PSCI 4809 B
Special Topics: Op-Ed Writing & Social Media Engagement
Tues 11:35-12:55
Course Location: Please check Carleton Central

Prof. Mira Sucharov
Office: C678 Loeb x3010
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Office Hours: Tuesday 1-3 or by appointment. (Please do not use my office voice mail. Email is the best way to reach me. mira.sucharov@carleton.ca)

With the rise of digital and social media, op-eds (which stand for “opposite the editorial page” and which are also known as opinion pieces) are becoming an increasingly important way for experts to communicate about a range of political and social issues. This seminar will help you hone your own op-ed writing skills around an array of research-based issues, while providing a forum through which to consider how social media dynamics shape debate. Since clarity, precision and the use of logic and evidence are key components of the op-ed form and of constructive social media use generally, the course will serve to sharpen your digital citizenship skills and improve your overall writing.

NOTE: The course will meet for 1.5 hours per week, with more time allotted to writing and receiving regular feedback and comments on your drafts.

Book: Mira Sucharov, Public Influence: Op-Ed Writing and Social Media Engagement (University of Toronto Press, 2019).

Requirements

Attendance and Participation: 25%
PITCH: (similar to the pre-read requirement, feedback will be given but a grade will not be assigned. It is, nevertheless, required.). (due class 4)
Op-Ed 1: 25% (due class 6)
Op-Ed 2: 25% (due class 9)
Op-Ed 3: 25% (due class 12)
All assignments are due by 11 pm, by email.

Note: Pre-submissions are required for two out of three of the op-eds. (You may pre-submit a third if you wish.) See instructions below.

PITCH: The pitch (aprx. 250 words) needs to identify an issue you wish to write about, linking it to a current news “peg.” Explain why the topic is relevant, what broader issues it connects to,
what your angle (and argument) will be, and how you will go about supporting your argument. If you wish, you may use the pitch (along with our feedback) as the basis for a subsequent op-ed.

**Op-Eds:** The op-eds you are required to write for this course are a hybrid assignment, which is to say a mixture of traditional op-ed and academic essay. This means that the arguments in your op-ed should stand on their own (and the op-ed itself should only be roughly 750 words), but in this assignment you will also provide extensive footnotes (or endnotes), containing scholarly and news-style references, additional data, background to the issues, and conceptual and theoretical context. Footnotes (or endnotes) should contain, in some cases, a full paragraph of additional context or information for the reader. Draw on at least *ten sources*, at least half of which should be scholarly sources. We will discuss this further in class.

*A note about your argument:* While op-eds can be structured around descriptive, explanatory (occasionally predictive) or prescriptive arguments, in this course I encourage you to focus on *prescriptive arguments*. This will enable you to develop a punchier writing voice, something that will help you excel in the op-ed writing world. A prescriptive argument is one which focuses on the “ought” rather than the “is.” How *should* things be? *Who* needs to do *what* around *which* issue?

**Length:** 700-800 words, *plus* footnotes (or endnotes), including references and extended discussion, and additional data and background within the footnotes or endnotes. See point about pre-submissions below.

**Pre-Submissions:** You are required to pre-submit *at least TWO* of your op-eds for comments and feedback. Submit them via email or CU Learn six days before they are due. So, if you plan to submit an op-ed on the day of class 6 (Tuesday), provide me with the pre-submitted version the previous Wednesday. We will provide you with comments by Sunday evening, and sooner if possible, in time for you to revise it for Tuesday night’s deadline. (Final submissions should also be submitted electronically.) Make sure all your major research is completed by (and evident in) the pre-submitted draft so that it won’t be too onerous for you to fill in any gaps that we identify.

*If you are so inspired, I encourage you to send a pitch and/or a full op-ed to an actual outlet (student papers are a good first bet, particularly if you can tie your topic to some area of student or campus interest.) Please feel free to discuss this with me if you’d like additional coaching on a particular submission.*

**Attendance:** Come to class prepared with op-ed draft ideas, and come prepared to discuss the assigned readings (See note on “*when reading op-eds*” below). After discussing the assigned readings, we will try to workshop some student drafts together.

*A Note on Wellness:* If you are experiencing any sort of distress that interferes with your ability to complete the course work or to generally cope adequately with work/life/school, please feel free to come talk to me. I will try to provide some mentoring from my own varied experiences, and can also point you in the direction of additional professional support services on and off campus. I operate under the assumption that you want to succeed in this course, and I am here to help support you in that.
Readings: The readings consist of a combination of academic articles, news pieces, and op-eds. If my book is available by mid-January, we will add it in as well (stay tuned for those chapters and page numbers).

