purpose of this course is to consider the changing principles and practice of global politics through a critical examination of key actors and major themes.

The course will begin with a consideration of the factors and interests that help explain the role of states, international organizations and non-governmental organizations (NGOs) in global politics. These factors and interests will then be applied to four issues areas that dominate the study and conduct of global politics: security, development, human rights and humanitarian action, and global governance. Through a series of lectures, seminars and debates, students will grapple with the range of factors that help explain outcomes and impasses in each of these issues areas. Students will also explore the challenges of developing integrated responses to particular crisis situations and the role that individuals have played in the shaping and evolution of particular international actors.

In preparation for the internship placements (GPOL3100), this course will also include the introduction and development of particular professional skills prevalent in the work of

government agencies, international organizations and NGOs engaged in issues relating to global politics. This combined focus on actors, issues and practical skills is intended to enhance the student's individual ability to critically engage with the ever-evolving principles and practice of global politics.

Course outline:

The course is divided into three sections:

Section 1 will consider the histories and dynamics of particular actors in global politics. First, the course will consider the role of states in global politics, with a particular focus on Canada's foreign policy and international personality. Second, the course will consider the role of international organizations in global politics, with a particular focus on the history and politics of the United Nations and its ancestors. Finally, this section of the course will debate the place of NGOs in global politics, their independence of state interests, and their impact on the evolution of global politics in particular issue areas. Instruction during this section will be primarily through lectures and class discussion.

Section 2 will build from this background to critically examine four issue areas that dominate the study and practice of global politics: security, development, human rights and humanitarian action, and global governance. Students will be divided into roles, as outlined below, to engage with these issue areas from the perspective of states, international organizations and NGOs. Drawing from the required readings and their own research, students will present on a specific topic from the perspective of the actor they represent. Instruction during this section of the course will be primarily through seminar discussions led by students.

Section 3 will engage with the themes and dynamics raised during the course through a consideration of the challenges of developing 'integrated', 'whole-of-government' or 'joined-up' approaches to global politics. During this section, students will also consider the practicalities of integrated responses through the case study of a recent crisis situation and the drafting of a joint policy memo. The course will conclude with a consideration of the role of individuals in the practice of global politics.

Through these three sections of the course, students will be expected to develop a deeper understanding of the interests and constraints on particular actors in global politics, how these interests and constraints affect outcomes in particular issue areas, and how particular skills and approaches may enhance or impede the prospects of finding solutions to a contemporary crisis situation.

Requirements:

Individual research:	65%	
Essay proposal (due: 28 September 2015):		5%
Seminar presentation (Weeks 5 to 8):		15%
Peer-review assignment (due: 16 November 2015):		5%
Essay (due: 23 November 2015):		40%
Professional skills:	20%	
Literature review (due: 9 November 2015):		10%
Briefing note (due: 30 November 2015):		5%
Joint briefing note (due: 30 November 2015):		5%
Participation:	15%	

As per **early feedback** guidelines, the essay proposal submitted on 28 September 2015 will be returned to students the following week.

Please note that there are **five assignments** for this course due in **successive weeks** at the end of the course. Students are encouraged to budget their time accordingly.

Late penalties: All assignments submitted after the due date will be penalized by 5% of the 100% assignment grade per 24 hours. Exceptions to this policy will only be made for academic accommodations, as outlined below, or for medical or personal emergencies substantiated by official documentation.

Late papers must be submitted via the drop box in the Department of Political Science, as outlined below. The departmental drop box cut off time is 4pm. Any assignments submitted after 4pm will be date stamped for the following weekday.

There is **no final exam** for this course. Instead, students are required to actively engage in reading, writing and participation throughout the term through three elements:

Individual research: The core requirement of the course will be for students to identify and develop a particular research focus. As will be discussed in the first class meeting, this research focus should relate to one of the **four themes** examined in section two of the course (security, development, human rights and humanitarian action, and global governance) from the perspective of **one of the actors** examined in section one (states; international organizations; and non-governmental organizations). For example, a student may want to develop a research focus relating to security from the perspective of the state, development from the perspective of an international organization or human rights from the perspective of an NGO. Students must sign-up for their research focus on cuLearn by **21 September 2015**.

