

**PSCI 3207 B/V**  
**The Government and Politics of European Integration**  
**Tuesday and Thursday, 2:35 – 3:55 pm**  
**Please confirm location on Carleton Central**

Instructor: Achim Hurrelmann  
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This is a Carleton University Online (CUOL) class. All class sessions will be recorded for video-on-demand service. Students enrolled in the V-section are advised to check the CUOL website for information on distance exams and other issues relevant to online course delivery ([www.carleton.ca/cuol](http://www.carleton.ca/cuol)). This course will use cuLearn; all students should check the cuLearn page associated with this course before each lecture.

**Course description:**

The European Union (EU) is the most far-reaching project of regional economic and political integration in the world. Initiated in the 1950s in an attempt to prevent further wars on the continent, the EU today influences virtually all areas of policy making. The number of member states has almost doubled in the last decade, and most of the remaining non-EU states in Europe have expressed an interest in joining in the future. With the Lisbon Treaty, the EU has reformed its institutional structure and introduced additional mechanisms for democratic input by citizens and interest groups.

Yet the EU also faces significant challenges: The Eurozone financial crisis has exposed the structural weaknesses of its flagship project, the Euro. Migration and refugee movements into the EU have emerged as a major challenge, and attempts to deal with it have highlighted the limits of solidarity between member states. In international affairs, even when dealing with regional conflicts in its neighbourhood (such as Ukraine), the EU's voice often remains weak. Domestically, public support for the integration project remains fragile, and Euroskepticism is on the rise in a number of member states.

To put these observations into perspective, this course provides an introduction to the political system and policy processes of the EU. It also examines the most important theories of European integration, surveys major fields of EU policy making, and discusses some of the challenges that the EU is facing in the second decade of the 21<sup>st</sup> century. At the end of the course, students will be familiar with the main aspects of EU politics and will have a solid understanding of core concepts and controversies in EU Studies.

## Texts:

There are two required textbooks for this course. Both titles have been put on reserve in the MacOdrum Library, and have been ordered in the university bookstore. They can also be purchased in other bookstores or online:

- N. Nugent (2010), *The Government and Politics of the European Union*, 7<sup>th</sup> edition (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan).
- H. Wallace, M. A. Pollack, and A. R. Young, eds. (2015), *Policy-Making in the European Union*, 7<sup>th</sup> edition (Oxford University Press).

It is strongly recommended that students purchase these two books. Make sure to purchase the most recent editions, since older editions do not cover the most recent developments. While most course readings are taken from the textbooks, occasionally additional texts are required (marked by \*\* in the course outline). These are made available electronically via cuLearn. The EU Treaties can be downloaded from [http://europa.eu/eu-law/decision-making/treaties/index\\_en.htm](http://europa.eu/eu-law/decision-making/treaties/index_en.htm).

## Evaluation:

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|--|-----|---|
| ▪ Participation in class or online discussions | 15% |   |
| ▪ Midterm exam                                 | 20% | <b>(Friday, Feb 12, 2016, 6:00-8:00 pm)</b> |
| ▪ Three discussion papers (15% each)           | 45% | <b>(Due Feb 4, Mar 10, Apr 7, 2016)</b>     |
| ▪ Final exam                                   | 20% | <b>(Exam period, Apr 11-23, 2016)</b>       |

**Participation in class or online discussion:** Students registered in the B-section are expected to attend all class sessions and to contribute actively to class discussions. For students in the V-section, there will be an online discussion forum in cuLearn. Topics for the online forum will be defined each week; students are expected to participate *on a continuous basis* (participation will be assessed each week). Students in both sections should be aware that some activities of the EU are highly technical; students will hence be confronted with material that might look ‘dry’ at first sight and becomes fascinating only if they actively engage with it – which everyone is expected to do. Participation marks will be assigned according to the quantity and quality of contributions.

**Midterm exam:** There will be a two-hour midterm exam on Friday, Feb 12, 2016 (6:00-8:00 pm). The exam will be in a short-answer format; it covers all course material addressed in Part I of the course (Jan 7 to Feb 4, 2016), including readings, lectures, and class/online discussions. The exam is designed to test students’ knowledge of basic facts about the EU’s political system, EU policy-making processes, as well as the most important theories of European integration. Students in the V-section can file a distance exam application with CUOL. Please respect the deadlines posted on the CUOL website.

**Discussion papers:** Students are expected to write three discussion papers. In each of these, they are asked react to a specific question posed by the instructor (selected from a choice of three). The questions relate to each of the three parts of the course – (1) the EU’s political system, (2) core fields of EU policy making, and (3) current challenges for European integration. They will be made available to the students at least three weeks before the respective due dates (Feb 4, Mar 10, and Apr 7, 2016). Discussion papers should be about 5-7 pages in length (12 point font, double spaced, ca. 1500-2000 words). They should address the question in a brief deliberative essay, drawing on the required readings as well as additional material identified by the students themselves. Further instructions on the papers will be given in class. Marks may be deducted for stylistic errors and/or faulty referencing; advice on these issues will be given in class. Students are encouraged to discuss ideas for their papers with the instructor during his office hours.

