

PSCI 2302B
History of Political Thought II
Tuesdays, 11:35 am – 1:25pm
This course will be held remotely online

Instructor: Sophie Marcotte Chénard

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Office Hours: Tuesdays, 9-10am (link on Brightspace) or by appointment

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Course Description

This course examines key texts in modern political thought (16th-19th century). The modern period is characterized by unprecedented political, technical and social transformations. It sees the emergence of the modern state, the Enlightenment, the French Revolution and its aftermath, the rise of liberalism as well as critical perspectives on the political challenges of modernity. Through a careful reading of the works of Machiavelli, Hobbes, Rousseau, Wollstonecraft, and Mill among others, we will investigate central themes of Western political thought such as power, obedience, democracy, sovereignty, liberty and rights. This course will provide students with an overview of the social and political context of the periods covered as well as tools to understand the political concepts that emerge in the 16th century and that are contested, defended, criticized, and redefined by subsequent political thinkers.

In the course of our investigation, we will address fundamental questions such as:

- Why do we obey the law?
- When is disobedience legitimate?
- Does too much power lead to corruption?
- To what extent are we free in a political society?
- How does inequality arise in society?
- What can we learn from past struggles to acquire fundamental rights?

In exploring these questions, this course is designed to provide a substantive overview of the major themes in modern political thought and an introduction to the works of some of the most important thinkers of that period.

Learning Objectives:

This course is designed to help students:

1. Gain knowledge of the primary texts and intellectual context of the historical periods covered
2. Provide an elaborate account of key political concepts such as power, sovereignty, democracy, equality, rights and liberty
3. Explain theories and arguments and assess their strengths and weaknesses
4. Draw parallels with the use of these concepts in contemporary politics
5. Develop skills in analytical thinking, critical reading and constructing arguments

Contact Policy:

The best way to contact me outside of scheduled office hours is via email. You can expect a reply within 48 hours (weekends excluded). If your question cannot be answered by a short email, please drop by during online office hours. If your question is of general interest to the whole class, please post on the “Ask your instructor” forum so that all students can benefit from seeing the answer.

When emailing:

- Include the **course code** in the subject line of the email (PSCI2302)
- Use your **Carleton email account**
- **Address** the email properly (i.e. Dear Dr. Marcotte Chénard or Hi Professor - please avoid starting with “hey you” or “lol”)
- Sign off with your **first and last name**

Course Format

This course is delivered remotely using a blended approach of asynchronous elements (pre-recorded lectures, weekly polls) and synchronous sessions (tutorials and office hours).

Lectures will be posted each week on Wednesday, covering the coming week’s readings and giving you ample time to complete the interactive lecture activities in preparation for your tutorial session the following Tuesday. You are free to go at your own pace, but I recommend that you keep up with the weekly readings, lectures and tutorials so as to be in the best position to complete your assignments on time and succeed well in this course.

Lecture slides will also be made available each week, along with other materials, including videos, additional academic articles and resources, cartoons, editorials and newspaper articles that deal with topics related to this course.

Use of Brightspace: Course announcements, deadline reminders and course materials will be posted on the course page. Please ensure that you have access to the course on Brightspace and consult it regularly.

Required Texts

- All readings are available **directly on Brightspace** at no cost to you
- If you prefer to use physical copies of the texts/books under study in this course, new or used copies can be purchased online or at bookstores (such as Black Squirrel)

Course Assignments

Assignment	Due Date	Percentage of Final Grade
Completion of Lectures Activities	Marked weekly	20%
Critical Review	Friday, Jan 27	15%
Tutorial Participation	Marked weekly	10%
Final Essay	Friday, March 24	30%
Take-Home Exam	TBD, exam period	25%
Create a Meme	Anytime before April 7	2% (bonus points)

Course Assignments Overview

1. Completion of Lectures (20%) – Marked upon completion

Pre-recorded lectures will be posted on Brightspace every Wednesday. They consist in lessons that include short video lectures with PowerPoint slides combined with interactive activities to test your understanding of the material. The lecture activities are graded upon completion (so you basically get 20% simply to “show up” to class).

2. Critical Review (15%) – Due Friday January 27th

An important skill in academic and professional settings is the ability to read critically and effectively and to summarize the main points of a text. In this course, we are dealing with writings that are sometimes difficult to decipher, which makes this exercise an important one to master. The critical review is a summary and analysis of a text, for which the aim is to explain and assess the main thesis and supporting arguments. Ideally, you should be able to use this model of analysis for all your readings. A complete guide on how to write a critical review, including a grading rubric and a checklist, will be available on Brightspace.