When reading op-eds, consider these questions:
What is the author’s guiding question? What is their answer? What is the news peg? (Why was this op-ed published now?) How persuasive is the author? What would (or do) critics say? Which techniques does the author use to convey the argument in an engaging manner? In the event that there are hyperlinks embedded in the piece, follow them to see if they provide sufficient evidence to support the author’s point.

Late Penalties: One percent per day on final drafts and on pre-submissions (taken off the final draft mark.) Note that pre-submissions — including receiving feedback and revising accordingly — are a very important part of the course. This process will give you a good sense of what it feels like to work with an editor on an op-ed up to and including publishing stage.

Subscriptions: If one or more of the outlets prompts you to buy a temporary subscription (in the event that you’ve maxed out on the free allotted articles), please consider doing so for the duration of the semester.

Class Schedule

Class 1 (Jan. 7): Intro

Patricia Graham, “News and Opinion: With Newspapers, it’s ‘vive la difference,’” The Times (Moncton, NB, August 2014), D5.
(available through the library website).


Class 2 (Jan. 14): The Role of Public Intellectuals in Society

Sucharov, Chapters 1 & 2


Class 3 (Jan. 21): Did They Really Mean What They Wrote?

Sucharov, Chapter 3 & 4


Benjamin Shinewald, “The Jets are Out, but Winnipeg is Definitely ‘In,’” The Globe and Mail (22 May 2018). https://tgam.ca/37hnl8o

Also: see the news piece about the fallout: He should be more careful: Indigenous community takes issue with Winnipeg mayor's retweet CBC News (25 May 2018) https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/manitoba/indigenous-brian-bowman-twitter-globe-mail-1.4677410


Class 4 (Jan. 28): Using Personal Experience to Advance an Argument

Candace Spigelman, “Argument and Evidence in the Case of the Personal,” College English 64, 1 (09/2001) — through Carleton library website.


Class 5 (Feb. 4): Op-Eds After Tragedies


Melissa Batchelor Warnke, “We can learn from the Orlando attack, but only if we’re willing to be brave,” LA Times (17 June 2016) http://www.latimes.com/opinion/la-ol-orlando-lgbt-nightclub-fear-grief-hate-racism-homophobia-20160616-snap-story.html


Class 6 (Feb. 11): Wild Card

Sucharov, Chapter 6

*I will check to see which topics are animating the op-ed pages this week, and I will email you the op-ed readings five days in advance.*

Feb. 18 — No Class (Reading Week)

Class 7 (Feb. 25): Social Media & Democracy

Sucharov, Chapters 7 & 8

Helen Margetts, Rethinking Democracy with Social Media,” *The Political Quarterly* (December 2018) [https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12574](https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12574)


Class 8 (March 3): Social Media & False News (and how strong op-ed writing and constructive social media use can help!)


Class 9 (March 10): Social Media & Outrage Culture

Sucharov, Chapter 9


The Gillette ad controversy:

Class 10 (March 17): Professor Away

Instead of meeting in class on March 17, I will ask you to monitor a debate/conversation occurring on Facebook or Twitter: you will write up a one-paragraph analysis of a social media debate you’ve observed (and perhaps participated in), according to the concepts learned in class (e.g., “is” versus “ought;” tone policing, outrage, virtue signalling, tools of persuasion, evidence-marschalling, etc.). More details to be given closer to the time.

Class 11 (March 24): Race, Gender, Privilege and Representation

Pick your perspective: Racial group membership and judgments of intent, harm, and discrimination


Class 12 (March 31) Social Media and Interpersonal Dynamics
Sucharov, Chapters 10 & 11


**Academic Accommodations**

**Requests for Academic Accommodation**
You may need special arrangements to meet your academic obligations during the term. For an accommodation request, the processes are as follows:

**Pregnancy obligation**
Please contact your instructor with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. For more details, visit the Equity Services website: carleton.ca/equity/wp-content/uploads/Student-Guide-to-Academic-Accommodation.pdf

**Religious obligation**
Please contact your instructor with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. For more details, visit the Equity Services website: carleton.ca/equity/wp-content/uploads/Student-Guide-to-Academic-Accommodation.pdf
Academic Accommodations for Students with Disabilities
If you have a documented disability requiring academic accommodations in this course, please contact the Paul Menton Centre for Students with Disabilities (PMC) at 613-520-6608 or pmc@carleton.ca for a formal evaluation or contact your PMC coordinator to send your instructor your Letter of Accommodation at the beginning of the term. You must also contact the PMC no later than two weeks before the first in-class scheduled test or exam requiring accommodation (if applicable). After requesting accommodation from PMC, meet with your instructor as soon as possible to ensure accommodation arrangements are made. carleton.ca/pmc