**Final exam:** There will be a two-hour final exam in the April exam period (April 11-23, 2016). In this exam, students will have to respond to two essay questions relating to material not covered in the midterm (i.e., Parts II and III of the course). The exam is designed to test whether students can apply what they have learned in this course to current controversies about the EU's policies or institutional development. Students in the V-section can file a distance exam application with CUOL. Please respect the deadlines posted on the CUOL website.

**Submission of coursework:**

Students registered in the B-section must submit all written assignments as *hardcopies* directly to the instructor in class. For late assignments, the drop box in the Department of Political Science may be used. This box is located outside room B640 Loeb Building; it is emptied every weekday at 4 p.m. and papers are date-stamped with that day's date.

Students registered in the V-section may submit their assignments through *cuLearn's digital drop box*. Unless a specific exception has been arranged, assignments sent per email will not be accepted.

Assignments will be returned in class; they can also be picked up in the CUOL office (D299 Loeb Building). Students in the V-section who have submitted their assignments electronically may have them returned per email.

Unless a medical (or equivalent) excuse is provided, late assignments will be penalized by two (2) percentage points per day (including weekends); assignments more than a week late will receive a mark of 0%. To receive a passing grade in the course, students must hand in at least two of the three discussion papers, as well as participating in the final exam.

**Course sessions:**

*Introduction*

Jan 7, 2016      Introduction: Sixty Years of European Integration  
Course administration

*Part I: The Political System of the European Union*

Jan 12, 2016      EU Institutions (I): European Commission, Council of Ministers  
▪ Nugent, Ch. 8-9

Jan 14, 2016      EU Institutions (II): European Council, European Parliament  
▪ Nugent, Ch. 10-11

Jan 19, 2016      Legal System of the EU (I): Treaties and Legislation  
▪ Nugent, Ch. 7 and 12 (pp. 208-214)

Jan 21, 2016      Legal System of the EU (II): EU Courts  
▪ Nugent, Ch. 12 (pp. 214-225)  
▪ \*\* Hurrelmann and Manolov (cuLearn)

Jan 26, 2016      EU Policy Making (I): Areas of EU Activity  
▪ Nugent, Ch. 16 and 22

- Jan 28, 2016 EU Policy Making (II): Legislation and Implementation
  - Nugent, Ch. 18
- Feb 2, 2016 European Integration Theory (I): Defining the Nature of the EU
  - Nugent, Ch. 23 (pp. 419-430)
- Feb 4, 2016 European Integration Theory (II): Explaining the Integration Process
  - Nugent, Ch. 23 (pp. 430-443)

**[Paper #1 due]**

*Part II: Policy-Making in the EU – Core Fields of Activity*

- Feb 9, 2016 Single Market, Competition Policy
  - Wallace, Ch. 5+6
- Feb 11, 2016 Economic and Monetary Union
  - Wallace, Ch. 7
- Winter Break -----
- Feb 23, 2016 Agricultural Policy, Environmental Policy
  - Wallace, Ch. 8+13
- Feb 25, 2016 Regional Policy, Social Policy
  - Wallace, Ch. 10+11
- Mar 1, 2016 External Policies (I): Trade and Development Aid
  - Wallace, Ch. 16
- Mar 3, 2016 External Policies (II): Foreign and Defence Policy
  - Wallace, Ch. 18
- Mar 8, 2016 Internal Security, Migration Policy
  - Wallace, Ch. 15
- Mar 10, 2016 Taking Stock: EU Policy-Making – and its Effects on the Member States
  - Nugent, Ch. 17

**[Paper #2 due]**

*Part III: Challenges*

- Mar 15, 2016 The Eurozone Financial Crisis and its Implications
  - \*\* Scharpf
- Mar 17, 2016 The Refugee Crisis and its Effects on the Schengen Area
  - \*\* TBA (Text will be posted on cuLearn by early March)
- Mar 22, 2016 Democracy in the EU (I): Channels of Democratic Input
  - \*\* Hurrelmann (Text will be posted on cuLearn by early March)
- Mar 24, 2016 Democracy in the EU (II): Strategies of Democratization
  - \*\* Hix and Bartolini (cuLearn)
- Mar 29, 2016 Enlargement of the EU
  - Wallace, Ch. 17

- Mar 31, 2016    The EU, Russia and the Crisis in Ukraine  
 ▪    \*\* Haukkala (cuLearn)
- Apr 5, 2016    Public Opinion, European Identities, Euroskepticism  
 ▪    \*\* Hooghe and Marks (cuLearn)
- Apr 7, 2016    Concluding Discussion, Exam Preparation  
**[Paper #3 due.]**