You can submit your critical review in Word or PDF format in the “Assignments and Guidelines” module. Please name your submitted assignment as follows: Lastname.Firstname.Review

3. Tutorial Participation (10%)

Participation in the tutorials is an essential component of this course, which is normally (i.e. when there is no global pandemic) based on conversations, debates and exchange of ideas. Because there are no in-class discussions during the lecture, attending tutorials is even more crucial. Through synchronous weekly group discussions, students will be given the opportunity to ask questions about the readings, exchange and learn from their peers and the TA and further deepen their understanding of the texts. Sessions will be held via Zoom (link on the course page) every Tuesday, **starting on January 17th**.

To help you prepare for the tutorials and to guide you in your weekly readings, **discussion questions** will be posted each week on Wednesday for the following week.

To **get the full 10 points**, students are required to attend tutorials regularly, demonstrate that they have done the readings and contribute actively, positively and respectfully to the discussion with their classmates. I understand that many factors (geographical, personal, medical, etc.) can prevent you from attending tutorials regularly.

If for some reason you are unable to participate in a tutorial session, you can alternatively send your TA an email with a one-paragraph answer (approximately 150 words) to one of the weekly discussion questions posted on Brightspace. This can only be done **1 time during the term**.

4. Final Essay (30%) – Due Friday March 24th

You will be required to write one final essay (1750-2000 words including references) that should be submitted **on the due date before 11:59pm** on Brightspace. The essay will consist in a comparative study of two thinkers covered in the course. A choice of essay topics, along with detailed instructions, video explanations and examples, will be posted on Brightspace in the “Assignments and Guidelines” in on February 10, giving you six weeks to complete the assignment.

The purpose of the essay is to demonstrate that you have read the texts carefully, that you master the interpretive and analytical tools seen in class and that you are able to formulate a clear thesis and to present arguments in a coherent and logical manner. **No outside sources are necessary**; this is an interpretive essay based on the readings covered in class. If you happen to have read a secondary source, be sure to cite it and include it in your bibliography. The essays will be graded on grammar, clarity of writing, organization of argument, understanding of the material, use of the texts and rigour in the exposition of the thesis.

The essay should include page numbers and bibliography. You can submit your final essay in Word or PDF format. Please name your submitted assignment as follows:
Lastname.Firstname.Essay

5. Take-Home Exam (25%) – TBD, formally scheduled

Students will write the exam at home and have a multi-day window in which to submit the exam. A nominal time and date for the exam will be set by the examination office. The exam will be cumulative and will consist of a set of short answer questions and two long essay questions

drawn from the material covered in class. More information, including due date and other instructions, will be posted on Brightspace later in the term.

6. Create a Meme (2% bonus points) – Anytime before April 7th

Being able to use humour to express philosophical ideas and problems is a proof that you have understood those ideas and can mobilize them in various, creative ways. At anytime during the term, you can post a meme on the “Create a Meme Forum” and share your creation with the rest of the class to earn a 2% bonus. The memes have to be related in some way to the topics/concepts/thinkers covered in the course. The TAs and myself will determine a top 5 memes at the end of the term. The authors of the winning memes will win absolutely nothing, except the public recognition of their exceptional sense of humour.

Summary

Students are required to:

- 1) Complete the readings and read the discussion questions before tutorials;
- 2) Attend the weekly tutorials sessions regularly (10%);
- 3) Watch the interactive weekly lectures and complete lecture activities (20%);
- 4) Submit a critical review of one reading (15%);
- 5) Submit their final essay (30%)
- 6) Complete the take-home exam (25%)

Course Schedule and Required Readings

- Week 1:** Introduction. What is modern political thought (and why should we care)?
(Jan 10)
- ◆ Required reading: Syllabus (8 pages)
- Week 2:** Oppression and Resistance: Étienne de La Boétie on Tyranny
(Jan 17)
- ◆ Required reading: Étienne de la Boétie, *The Discourse on Voluntary Servitude* (1574) (39 pages)
- Week 3:** Politics, Violence and Power: Machiavelli's *Prince*
(Jan 24)
- ◆ Required reading: Machiavelli, *The Prince* (1531), Dedicatory Letter, Chap. 5-9 (20 pages)
- Week 4:** Machiavelli's *Prince* (II)
(Jan 31)
- ◆ Required reading: Machiavelli, *The Prince*, Chap. 15-19, 25-26 (25 pages)
- Week 5:** A New Science of Politics: Hobbes' *Leviathan* (I)
(Feb 7)
- ◆ Required reading: Hobbes, *Leviathan* (1651) Part I, Introduction, Chap. 6, 13-15 (36 pages)