Survivors of Sexual Violence
As a community, Carleton University is committed to maintaining a positive learning, working and living environment where sexual violence will not be tolerated, and is survivors are supported through academic accommodations as per Carleton's Sexual Violence Policy. For more information about the services available at the university and to obtain information about sexual violence and/or support, visit: carleton.ca/sexual-violence-support

Accommodation for Student Activities
Carleton University recognizes the substantial benefits, both to the individual student and for the university, that result from a student participating in activities beyond the classroom experience. Reasonable accommodation must be provided to students who compete or perform at the national or international level. Please contact your instructor with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. https://carleton.ca/senate/wp-content/uploads/Accommodation-for-Student-Activities-1.pdf

For more information on academic accommodation, please contact the departmental administrator or visit: students.carleton.ca/course-outline

Plagiarism
The University Senate defines plagiarism as “presenting, whether intentional or not, the ideas, expression of ideas or work of others as one’s own.” This can include:

- reproducing or paraphrasing portions of someone else’s published or unpublished material, regardless of the source, and presenting these as one’s own without proper citation or reference to the original source;
- submitting a take-home examination, essay, laboratory report or other assignment written, in whole or in part, by someone else;
- using ideas or direct, verbatim quotations, or paraphrased material, concepts, or ideas without appropriate acknowledgment in any academic assignment;
- using another’s data or research findings;
- failing to acknowledge sources through the use of proper citations when using another’s works and/or failing to use quotation marks;
- handing in "substantially the same piece of work for academic credit more than once without prior written permission of the course instructor in which the submission occurs."
Plagiarism is a serious offence which cannot be resolved directly with the course’s instructor. The Associate Deans of the Faculty conduct a rigorous investigation, including an interview with the student, when an instructor suspects a piece of work has been plagiarized. Penalties are not trivial. They may include a mark of zero for the plagiarized work or a final grade of "F" for the course.

Student or professor materials created for this course (including presentations and posted notes, labs, case studies, assignments and exams) remain the intellectual property of the author(s). They are intended for personal use and may not be reproduced or redistributed without prior written consent of the author(s).

**Submission and Return of Term Work**

Papers must be submitted directly to the instructor according to the instructions in the course outline and will not be date-stamped in the departmental office. Late assignments may be submitted to the drop box in the corridor outside B640 Loeb. Assignments will be retrieved every business day at 4 p.m., stamped with that day's date, and then distributed to the instructor. For essays not returned in class please attach a stamped, self-addressed envelope if you wish to have your assignment returned by mail. Final exams are intended solely for the purpose of evaluation and will not be returned.

**Grading**

Standing in a course is determined by the course instructor, subject to the approval of the faculty Dean. Final standing in courses will be shown by alphabetical grades. The system of grades used, with corresponding grade points is:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Letter grade</th>
<th>12-point scale</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Letter grade</th>
<th>12-point scale</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>90-100</td>
<td>A+</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>67-69</td>
<td>C+</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>85-89</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>11</td>
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**Approval of final grades**

Standing in a course is determined by the course instructor subject to the approval of the Faculty Dean. This means that grades submitted by an instructor may be subject to revision. No grades are final until they have been approved by the Dean.

**Carleton E-mail Accounts**

All email communication to students from the Department of Political Science will be via official Carleton university e-mail accounts and/or cuLearn. As important course and University information is distributed this way, it is the student’s responsibility to monitor their Carleton and cuLearn accounts.
Carleton Political Science Society
"The Carleton Political Science Society (CPSS) has made its mission to provide a social environment for politically inclined students and faculty. By hosting social events, including Model Parliament, debates, professional development sessions and more, CPSS aims to involve all political science students at Carleton University. Our mandate is to arrange social and academic activities in order to instill a sense of belonging within the Department and the larger University community. Members can benefit through our networking opportunities, academic engagement initiatives and numerous events which aim to complement both academic and social life at Carleton University. To find out more, visit us on Facebook [https://www.facebook.com/CarletonPoliticalScienceSociety/](https://www.facebook.com/CarletonPoliticalScienceSociety/) and our website [https://carletonpss.com/](https://carletonpss.com/), or stop by our office in Loeb D688!"

Official Course Outline
The course outline posted to the Political Science website is the official course outline.