## Literature

<b>Introduction: Sixty Years of European Integration (Jan 7, 2016)</b>	
Supplementary literature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ A. Blair (2010), <i>The European Union since 1945</i>, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition (London: Pearson Longman).</li> <li>▪ D. Dinan (2014), <i>Europe Recast: A History of European Union</i>, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, (Boulder: Lynne Rienner).</li> <li>▪ T. Judt (2005), <i>Postwar: A History of Europe since 1945</i> (London: Penguin).</li> </ul>
<b>EU Institutions (I): European Commission, Council of Ministers (Jan 12, 2016)</b>	
Required reading	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ N. Nugent (2010), <i>The Government and Politics of the European Union</i>, 7<sup>th</sup> edition (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan), Ch. 8-9.</li> </ul>
Supplementary literature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ F. Hayes-Renshaw and H. Wallace (2006), <i>The Council of Ministers</i>, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan).</li> <li>▪ H. Kassim et al. (2013), <i>The European Commission of the Twenty-First Century</i> (Oxford: Oxford UP).</li> <li>▪ N. Nugent (2000), <i>The European Commission</i> (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan).</li> <li>▪ M. Westlake and D. Galloway (2006), <i>The Council of the European Union</i>, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition (London: John Harper).</li> </ul>
<b>EU Institutions (II): European Council, European Parliament (Jan 14, 2016)</b>	
Required reading	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ N. Nugent (2010), <i>The Government and Politics of the European Union</i>, 7<sup>th</sup> edition (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan), Ch. 10-11.</li> </ul>
Supplementary literature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ R. Corbett, F. Jacobs and M. Shackleton (2011), <i>The European Parliament</i>, 8<sup>th</sup> edition (London: John Harper).</li> <li>▪ D. Judge and D. Earnshaw (2008), <i>The European Parliament</i>, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan).</li> <li>▪ U. Puetter (2014), <i>The European Council and Council: New Intergovernmentalism and Institutional Change</i> (Oxford: Oxford UP).</li> <li>▪ J. Werts (2008), <i>The European Council</i> (London: John Harper).</li> </ul>
<b>Legal System of the EU (I): Treaties and Legislation (Jan 19, 2016)</b>	
Required reading	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ N. Nugent (2010), <i>The Government and Politics of the European Union</i>, 7<sup>th</sup> edition (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan), Ch. 7 and 12 (pp. 208-214).</li> </ul>
Supplementary literature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ P. Craig and G. de Búrca (2011), <i>EU Law: Text, Cases and Materials</i>, 5<sup>th</sup> edition (Oxford: Oxford UP).</li> <li>▪ P. Craig and G. de Búrca, eds. (2011), <i>The Evolution of EU Law</i>, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition (Oxford: Oxford UP).</li> <li>▪ T. C. Harley (2014), <i>The Foundations of European Union Law</i>, 8<sup>th</sup> edition (Oxford: Oxford UP).</li> <li>▪ J.-C. Piris (2010), <i>The Lisbon Treaty: A Legal and Political Analysis</i> (Cambridge: Cambridge UP).</li> </ul>