Week 6: **Hobbes' *Leviathan* (II)**
(Feb 14)

- ◆ Required reading: Hobbes, *Leviathan*, Part II, Chap. 17-18, 21 (22 pages)

Week 7 - February 21-25: Winter Break

Week 8: **Liberalism, Rights and Property: Locke**
(Feb 28)

- ◆ Required reading: Locke, *Second Treatise* (1689), Chap. 2-3, 7-9 (37 pages)
- ◆ Optional: Chap. 5 on Property (added separately on the course page)

Week 9: **Inequality and Society: Rousseau (I)**
(Mar 7)

- ◆ Required reading: Rousseau, *Discourse on the Origin of Inequality* (1755), Preface and First Part (33 pages)
- ◆ Optional: *Discourse on the Origin of Inequality*, Second Part (added separately on the course page)

Week 10: **Democracy and Revolution: Rousseau (II)**
(Mar 14)

- ◆ Required readings: Rousseau, *The Social Contract* (1762), Book I-II (27 pages);

Week 11: **Equality and Women's Rights: Wollstonecraft and Olympe de Gouges**
(Mar 21)

- ◆ Required reading: 1) Mary Wollstonecraft, *A Vindication of the Rights of Women* (1792), Dedicace, Preface, Introduction, Chapter II (31 pages)
- ◆ 2) Olympe de Gouges, *Declaration of the Rights of Woman and of the Female Citizen* (1791), p. 30-39 (9 pages)

Week 12: **A Defence of Liberty: J.S. Mill**
(Mar 28)

- ◆ Required reading: Mill, *On Liberty* (1859), Chap. 1-2 (60 pages)

Week 13: **Advocating for Women's Rights: Harriet Taylor and J.S. Mill (II)**
(April 4)

- ◆ Required reading: 1) Harriet Taylor, "The Enfranchisement of Women" (Selections)
- ◆ 2) Mill, *On the Subjection of Women* (1867), Chap. 1, 3 (29 pages)

Week 14: **Conclusion + Final Review**
(April 11)

Take-Home Exam: April (TBD)

Key Dates: Summary

Date	Topic	Assignment
Tuesday, January 10	What is Modern Political Thought?	
Tuesday, January 17	La Boétie	
Tuesday, January 24	Machiavelli	
Friday, January 27		Critical Review due
Tuesday, January 31	Machiavelli (II)	
Tuesday, February 7	Hobbes	Final Essay topics posted
Tuesday, February 14	Hobbes (II)	
February 20-24	Winter Break	
Tuesday, February 28	Locke	
Tuesday, March 7	Rousseau	
Tuesday, March 14	Rousseau (II)	
Tuesday, March 21	Wollstonecraft + de Gouges	
Friday, March 25		Final Essay due
Tuesday, March 28	Harriet Taylor and J.S. Mill	
Tuesday, April 4	Harriet Taylor and J.S. Mill (II)	
Friday, April 7		Create A Meme – Last day
Tuesday, April 11	Conclusion	
April – Exam Period		Take-home exam

Course Policies

Copyright: Lectures and course materials (including all PowerPoint presentations, handouts, videos, and similar materials) are protected by copyright. You may take notes and make copies of course materials for your own educational use. You may not allow others to reproduce or distribute lecture notes and course materials publicly for commercial purposes without my express written consent.

Citations and Bibliography

All written assignments should include a full list of sources used and avoid plagiarism or other violations of academic integrity. For examples of what constitutes plagiarism and what could be the possible sanctions, consult this page on academic integrity: <https://carleton.ca/registrar/academic-integrity/>

You must indicate all references to the texts in footnotes or with in-text references. You are free to choose the style of citation with which you are most comfortable, as long as it is consistent throughout your assignment. For more details on how to cite properly, please consult the MacOdrum Library website: <https://library.carleton.ca/help/citing-your-sources>

All assignments submitted should be double-spaced, formatted in 12-point font and should include page numbers.

Late Essays & Extensions

If you are ill or have any other legitimate reason for not being able to complete coursework or submit your assignments on time, **please advise me as soon as possible (preferably before the deadline)**. If an extenuating circumstance prevents a student from submitting an assignment on time, they should be prepared to provide proper documentation concerning the situation. Accommodations can be discussed on a case-by-case basis.

Please note that assignments and exams in other courses **are not sufficient grounds** for an extension. As you dispose of several weeks to complete the assignments, it is your responsibility to start early in the term.

Late assignments will be penalized at the **rate of 4% of the student's assignment grade** per day. An assignment is considered one day late if it is submitted to Brightspace any time up to 23:59 hours after the deadline. Assignments that have **not been submitted seven (7) days** after the deadline will not be accepted.

