Instructor: Scott Edward Bennett  
Office: C672 Loeb Building  
Office Hours: Fridays from 8:00 to 13:00 by appointment at least 48 hours in advance  
Phone: 613-520-2600 ext. 2791 (only for outgoing calls)  
Email: scott.bennett@carleton.ca

Office hours may not be held during the first week of classes and are sometimes cancelled due to conflict with various university meetings. If you are coming to see me during office hours, you must give me at least 48 hours’ notice by email.

**NOTE: Although nominal office hours are available by advance appointment, students should use those hours only if absolutely necessary. Most matters can be dealt with in class or by email through your Carleton email account.**

**Nature of Course**

This is a graduate seminar in public affairs management and analysis. It will provide you with appropriate background to pursue graduate level scholarship in that area of inquiry. For doctoral students, it will also assist in their preparations for comprehensive examinations. Ideally, we will able to pursue both of these objectives in a coordinated manner.

The field of public affairs management and analysis contains and goes beyond some traditional academic rubrics such as public administration and public policy. At its essence, the field is about the expertise used to manage public activities, broadly defined. Although some may think of this in idealized terms, more often than not it is about methods for the organized control of human communities.

**Main Text**

*The Public Administration Theory Primer (3rd Edition)*, Frederickson, Smith, Larimer & Licari  

You may want to purchase some of the books mentioned under topic 3 below, but it is not absolutely necessary.

Other sources are optional, readily available or on reserve.
Grading and Preliminary Comments on Course Work

Weekly Written Summaries of Readings 40%

Paper at End of Course (due December 8) 40%

Participation 20%

Each week each student will prepare a short (usually 2 or 3) page summary of the main reading. The student must include some discussion of at least one additional reading that is relevant to the main chapter. This will often be from suggestions in the main reading but can be determined independently. In addition to this, one or more students (depending on the amount of material) will take primary responsibility for presenting the material for a given week. I expect most students will have to take primary responsibility for presenting readings 2 or 3 times during the course.

Details relating to the paper due at the end of the course will be provided in class. You will be given some choice as to the topic of the paper, but it should serve your future research and/or your preparation for comprehensives.

Participation marks mostly depend on showing up for seminars and participating to some degree in discussions.

Final expectations and procedures for presentations and participation will depend on the number and types of students enrolled in the class.

Main Topics

Note that the instructor considers it to be bad pedagogy and probably bad administration to assign in advance specific dates to the coverage of specific topics. In general, we hope to reach topic 4.b no later than week 7 of the course. However, this is an expectation that can be altered in light of student background, interests and progress. We will cover as many of the topics as is appropriate and possible in the order listed below.

1. Introduction to the Course

   This is just a description and discussion of the mechanics of the course.

2. A Preliminary Discussion of Legacies and Biases to Determine the Perspectives of the Students

   Here, we will have a fairly free discussion of a number of orienting questions that are foundational in the course. No readings are necessary at this point. Some of the questions of interest are:
a. Is the legacy of traditional public administration and public policy overly idealized for the modern study of public affairs management?

b. Is the legacy of traditional public administration and public policy well placed in an overall understanding of all type of institutions used in managing human communities?

c. What are the practical dimensions of managing human communities? For example, elite negotiations, managing public opinion, organizations and policies.

3. The Historical Context of Managing States and Alternatives to Hierarchical States

This is to provide a very broad overview of the governance aspect of public affairs management and to indicate how limited or how varied approaches to managing human communities have been in various contexts and periods. The readings will be divided up among the seminar participants.

**The Origins of Political Order** (primarily chapter 1, 29 and 30), Francis Fukuyama

**Political Order and Political Decay** (primarily chapters 1,2,3,35 and 36), Francis Fukuyama

**Governing the Commons: The Evolution of Institutions for Collective Action** (primarily chapters 1 and 6), Elinor Ostrom

We also wish to raise the question of how public and private organizations tend to vary in the same contexts, but the answers here are not as obvious as some might think. We may suggest some background readings here.

4. Contemporary Theory and Its Immediate Predecessors

In some of the following, for those who are keen on Canadian content, we may wish to consider whether or not civil services in Canada have assumed the status of institutions similar to those institutions that have explicit constitutional status. Topics b. to e. are of most interest in this regard.

a. **The Possibilities of Theory**
   Frederickson, Smith, Larimer & Licari – Chapter 1

b. **Theories of Political Control of Bureaucracy**
   Frederickson, Smith, Larimer & Licari – Chapter 2
Savoie, Some selections from, *What is Government Good At?: A Canadian Answer*

c. Theories of Bureaucratic Politics

Frederickson, Smith, Larimer & Licari – Chapter 3

d. Public Institutional Theory

Frederickson, Smith, Larimer & Licari – Chapter 4

e. Theories of Public Management

Frederickson, Smith, Larimer & Licari – Chapter 5

We may consider some Canadian examples as in:

**The New Public Organization** by Kernaghan, Marson and Borins (2000)

“Surveying the Public Administration Landscape: Frameworks, Narrative and Contours” by Lindquist (2010)

f. Post Modern Theory

Frederickson, Smith, Larimer & Licari – Chapter 6

g. Decision Theory

Frederickson, Smith, Larimer & Licari – Chapter 7

h. Rational Choice Theory and Irrational Behavior

Frederickson, Smith, Larimer & Licari – Chapter 8

And possibly:

“Are Bureaucrats Budget Maximizers?” Blais and Dion (1991)

i. Theories of Governance

Frederickson, Smith, Larimer & Licari – Chapter 9
j. Summary of Theories

Frederickson, Smith, Larimer & Licari – Chapter 10

Other Issues

Without going into great detail, various other course, departmental and university rules apply to the conduct of any course. You are expected to know them. From, my point of view, the important rules are:

1. Do your work on time as described in this outline and in class.
2. Do not engage in plagiarism.
3. Do not disrupt the class.
4. Keep an open mind with respect to value systems and approaches to inquiry.
5. All short summary papers and the final research paper should be in WORD format and given to the instructor in that form.