<b>Legal System of the EU (II): EU Courts (Jan 21, 2016)</b>	
Required reading	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ N. Nugent (2010), <i>The Government and Politics of the European Union</i>, 7<sup>th</sup> edition (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan), Ch. 12 (pp. 214-225).</li> <li>▪ A. Hurrelmann and M. Manolov (2011), “The Court of Justice of the European Union: Federalizing Actor in a Multilevel System”, <i>SC Working Paper 2011-01</i>, Institute of Intergovernmental Relations, Queen’s University.</li> </ul>
Supplementary literature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ K. Alter (2001), <i>Establishing the Supremacy of European Law: The Making of an International Rule of Law in Europe</i> (Oxford: Oxford UP).</li> <li>▪ A. Arnulf (2006), <i>The European Union and its Court of Justice</i>, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition (Oxford: Oxford UP).</li> <li>▪ A. Stone Sweet (2004), <i>The Judicial Construction of Europe</i> (Oxford: Oxford UP).</li> </ul>
<b>EU Policy Making (I): Areas of EU Activity (Jan 26, 2016)</b>	
Required reading	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ N. Nugent (2010), <i>The Government and Politics of the European Union</i>, 7<sup>th</sup> edition (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan), Ch. 16 and 22.</li> </ul>
Supplementary literature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ L. Buonanno and N. Nugent (2013), <i>Policies and Policy Processes in the European Union</i> (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan).</li> <li>▪ S. Hix and B. Hoyland (2011), <i>The Political System of the European Union</i>, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan).</li> <li>▪ J. Richardson (2006), <i>The European Union: Power and Policy-Making</i> (London: Routledge).</li> </ul>
<b>EU Policy Making (II): Legislation and Implementation (Jan 28, 2016)</b>	
Required reading	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ N. Nugent (2010), <i>The Government and Politics of the European Union</i>, 7<sup>th</sup> edition (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan), Ch. 18.</li> </ul>
Supplementary literature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ H. Lelieveldt and S. Princen (2011), <i>The Politics of the European Union</i> (Cambridge: Cambridge UP).</li> <li>▪ R. Thomson et al., eds. (2006), <i>The European Union Decides</i> (Cambridge: Cambridge UP).</li> </ul>
<b>European Integration Theory (I): Defining the Nature of the EU (Feb 2, 2016)</b>	
Required reading	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ N. Nugent (2010), <i>The Government and Politics of the European Union</i>, 7<sup>th</sup> edition (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan), Ch. 23 (pp. 419-430).</li> </ul>
Supplementary literature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ S. Hix (2006), ‘The European Union as a Polity (I)’, in K. E. Jørgensen, M. A. Pollack and B. Rosamond (eds.), <i>Handbook of European Union Politics</i> (London: Sage).</li> <li>▪ M. Jachtenfuchs (2006), ‘The European Union as a Polity (II)’ in K. E. Jørgensen, M. A. Pollack and B. Rosamond (eds.), <i>Handbook of European Union Politics</i> (London: Sage).</li> </ul>
<b>European Integration Theory (II): Explaining the Integration Process (Feb 4, 2016)</b>	
Required reading	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ N. Nugent (2010), <i>The Government and Politics of the European Union</i>, 7<sup>th</sup> edition (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan), Ch. 23 (pp. 430-443).</li> </ul>
Supplementary literature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ E. B. Haas (1958), <i>The Uniting of Europe: Political, Social, and Economic Forces 1950-1957</i> (Stanford: Stanford UP).</li> <li>▪ S. Hoffmann (1966), ‘Obstinate or Obsolete? The Fate of the Nation-State and the Case of Western Europe’, <i>Daedalus</i> 95:3, 862-915.</li> <li>▪ A. Moravcsik (1998), <i>The Choice for Europe: Social Purpose and State Power from Messina to Maastricht</i> (Ithaca: Cornell UP).</li> <li>▪ W. Sandholtz and A. Stone Sweet, eds. (1998), <i>European Integration and Supranational Governance</i> (Oxford: Oxford UP).</li> <li>▪ A. Wiener and T. Diez, eds. (2009), <i>European Integration Theory</i>, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition (Oxford: Oxford UP).</li> </ul>

<b>Single Market, Competition Policy (Feb 9, 2016)</b>	
Required reading	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ A. R. Young (2015), ‘The Single Market: From Stagnation to Renewal?’, in H. Wallace, M. A. Pollack and A. R. Young, eds., <i>Policy-Making in the European Union</i>, 7<sup>th</sup> edition (Oxford: Oxford UP), Ch. 5.</li> <li>▪ S. Wilks (2015), ‘Competition Policy: Defending the Economic Constitution’, in H. Wallace, M. A. Pollack and A. R. Young, eds., <i>Policy-Making in the European Union</i>, 7<sup>th</sup> edition (Oxford: Oxford UP), Ch. 6.</li> </ul>
Supplementary literature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ M. Cini and L. McGowan (2009), <i>Competition Policy in the European Union</i>, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan).</li> <li>▪ M. Egan (2001), <i>Constructing a European Market: Standards, Regulation, and Governance</i> (Oxford: Oxford UP)</li> <li>▪ N. Jabko (2006), <i>Playing the Market: A Political Strategy for Uniting Europe, 1985-2005</i> (Cornell: Cornell UP).</li> <li>▪ L. Neal (2007), <i>The Economics of Europe and the European Union</i> (Cambridge: Cambridge UP).</li> </ul>
<b>Economic and Monetary Union (Feb 11, 2016)</b>	
Required reading	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ D. Hodson (2015), ‘Policy-Making under Economic and Monetary Union: Crisis, Change and Continuity’, in H. Wallace, M. A. Pollack and A. R. Young, eds., <i>Policy-Making in the European Union</i>, 7<sup>th</sup> edition (Oxford: Oxford UP), Ch. 7.</li> </ul>
Supplementary literature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ P. de Grauwe (2014), <i>Economics of Monetary Union</i>, 10<sup>th</sup> edition (Oxford: Oxford UP).</li> <li>▪ O. Issing (2008), <i>The Birth of the Euro</i> (Cambridge: Cambridge UP).</li> <li>▪ D. Marsh (2009), <i>The Euro: The Politics of a New Global Currency</i> (New Haven: Yale UP).</li> <li>▪ T. Sadeh (2006), <i>Sustaining European Monetary Union: Confronting the Cost of Diversity</i> (Boulder: Lynn Rienner).</li> </ul>
<b>Agricultural Policy, Environmental Policy (Feb 23, 2016)</b>	
Required reading	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ C. Roederer-Rynning (2015), ‘The Common Agricultural Policy: The Fortress Challenged’, in H. Wallace, M. A. Pollack and A. R. Young, eds., <i>Policy-Making in the European Union</i>, 7<sup>th</sup> edition (Oxford: Oxford UP), Ch. 8.</li> <li>▪ A. Lenschow (2015), ‘Environmental Policy: Contending Dynamics of Policy Change’, in H. Wallace, M. A. Pollack and A. R. Young, eds., <i>Policy-Making in the European Union</i>, 7<sup>th</sup> edition (Oxford: Oxford UP), Ch. 13.</li> </ul>
Supplementary literature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ I. Garzon (2007), <i>Reforming the Common Agricultural Policy: History of a Paradigm Change</i> (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan).</li> <li>▪ B. Hill and S. Davidova (2011), <i>Understanding the Common Agricultural Policy</i> (London: Routledge).</li> <li>▪ A. Jordan et al. (2010), <i>Climate Change Policy in the European Union</i> (Cambridge: Cambridge UP).</li> <li>▪ C. Knill and D. Lieffering (2007), <i>Environmental Politics in the European Union</i> (Manchester: Manchester UP).</li> </ul>
<b>Regional Policy, Social Policy (Feb 25, 2016)</b>	
Required reading	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ I. Bache (2015), ‘Cohesion Policy: A New Direction for New Times?’, in H. Wallace, M. A. Pollack and A. R. Young, eds., <i>Policy-Making in the European Union</i>, 7<sup>th</sup> edition (Oxford: Oxford UP), Ch. 10.</li> <li>▪ S. Leibfried (2015), ‘Social Policy: Left to Judges and Markets?’, in H. Wallace, M. A. Pollack and A. R. Young, eds., <i>Policy-Making in the European Union</i>, 7<sup>th</sup> edition (Oxford: Oxford UP), Ch. 11.</li> </ul>