There is an increased risk of depression and anxiety among students during the pandemic, so please make sure to seek help if you are experiencing mental health-related problems. Carleton offers a broad range of resources: <https://carleton.ca/wellness/>

Grade Appeal

Any suspicion of error on the part of the TAs or the instructor should be brought up immediately to be corrected. You are more than welcome to drop by during office hours to discuss your assignment. If you are concerned that your assignment was not assessed fairly, you can request a review by submitting a **one-page justification** to your TA explaining the reasons why the assignment should be reviewed. You should send the justification along with the original essay by email to your TA **no later than one (1) week** after receiving your grade. A request for review can involve the raising or lowering of a grade upon further examination.

Appendix

Covid-19 Pandemic Measures

It is important to remember that COVID is still present in Ottawa. The situation can change at any time and the risks of new variants and outbreaks are very real. There are [a number of actions you can take](#) to lower your risk and the risk you pose to those around you including being vaccinated, wearing a mask, staying home when you're sick, washing your hands and maintaining proper respiratory and cough etiquette.

Feeling sick? Remaining vigilant and not attending work or school when sick or with symptoms is critically important. If you feel ill or exhibit COVID-19 symptoms do not come to class or campus. If you feel ill or exhibit symptoms while on campus or in class, please leave campus immediately. In all situations, you should follow Carleton's [symptom reporting protocols](#).

Masks: Masks are no longer mandatory in university buildings and facilities. However, we continue to recommend masking when indoors, particularly if physical distancing cannot be maintained. We are aware that personal preferences regarding optional mask use will vary greatly, and we ask that we all show consideration and care for each other during this transition.

Vaccines: While proof of vaccination is no longer required to access campus or participate in in-person Carleton activities, it may become necessary for the University to bring back proof of vaccination requirements on short notice if the situation and public health advice changes. Students are strongly encouraged to get a full course of vaccination, including booster doses as soon as they are eligible and submit their booster dose information in [cuScreen](#) as soon as possible. Please note that Carleton cannot guarantee that it will be able to offer virtual or hybrid learning options for those who are unable to attend the campus.

All members of the Carleton community are required to follow requirements and guidelines regarding health and safety which may change from time to time. For the most recent information about Carleton's COVID-19 response and health and safety requirements please see the [University's COVID-19 website](#) and review the [Frequently Asked Questions \(FAQs\)](#). Should you have additional questions after reviewing, please contact covidinfo@carleton.ca.

Student Mental Health

As a university student you may experience a range of mental health challenges that significantly impact your academic success and overall well-being. If you need help, please speak to someone. There are numerous resources available both on- and off-campus to support you. Here is a list that may be helpful:

Emergency Resources (on and off campus): <https://carleton.ca/health/emergencies-and-crisis/emergency-numbers/>

• **Carleton Resources:**

- Mental Health and Wellbeing: <https://carleton.ca/wellness/>
- Health & Counselling Services: <https://carleton.ca/health/>
- Paul Menton Centre: <https://carleton.ca/pmc/>
- Academic Advising Centre (AAC): <https://carleton.ca/academicadvising/>
- Centre for Student Academic Support (CSAS): <https://carleton.ca/csas/>
- Equity & Inclusivity Communities: <https://carleton.ca/equity/>

• **Off Campus Resources:**

- Distress Centre of Ottawa and Region: (613) 238-3311 or TEXT: 343-306-5550, <https://www.dcottawa.on.ca/>
- Mental Health Crisis Service: (613) 722-6914, 1-866-996-0991, <http://www.crisisline.ca/>

- Empower Me: 1-844-741-6389, <https://students.carleton.ca/services/empower-me-counselling-services/>
- Good2Talk: 1-866-925-5454, <https://good2talk.ca/>
- The Walk-In Counselling Clinic: <https://walkincounselling.com>

Requests for Academic Accommodation

You may need special arrangements to meet your academic obligations during the term. For an accommodation request, the processes are as follows:

Pregnancy accommodation: Please contact your instructor with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. For accommodation regarding a formally-scheduled final exam, you must complete the Pregnancy Accommodation Form ([click here](#)).

Religious accommodation: Please contact your instructor with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. For more details [click here](#).

Accommodations for students with disabilities: If you have a documented disability requiring academic accommodations in this course, please contact the Paul Menton Centre for Students with Disabilities (PMC) at 613-520-6608 or pmc@carleton.ca for a formal evaluation or contact your PMC coordinator to send your instructor your Letter of Accommodation at the beginning of the term. You must also contact the PMC no later than two weeks before the first in-class scheduled test or exam requiring accommodation (if applicable). After requesting accommodation from PMC, reach out to your instructor as soon as possible to ensure accommodation arrangements are made. For more details, [click here](#).