Students will then be required to submit a 3 to 5 page essay proposal, inclusive of a bibliography, on their selected issue at the start of class on **28 September 2015**. Starting on **5 October 2015**, each student will be required to help lead a seminar examining the weekly theme as detailed in the course outline. Requirements of the seminar presentations will be discussed in more detail at the start of the course.

Building from the proposal and the seminar presentation, students will be required to write a 12 to 15 page paper. Students will be required to exchange a **complete draft** of their paper with another student for peer review on or before **16 November 2015**. Mechanics of the peer review process will be discussed in class. On the basis of comments from peer review, students will revise their paper submit a final version at the start of class on **23 November 2015**.

Professional Skills: In preparation for GPOL 3100, students will also be expected to develop particular professional skills during the course. As detailed in the course outline, class time will be devoted to introducing the skill to the students. Students will then be expected to apply the skill to a particular issue or theme during the course. **To help manage workload, students are strongly encouraged to consider the same issue for their individual research and the professional skills section of the course.**

Skills considered during this course include: preparing a literature review (due **9 November 2015**); drafting a briefing note (due **30 November 2015**); and collaborating with other students to draft a joint briefing note in response to a case study of a recent crisis situation (due **30 November 2015**). Class time will be provided for the group exercise.

Participation: 15% of the final grade is for participation. Students are expected not only to attend class meetings, but engage in class discussion. **Active participation by all members will be expected.** Students are also expected to follow international news and participate in class discussion of significant events. To facilitate this discussion, students may wish to subscribe to the daily news updates from the BBC (<http://news.bbc.co.uk>), Al-Jazeera English (<http://www.aljazeera.com/>) or a similar news service.

Readings:

There is no required text for this course. Instead, required readings will be posted as files on cuLearn or will be available through the Carleton University Library system. On-line journals and e-books may be accessed through the Carleton Library portal: <http://www.library.carleton.ca>

Students should note that there are a limited number of required readings each week. Students are consequently expected to have read the required readings in detail and be prepared to discuss these readings in class.

Provisional outline of course topics:

Below is a *tentative* weekly breakdown of the course, skills sessions, due dates and required readings.

The scheduling of topics and readings may change during the course of the term.

Please consult cuLearn regularly for updates to this list of weekly topics and readings, in addition to information about the course.

Week 1

Friday, 4 September 2015: Introduction: The principle and practice of global politics

Caroline Kennedy-Pipe and Nicholas Rengger, "Apocalypse now? Continuities or disjunctions in world politics after 9/11", *International Affairs*, vol. 82, no. 3, 2006 (available through electronic journals).

Week 2

14 September 2015: The state and global politics

Skills session: Essay proposal

Internship workshop: CVs and cover letters

Robert D. Putnam, "Diplomacy and domestic politics: the logic of two-level games", *International Organization*, Vol. 42, no. 3, Summer 1988 (available through electronic journals).

Government of Canada, *Canada's International Policy Statement: A Role of Pride and Influence in the World (Overview)*, Ottawa: Government of Canada, 2005 (on cuLearn).

Jeff Davis, "Liberal-Era Diplomatic Language Killed Off", *Embassy*, 1 July 2009, http://www.embassymag.ca/page/printpage/diplomatic_language-7-1-2009

Week 3

21 September 2015: International organizations and global politics

Deadline to sign-up for research focus on cuLearn

Skills session: Seminar presentations

Internship workshop: Approaching host organizations

Michael Barnett and Martha Finnemore, "The Politics, Power and Pathologies of International Organizations", *International Organization*, Vol. 53, no. 4, Autumn 1999 (available through electronic journals).

Gil Loescher, "The UNHCR and World Politics: State interests vs. institutional autonomy", *International Migration Review*, Vol. 35, no. 1, Spring 2001 (available through electronic journals).

Week 4

28 September 2015: Non-governmental organizations (NGOs) and global politics

Due: Essay proposal

Skills session: Literature review

Internship workshop: Finding an internship supervisor

Kim D. Reimann, "A View from the Top: International Politics, Norms and the Worldwide Growth of NGOs", *International Studies Quarterly*, Vol. 50, no. 1, March 2006 (available through electronic journals).

Michele Betsill and Elisabeth Corell, "NGO Influence in International Environmental Negotiations: A Framework for Analysis", *Global Environmental Politics*, Vol. 1, no. 4, November 2001 (available through electronic journals).