Supplementary literature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ M. Baun and D. Marek (2008), <i>EU Cohesion Policy after Enlargement</i> (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan).</li> <li>▪ L. Hantrais (2007), <i>Social Policy in the European Union</i>, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan).</li> <li>▪ M. Heidenreich and J. Zeitlin, eds. (2009), <i>Changing European Employment and Welfare Regimes: The Influence of the Open Method of Coordination on National Reform</i> (London: Routledge).</li> <li>▪ M. Kleinman (2001), <i>A European Welfare State? European Union Social Policy in Context</i> (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan).</li> </ul>
<b>External Policies (I): Trade and Development Aid (Mar 1, 2016)</b>	
Required reading	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ S. Woolcock (2015), Trade Policy: Policy-Making after the Treaty of Lisbon', in H. Wallace, M. A. Pollack and A. R. Young, eds., <i>Policy-Making in the European Union</i>, 7<sup>th</sup> edition (Oxford: Oxford UP), Ch. 16.</li> </ul>
Supplementary literature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ M. Bungenberg and C. Herrmann, eds. (2013), <i>Common Commercial Policy after Lisbon</i>, Special Issue of the <i>European Yearbook of International Economic Law</i> (Heidelberg: Springer).</li> <li>▪ P. Eeckhout (2012), <i>EU External Relations Law</i>, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition (Oxford: Oxford UP).</li> <li>▪ M. Holland and M. Doidge (2012), <i>Development Policy of the European Union</i> (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan).</li> </ul>
<b>External Policies (II): Foreign and Defence Policy (Mar 3, 2016)</b>	
Required reading	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ B. Giegerich (2015), 'Foreign and Security Policy: Civilian Power Europe and American Leadership', in H. Wallace, M. A. Pollack and A. R. Young, eds., <i>Policy-Making in the European Union</i>, 7<sup>th</sup> edition (Oxford: Oxford UP), Ch. 18.</li> </ul>
Supplementary literature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ F. Cameron (2012), <i>An Introduction to European Foreign Policy</i>, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition (London: Routledge).</li> <li>▪ J. Howorth (2007), <i>Security and Defence Policy in the European Union</i> (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan).</li> <li>▪ S. Jones (2007), <i>The Rise of European Security Cooperation</i> (Cambridge: Cambridge UP).</li> </ul>
<b>Internal Security, Migration Policy (Mar 8, 2016)</b>	
Required reading	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ S. Lavenex (2015), 'Justice and Home Affairs: Institutional Change and Policy Continuity', in H. Wallace, M. A. Pollack and A. R. Young, eds., <i>Policy-Making in the European Union</i>, 7<sup>th</sup> edition (Oxford: Oxford UP), Ch. 15.</li> </ul>
Supplementary literature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ A. Geddes (2008), <i>Immigration and European Integration: Towards Fortress Europe?</i>, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition (Manchester: Manchester UP).</li> <li>▪ C. Kaurert (2011), <i>European Internal Security: Towards Supranational Governance in the Area of Freedom, Security and Justice</i> (Manchester: Manchester UP).</li> <li>▪ V. Mitsilegas (2009), <i>EU Criminal Law</i> (London: Hart).</li> <li>▪ R. Zaiotti (2011), <i>Cultures of Border Control: Schengen and the Evolution of European Frontiers</i> (Chicago: University of Chicago Press).</li> </ul>
<b>Taking Stock: EU Policy-Making – and its Effects on the Member States (Mar 10, 2016)</b>	
Required reading	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ N. Nugent (2010), <i>The Government and Politics of the European Union</i>, 7<sup>th</sup> edition (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan), Ch. 17.</li> </ul>