Accommodation for student activities: Carleton University recognizes the substantial benefits, both to the individual student and for the university, that result from a student participating in activities beyond the classroom experience. Reasonable accommodation must be provided to students who engage in student activities at the national or international level. Please contact your instructor with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. <https://carleton.ca/senate/wp-content/uploads/Accommodation-for-Student-Activities-1.pdf>.

For more information on academic accommodation, please contact the departmental administrator or visit: students.carleton.ca/course-outline.

Sexual Violence Policy

As a community, Carleton University is committed to maintaining a positive learning, working and living environment where sexual violence will not be tolerated. Survivors

are supported through academic accommodations as per Carleton's Sexual Violence Policy. For more information about the services available at the university and to obtain information about sexual violence and/or support, visit: carleton.ca/sexual-violence-support.

Plagiarism

Carleton's [Academic Integrity Policy](#) defines plagiarism as “presenting, whether intentional or not, the ideas, expression of ideas or work of others as one’s own.” This includes reproducing or paraphrasing portions of someone else’s published or unpublished material, regardless of the source, and presenting these as one’s own without proper citation or reference to the original source. Examples of sources from which the ideas, expressions of ideas or works of others may be drawn from include, but are not limited to: books, articles, papers, websites, literary compositions and phrases, performance compositions, chemical compounds, art works, laboratory reports, research results, calculations and the results of calculations, diagrams, constructions, computer reports, computer code/software, material on the internet and/or conversations.

Examples of plagiarism include, but are not limited to:

- any submission prepared in whole or in part, by someone else;
- using ideas or direct, verbatim quotations, paraphrased material, algorithms, formulae, scientific or mathematical concepts, or ideas without appropriate acknowledgment in any academic assignment;
- using another’s data or research findings without appropriate acknowledgement;
- submitting a computer program developed in whole or in part by someone else, with or without modifications, as one’s own; and
- failing to acknowledge sources through the use of proper citations when using another’s work and/or failing to use quotations marks.

Plagiarism is a serious offence which cannot be resolved directly with the course’s instructor. The Associate Deans of the Faculty conduct a rigorous investigation, including an interview with the student, when an instructor suspects a piece of work has been plagiarized. Penalties are not trivial. They may include a mark of zero for the plagiarized work or a final grade of "F" for the course.

More information on the University’s Academic Integrity Policy can be found at: <https://carleton.ca/registrar/academic-integrity/>.

Intellectual property

Student or professor materials created for this course (including presentations and posted notes, labs, case studies, assignments and exams) remain the intellectual property of the author(s). They are intended for personal use and may not be reproduced or redistributed without prior written consent of the author(s).

Submission and Return of Term Work

Papers must be submitted directly to the instructor according to the instructions in the course outline. The departmental office will not accept assignments submitted in hard copy.

Grading

Standing in a course is determined by the course instructor, subject to the approval of the faculty Dean. Final standing in courses will be shown by alphabetical grades. The system of grades used, with corresponding grade points is:

Percentage	Letter grade	12-point scale	Percentage	Letter grade	12-point scale
90-100	A+	12	67-69	C+	6
85-89	A	11	63-66	C	5
80-84	A-	10	60-62	C-	4
77-79	B+	9	57-59	D+	3
73-76	B	8	53-56	D	2
70-72	B-	7	50-52	D-	1

Standing in a course is determined by the course instructor subject to the approval of the Faculty Dean. This means that grades submitted by an instructor may be subject to revision. No grades are final until they have been approved by the Dean.

Carleton E-mail Accounts

All email communication to students from the Department of Political Science will be via official Carleton University e-mail accounts and/or Brightspace. As important course and university information is distributed this way, it is the student's responsibility to monitor their Carleton University email accounts and Brightspace.

Carleton Political Science Society

The Carleton Political Science Society (CPSS) has made its mission to provide a social environment for politically inclined students and faculty. By hosting social events, including Model Parliament, debates, professional development sessions and more, CPSS aims to involve all political science students at Carleton University. Our mandate is to arrange social and academic activities in order to instill a sense of belonging within the Department and the larger University community. Members can benefit through our networking opportunities, academic engagement initiatives and numerous events which aim to complement both academic and social life at Carleton University. To find out more, visit us on Facebook <https://www.facebook.com/CarletonPoliticalScienceSociety/>.

Official Course Outline

The course outline posted to the Political Science website is the official course outline.