Note: For a helpful guide on how to write a literature review, see:

<http://library.concordia.ca/help/howto/litreview.php> and

<http://www.writing.utoronto.ca/advice/specific-types-of-writing/literature-review>

For an excellent example of a literature review, see: Kofi Kobia and Leilla Cranfield, "Literature Review: Urban Refugees", Refugees Branch, Citizenship and Immigration Canada, September 2009 (on cuLearn).

Week 5

5 October 2015: Security

Student seminar presentations

Barry Buzan, "Rethinking security after the Cold War", *Cooperation and Conflict*, Vol. 32, no. 1, 1997 (available through electronic journals).

Pádraig Carmody, "Transforming globalization and security: Africa and America post-9/11", *Africa Today*, Vol. 52, no. 1, 2005 (available through electronic journals).

No class meeting on 12 October 2015

Week 6

19 October 2015: Development
Student seminar presentations
Skills session: How to write an analytical essay

Ngairé Woods, "The shifting politics of foreign aid", *International Affairs*, Vol. 81, no. 2, March 2005 (available through electronic journals).

Patrick Bond, "Global Governance Campaigning and MDGs: from top-down to bottom-up anti-poverty work", *Third World Quarterly*, Vol. 27, no. 2, 2006 (available through electronic journals).

No class meeting on 26 October 2015

Week 7

2 November 2015: Human rights and humanitarian action
Student seminar presentations

Alex Bellamy and Paul Williams, "The new politics of protection? Côte d'Ivoire, Libya and the responsibility to protect", *International Affairs*, Vol. 87, no. 4, 2011 (available through electronic journals).

Adam Roberts, "Humanitarian War: Military Intervention and Human Rights", *International Affairs*, Vol. 69, no. 3, 1993 (available through electronic journals).

Week 8

9 November 2015: Global governance: The case of the UN Security Council
Student seminar presentations
Due: Literature review
Skills session: Briefing notes

Mats Berdal, "The UN Security Council: Ineffective but Indispensable", *Survival*, Vol. 45, no. 2, 2003 (available through electronic journals).

Thomas G. Weiss and Karen E. Young, "Compromise and Credibility: Security Council Reform?", *Security Dialogue*, Vol. 36, no. 2, 2005 (available through electronic journals).

Note: For a helpful guide on how to write a briefing note, see:
http://www.publicsectorwriting.com/?page_id=6

Week 9

16 November 2015: Peer-review week

Due: Peer-review assignment (by e-mail)

Week 10

23 November 2015: “Integrated” approaches to global politics

Due: Essay

Patrick Travers and Taylor Owen, *Peacebuilding While Peacemaking: The Merits of a 3D Approach in Afghanistan*, UBC Center for International Relations Security and Defense Forum Working Paper No. 3, 2007 (on cuLearn).

James Milner, “The implementation of ‘integrated approaches’ in the UN system: Lessons from Tanzania and Burundi”, in Alexander Betts and Phil Orchard (eds.), *Implementation and World Politics: How international norms change practice*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014 (on cuLearn).

Note: Class will end with the introduction of the crisis situation, which will form the basis of the simulation exercise in Week 11.

Week 11

30 November 2015: Group assignment: Joint briefing note

Due: Briefing note (by 11:30am Ottawa time, via e-mail)
Joint briefing note (by 2:30pm Ottawa time, via e-mail)

Week 12

7 December 2015: Conclusion: Global politics and the role of individuals

No required readings... but you may be interested in the following:

Samantha Power, *Chasing the Flame: Sergio Vieira de Mello and the Fight to Save the World*, New York: Penguin Press, 2008.

Marrack Goulding, *Peacemonger*, London: John Murray, 2002.

Roland Bleiker, *Popular dissent, human agency and global politics*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

Academic Accommodations

The Paul Menton Centre for Students with Disabilities (PMC) provides services to students with Learning Disabilities (LD), psychiatric/mental health disabilities, Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD), Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD), chronic medical conditions, and impairments in mobility, hearing, and vision. If you have a disability requiring academic accommodations in this course, please contact PMC at 613-520-6608 or pmc@carleton.ca for a formal evaluation. If you are already registered with the PMC, contact your PMC coordinator to send me your **Letter of**

Accommodation at the beginning of the term, and no later than two weeks before the first in-class scheduled test or exam requiring accommodation (*if applicable*). After requesting accommodation from PMC, meet with me to ensure accommodation arrangements are made. Please consult the PMC website for the deadline to request accommodations for the formally-scheduled exam (*if applicable*).