Supplementary literature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ S. Borrás and B. Greve, eds. (2004), <i>The Open Method of Co-Ordination: Theoretical, Empirical and Methodological Challenges for EU Studies</i>, Special Issue of the <i>Journal of European Public Policy</i> 11(2).</li> <li>▪ M. Green Cowles, T. Risse and J. A. Caporaso, eds. (2001), <i>Transforming Europe: Europeanization and Domestic Change</i> (Ithaca: Cornell UP).</li> <li>▪ G. Falkner et al. (2005), <i>Complying with Europe: EU Harmonization and Soft Law in the Member States</i> (Cambridge: Cambridge UP).</li> <li>▪ I. Tömmel and A. Verdun, eds. (2009), <i>Innovative Governance in the European Union: The Politics of Multilevel Policy Making</i> (Boulder: Lynne Rienner).</li> </ul>
<b>The Eurozone Financial Crisis and its Implications (Mar 15, 2016)</b>	
Required reading	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ F. Scharpf (2014), 'No Exit from the Euro-Rescuing Trap?', MPIfG Discussion Paper 14/4 (Cologne: Max Planck Institute for the Study of Societies), <a href="http://www.mpifg.de/pu/mpifg_dp/dp14-4.pdf">www.mpifg.de/pu/mpifg_dp/dp14-4.pdf</a>.</li> </ul>
Supplementary literature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ B. de Witte, A. Héritier and A. H. Trechsel, eds. (2012), <i>The Euro Crisis and the State of European Democracy: Contributions from the 2012 EUDO Dissemination Conference</i> (San Domenico di Fiesole: EUI).</li> <li>▪ K. Lannoo (2015), <i>The Great Financial Plumbing: From Nothern Rock to Banking Union</i> (Brussels: Centre for European Policy Studies).</li> <li>▪ C. Lapavitsas (2012), <i>Crisis in the Eurozone</i> (London: Verso).</li> <li>▪ P. Pisani-Ferry (2014), <i>The Euro Crisis and its Aftermath</i> (Oxford: Oxford UP).</li> </ul>
<b>The Refugee Crisis and Its Effects on the Schengen Zone (Mar 17, 2016)</b>	
Required reading	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ TBA (selected in Feb 2016)</li> </ul>
Supplementary literature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ G. Huybrechts (2015), 'The Schengen Convention and the Schengen Acquis: 25 Years of Evolution', <i>ERA Forum</i> 16:3, 379-426</li> <li>▪ N. Nancheva (2015), 'The Common European Asylum System and the Failure to Protect: Bulgaria's Syrian Refugee Crisis', <i>Southeast European and Black Sea Studies</i>, Early View, DOI: 10.1080/14683857.2015.1093372.</li> </ul>
<b>Democracy in the EU (I): Channels of Democratic Input (Mar 22, 2016)</b>	
Required reading	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ A. Hurrelmann (forthcoming), 'Democratization in the European Union', in E. Brunet-Jailly, A. Hurrelmann and A. Verdun, eds., <i>European Union Governance and Policy Making: A Canadian Perspective</i> (Toronto: University of Toronto Press).</li> </ul>
Supplementary literature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ D. M. Farrell and S. Scully (2007), <i>Representing Europe's Citizens? Electoral Institutions and the Failure of Democratic Representation</i> (Oxford: Oxford UP).</li> <li>▪ J. Greenwood (2011), <i>Interest Representation in the European Union</i>, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan).</li> <li>▪ S. Hix, A. G. Noury and G. Roland (2007), <i>Democratic Politics in the European Parliament</i> (Cambridge: Cambridge UP).</li> <li>▪ J. O'Brennan and T. Raunio, eds. (2007), <i>National Parliaments within the Enlarged European Union</i> (London: Routledge).</li> </ul>
<b>Democracy in the EU (II): Strategies of Democratization (Mar 24, 2016)</b>	
Required reading	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ S. Hix and S. Bartolini (2006), 'Politics: The Right or Wrong Sort of Medicine for the EU?' <i>Notre Europe Policy Paper</i> No. 19 (Paris: Notre Europe).</li> </ul>