Other rules of general interest from a departmental or university perspective are contained in the material that follows. The instructor only takes responsibility for the essence of the above material.

Standard Departmental Attachment Follows

**Academic Accommodations**

The Paul Menton Centre for Students with Disabilities (PMC) provides services to students with Learning Disabilities (LD), psychiatric/mental health disabilities, Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD), Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD), chronic medical conditions, and impairments in mobility, hearing, and vision. If you have a disability requiring academic accommodations in this course, please contact PMC at 613-520-6608 or pmc@carleton.ca for a formal evaluation. If you are already registered with the PMC, contact your PMC coordinator to send me your **Letter of Accommodation** at the beginning of the term, and no later than two weeks before the first in-class scheduled test or exam requiring accommodation (if applicable). After requesting accommodation from PMC, meet with me to ensure accommodation arrangements are made. Please consult the PMC website for the deadline to request accommodations for the formally-scheduled exam (if applicable).

**For Religious Observance:** Students requesting accommodation for religious observances should apply in writing to their instructor for alternate dates and/or means
of satisfying academic requirements. Such requests should be made during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist, but no later than two weeks before the compulsory academic event. Accommodation is to be worked out directly and on an individual basis between the student and the instructor(s) involved. Instructors will make accommodations in a way that avoids academic disadvantage to the student. Instructors and students may contact an Equity Services Advisor for assistance (www.carleton.ca/equity).

**For Pregnancy:** Pregnant students requiring academic accommodations are encouraged to contact an Equity Advisor in Equity Services to complete a *letter of accommodation*. Then, make an appointment to discuss your needs with the instructor at least two weeks prior to the first academic event in which it is anticipated the accommodation will be required.

**Plagiarism:** The University Senate defines plagiarism as “presenting, whether intentional or not, the ideas, expression of ideas or work of others as one’s own.” This can include:

- reproducing or paraphrasing portions of someone else’s published or unpublished material, regardless of the source, and presenting these as one’s own without proper citation or reference to the original source;
- submitting a take-home examination, essay, laboratory report or other assignment written, in whole or in part, by someone else;
- using ideas or direct, verbatim quotations, or paraphrased material, concepts, or ideas without appropriate acknowledgment in any academic assignment;
- using another’s data or research findings;
- failing to acknowledge sources through the use of proper citations when using another’s works and/or failing to use quotation marks;
- handing in “substantially the same piece of work for academic credit more than once without prior written permission of the course instructor in which the submission occurs.

Plagiarism is a serious offence which cannot be resolved directly with the course’s instructor. The Associate Deans of the Faculty conduct a rigorous investigation, including an interview with the student, when an instructor suspects a piece of work has been plagiarized. Penalties are not trivial. They may include a mark of zero for the plagiarized work or a final grade of “F” for the course.

Student or professor materials created for this course (including presentations and posted notes, labs, case studies, assignments and exams) remain the intellectual property of the author(s). They are intended for personal use and may not be reproduced or redistributed without prior written consent of the author(s).

**Submission and Return of Term Work:** Papers must be submitted directly to the instructor according to the instructions in the course outline and will not be date-
stamped in the departmental office. Late assignments may be submitted to the drop box in the corridor outside B640 Loeb. Assignments will be retrieved every business day at **4 p.m.**, stamped with that day's date, and then distributed to the instructor. For essays not returned in class please attach a **stamped, self-addressed envelope** if you wish to have your assignment returned by mail. Final exams are intended solely for the purpose of evaluation and **will not** be returned.

**Grading:** Standing in a course is determined by the course instructor, subject to the approval of the faculty Dean. Final standing in courses will be shown by alphabetical grades. The system of grades used, with corresponding grade points is:

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Letter grade</th>
<th>12-point scale</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Letter grade</th>
<th>12-point scale</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>90-100</td>
<td>A+</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>67-69</td>
<td>C+</td>
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<tr>
<td>85-89</td>
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**Approval of final grades:** Standing in a course is determined by the course instructor subject to the approval of the Faculty Dean. This means that grades submitted by an instructor may be subject to revision. No grades are final until they have been approved by the Dean.

**Carleton E-mail Accounts:** All email communication to students from the Department of Political Science will be via official Carleton university e-mail accounts and/or cuLearn. As important course and University information is distributed this way, it is the student’s responsibility to monitor their Carleton and cuLearn accounts.

**Carleton Political Science Society:** The Carleton Political Science Society (CPSS) has made its mission to provide a social environment for politically inclined students and faculty. Holding social events, debates, and panel discussions, CPSS aims to involve all political science students at Carleton University. Our mandate is to arrange social and academic activities in order to instill a sense of belonging within the Department and the larger University community. Members can benefit through numerous opportunities which will complement both academic and social life at Carleton University. To find out more, visit [https://www.facebook.com/groups/politicalsciencesociety/](https://www.facebook.com/groups/politicalsciencesociety/) or come to our office in Loeb D688.

**Official Course Outline:** The course outline posted to the Political Science website is the official course outline.