For Religious Observance: Students requesting accommodation for religious observances should apply in writing to their instructor for alternate dates and/or means of satisfying academic requirements. Such requests should be made during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist, but no later than two weeks before the compulsory academic event. Accommodation is to be worked out directly and on an individual basis between the student and the instructor(s) involved. Instructors will make accommodations in a way that avoids academic disadvantage to the student. Instructors and students may contact an Equity Services Advisor for assistance (www.carleton.ca/equity).

For Pregnancy: Pregnant students requiring academic accommodations are encouraged to contact an Equity Advisor in Equity Services to complete a *letter of accommodation*. Then, make an appointment to discuss your needs with the instructor at least two weeks prior to the first academic event in which it is anticipated the accommodation will be required.

Plagiarism: The University Senate defines plagiarism as “presenting, whether intentional or not, the ideas, expression of ideas or work of others as one’s own.” This can include:

- reproducing or paraphrasing portions of someone else’s published or unpublished material, regardless of the source, and presenting these as one’s own without proper citation or reference to the original source;
- submitting a take-home examination, essay, laboratory report or other assignment written, in whole or in part, by someone else;
- using ideas or direct, verbatim quotations, or paraphrased material, concepts, or ideas without appropriate acknowledgment in any academic assignment;
- using another’s data or research findings;
- failing to acknowledge sources through the use of proper citations when using another’s works and/or failing to use quotation marks;
- handing in "substantially the same piece of work for academic credit more than once without prior written permission of the course instructor in which the submission occurs.

Plagiarism is a serious offence which cannot be resolved directly with the course’s instructor. The Associate Deans of the Faculty conduct a rigorous investigation, including an interview with the student, when an instructor suspects a piece of work has been plagiarized. Penalties are not trivial. They may include a mark of zero for the plagiarized work or a final grade of "F" for the course.

Student or professor materials created for this course (including presentations and posted notes, labs, case studies, assignments and exams) remain the intellectual property of the author(s). They are intended for personal use and may not be reproduced or redistributed without prior written consent of the author(s).

Submission and Return of Term Work: Papers must be submitted directly to the instructor according to the instructions in the course outline and will not be date-stamped in the departmental office. Late assignments may be submitted to the drop box in the corridor outside B640 Loeb. Assignments will be retrieved every business day at **4 p.m.**, stamped with that day's date, and then distributed to the instructor. For essays not returned in class please attach a **stamped, self-addressed envelope** if you wish to have your assignment returned by mail. Final exams are intended solely for the purpose of evaluation and will not be returned.

Grading: Standing in a course is determined by the course instructor, subject to the approval of the faculty Dean. Final standing in courses will be shown by alphabetical grades. The system of grades used, with corresponding grade points is:

Percentage	Letter grade	12-point scale	Percentage	Letter grade	12-point scale
90-100	A+	12	67-69	C+	6
85-89	A	11	63-66	C	5
80-84	A-	10	60-62	C-	4
77-79	B+	9	57-59	D+	3
73-76	B	8	53-56	D	2
70-72	B-	7	50-52	D-	1

Approval of final grades: Standing in a course is determined by the course instructor subject to the approval of the Faculty Dean. This means that grades submitted by an instructor may be subject to revision. No grades are final until they have been approved by the Dean.

Carleton E-mail Accounts: All email communication to students from the Department of Political Science will be via official Carleton university e-mail accounts and/or cuLearn. As important course and University information is distributed this way, it is the student's responsibility to monitor their Carleton and cuLearn accounts.

Carleton Political Science Society: The Carleton Political Science Society (CPSS) has made its mission to provide a social environment for politically inclined students and faculty. Holding social events, debates, and panel discussions, CPSS aims to involve all political science students at Carleton University. Our mandate is to arrange social and academic activities in order to instill a sense of belonging within the Department and the larger University community. Members can benefit through numerous opportunities which will complement both academic and social life at Carleton University. To find out more, visit <https://www.facebook.com/groups/politicalsciencesociety/> or come to our office in Loeb D688.

Official Course Outline: The course outline posted to the Political Science website is the official course outline.