Supplementary literature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ S. Hix (2008), <i>What's Wrong with the European Union &amp; How to Fix It</i> (Cambridge: Polity).</li> <li>▪ A. Hurrelmann and J. DeBardeleben (2009), 'Democratic Dilemmas in EU Multilevel Governance: Untangling the Gordian Knot', <i>European Political Science Review</i> 1:2, 229-247.</li> <li>▪ A. Moravcsik (2002), 'In Defence of the Democratic Deficit: Reassessing Legitimacy in the European Union', <i>Journal of Common Market Studies</i> 40:4, 603-624.</li> <li>▪ P. C. Schmitter (2000), <i>How to Democratize the European Union... and Why Bother?</i> (Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield).</li> </ul>
<b>Enlargement of the EU (Mar 29, 2016)</b>	
Required reading	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ U. Sedelmeier (2015), 'Enlargement: Constituent Policy and Tool for External Governance', in H. Wallace, M. A. Pollack and A. R. Young, eds., <i>Policy-Making in the European Union</i>, 7<sup>th</sup> edition (Oxford: Oxford UP), Ch. 17.</li> </ul>
Supplementary literature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ J. Gerhards (2007), <i>Cultural Overstretch? The Differences between the Old and New Member States of the EU and Turkey</i> (London: Routledge).</li> <li>▪ H. Grabbe (2005), <i>The EU's Transformative Power: Europeanization through Conditionality</i> (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan).</li> <li>▪ G. Noutcheva (2012), <i>European Foreign Policy and the Challenges of Balkan Accession: Conditionality, Legitimacy and Compliance</i> (London: Routledge).</li> <li>▪ F. Schimmelfennig and U. Sedelmeier, eds. (2005), <i>The Europeanization of Central and Eastern Europe</i> (Ithaca: Cornell UP).</li> <li>▪ M. A. Vachudova (2005), <i>Europe Undivided: Democracy, Leverage, and Integration after Communism</i> (Oxford: Oxford UP).</li> <li>▪ R. G. Whitman and S. Wolff, eds. (2010), <i>The European Neighbourhood Policy in Perspective: Context, Implementation, and Impact</i> (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan).</li> </ul>
<b>The EU, Russia and the Crisis in Ukraine (Mar 31, 2016)</b>	
Required reading	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ H. Haukkala (2015), 'From Cooperative to Contested Europe? The Conflict in Ukraine as a Culmination of a Long-Term Crisis in EU-Russia Relations', <i>Journal of Contemporary European Studies</i> 23:1, 25-40.</li> </ul>
Supplementary literature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ D. Cadier (2014), 'Eastern Partnership vs Eurasian Union? The EU-Russia Competition in the Shared Neighbourhood and the Ukraine Crisis', <i>Global Policy</i> 5:S1, 76-85.</li> <li>▪ Friedrich Ebert Stiftung (2014), <i>The EU and the East in 2030: Four Scenarios for Relations between the EU, the Russian Federation, and the Common Neighbourhood</i> (Berlin: Friedrich Ebert Stiftung).</li> <li>▪ N. MacFarlane and A. Menon (2014), 'The EU and Ukraine', <i>Survival</i> 56:3, 95-101.</li> <li>▪ S. R. Schubert, J. Pollak and E. Brutschin (2014), 'Two Futures: EU-Russia Relations in the Context of Ukraine', <i>European Journal of Futures Research</i>, 2:52, DOI: 10.1007/s40309-014-0052-7.</li> </ul>
<b>Public Opinion, European Identities, Euroskepticism (Apr 5, 2016)</b>	
Required reading	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ L. Hooghe and G. Marks (2008), 'A Postfunctionalist Theory of European Integration: From Permissive Consensus to Constraining Dissensus', <i>British Journal of Political Science</i> 39:1, 1-23.</li> </ul>

Supplementary literature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ J. T. Checkel and P. J. Katzenstein, eds. (2009), <i>European Identity</i> (Cambridge: Cambridge UP).</li> <li>▪ S. Duchesne, E. Frazer, F. Haegel and V. Van Ingelgom (2013), <i>Citizens' Reactions to European Integration Compared: Overlooking Europe</i> (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan).</li> <li>▪ L. M. McLaren (2006), <i>Interests, Identities, and Attitudes to European Integration</i> (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan).</li> <li>▪ A. Szczerbiak and P. Taggart, eds. (2008), <i>Opposing Europe? The Comparative Party Politics of Euroscepticism</i> (Oxford: Oxford UP).</li> </ul>
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## Academic Accommodations

The Paul Menton Centre for Students with Disabilities (PMC) provides services to students with Learning Disabilities (LD), psychiatric/mental health disabilities, Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD), Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD), chronic medical conditions, and impairments in mobility, hearing, and vision. If you have a disability requiring academic accommodations in this course, please contact PMC at 613-520-6608 or [pmc@carleton.ca](mailto:pmc@carleton.ca) for a formal evaluation. If you are already registered with the PMC, contact your PMC coordinator to send me your **Letter of Accommodation** at the beginning of the term, and no later than two weeks before the first in-class scheduled test or exam requiring accommodation (*if applicable*). After requesting accommodation from PMC, meet with me to ensure accommodation arrangements are made. Please consult the PMC website for the deadline to request accommodations for the formally-scheduled exam (*if applicable*).

**For Religious Observance:** Students requesting accommodation for religious observances should apply in writing to their instructor for alternate dates and/or means of satisfying academic requirements. Such requests should be made during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist, but no later than two weeks before the compulsory academic event. Accommodation is to be worked out directly and on an individual basis between the student and the instructor(s) involved. Instructors will make accommodations in a way that avoids academic disadvantage to the student. Instructors and students may contact an Equity Services Advisor for assistance ([www.carleton.ca/equity](http://www.carleton.ca/equity)).

**For Pregnancy:** Pregnant students requiring academic accommodations are encouraged to contact an Equity Advisor in Equity Services to complete a *letter of accommodation*. Then, make an appointment to discuss your needs with the instructor at least two weeks prior to the first academic event in which it is anticipated the accommodation will be required.

**Plagiarism:** The University Senate defines plagiarism as “presenting, whether intentional or not, the ideas, expression of ideas or work of others as one’s own.” This can include:

- reproducing or paraphrasing portions of someone else’s published or unpublished material, regardless of the source, and presenting these as one’s own without proper citation or reference to the original source;
- submitting a take-home examination, essay, laboratory report or other assignment written, in whole or in part, by someone else;
- using ideas or direct, verbatim quotations, or paraphrased material, concepts, or ideas without appropriate acknowledgment in any academic assignment;
- using another’s data or research findings;
- failing to acknowledge sources through the use of proper citations when using another’s works and/or failing to use quotation marks;
- handing in "substantially the same piece of work for academic credit more than once without prior written permission of the course instructor in which the submission occurs.

Plagiarism is a serious offence which cannot be resolved directly with the course's instructor. The Associate Deans of the Faculty conduct a rigorous investigation, including an interview with the student, when an instructor suspects a piece of work has been plagiarized. Penalties are not trivial. They may include a mark of zero for the plagiarized work or a final grade of "F" for the course.

Student or professor materials created for this course (including presentations and posted notes, labs, case studies, assignments and exams) remain the intellectual property of the author(s). They are intended for personal use and may not be reproduced or redistributed without prior written consent of the author(s).

**Submission and Return of Term Work:** Papers must be submitted directly to the instructor according to the instructions in the course outline and will not be date-stamped in the departmental office. Late assignments may be submitted to the drop box in the corridor outside B640 Loeb. Assignments will be retrieved every business day at **4 p.m.**, stamped with that day's date, and then distributed to the instructor. For essays not returned in class please attach a **stamped, self-addressed envelope** if you wish to have your assignment returned by mail. Final exams are intended solely for the purpose of evaluation and will not be returned.

**Grading:** Standing in a course is determined by the course instructor, subject to the approval of the faculty Dean. Final standing in courses will be shown by alphabetical grades. The system of grades used, with corresponding grade points is:

Percentage	Letter grade	12-point scale	Percentage	Letter grade	12-point scale
90-100	A+	12	67-69	C+	6
85-89	A	11	63-66	C	5
80-84	A-	10	60-62	C-	4
77-79	B+	9	57-59	D+	3
73-76	B	8	53-56	D	2
70-72	B-	7	50-52	D-	1

**Approval of final grades:** Standing in a course is determined by the course instructor subject to the approval of the Faculty Dean. This means that grades submitted by an instructor may be subject to revision. No grades are final until they have been approved by the Dean.

**Carleton E-mail Accounts:** All email communication to students from the Department of Political Science will be via official Carleton university e-mail accounts and/or cuLearn. As important course and University information is distributed this way, it is the student's responsibility to monitor their Carleton and cuLearn accounts.

**Carleton Political Science Society:** The Carleton Political Science Society (CPSS) has made its mission to provide a social environment for politically inclined students and faculty. Holding social events, debates, and panel discussions, CPSS aims to involve all political science students at Carleton University. Our mandate is to arrange social and academic activities in order to instill a sense of belonging within the Department and the larger University community. Members can benefit through numerous opportunities which will complement both academic and social life at Carleton University. To find out more, visit <https://www.facebook.com/groups/politicalsciencesociety/> or come to our office in Loeb D688.

**Official Course Outline:** The course outline posted to the Political Science website is the official course outline.