

PSCI 3105A
IMPERIALISM

Tuesdays, 18:05 – 20:55

Please confirm location on Carleton Central

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Course description

This course is an introduction to imperialism and empires. We will focus on modern European empires by examining how they evolved, consolidated power and contracted. One of our main tasks will be to investigate the complexities of imperial control and the colonial relationship. Another main task will be to compare the strategies, practices and legacies of different empires.

We will also critically evaluate the recent claims about American “empire” in a comparative and historical context. Has the United States created a new, global empire? How does its current expansionist venture compare to past imperial enterprises? With European imperialism as a backdrop, we will study how American “empire” is similar to and differs from old colonial empires.

Since we will study both the causes and the consequences of imperialism, the course ought to appeal to students of both international relations and developing countries.

Readings

There are two required books for the course:

- 1) Stephen Howe, *Empire: A Very Short Introduction* (Oxford University Press, 2002)
- 2) David B. Abernethy, *The Dynamics of Global Dominance: European Overseas Empires 1415-1980* (Yale University Press, 2000)

Readings on American “empire”: These readings, mostly journal articles, are available on the WebCT course page in PDF and MS-Word formats.

Evaluation

The final grade will be based on:

| | | |
|---------------------|--------------|--|
| Class participation | 10% | |
| In-class quizzes | 20% (4 x 5%) | Unannounced |
| Term Paper | 40% | March 31 (Last class meeting) |
| Final Exam | 30% | Scheduled during the formal exam period, April 8-27 excluding April 11 th . |

As per early feedback guidelines, one of the quizzes will be returned by February 27.

Class participation (10%)

Each class is a combination of lecture and discussion, so students are highly encouraged to ask questions and participate in the class discussions. It is necessary that you complete all reading assignments prior to coming to class so that you are fully prepared to discuss the assigned material. The grade for class participation will be determined by the quality and quantity of your comments and questions.

It is very important to attend class. Along with a number of obvious reasons why you should attend class, the lectures will cover material that is not addressed in the readings. Attendance is also important to take unannounced quizzes (see below).

In-class quizzes (4 quizzes, 5 % or 5 points per quiz)

You will write four quizzes which will not be announced in advance. Each of these unannounced quizzes will start at the beginning of the class (around 6:15 pm). Each quiz will have one question, which will be based on the assigned course readings for that week. You will write a very short essay-type answer (max. 500 words) in 30 minutes. If you do not know the answer, submit a piece of paper with your name on it because you will at least receive credit of 1 point (out of 5 points). No aids of any kind (e.g. books) will be permitted during the quiz.

There are no makeup quizzes. ONLY those with a medical note or documentation of family emergency will be given the chance to make up for a missed quiz by writing a short review of an article on imperialism that was published in an academic journal of Political Science or History. (The article has to be outside the required readings for the course). The review is expected to be around 500 words, should both summarize and critically evaluate the main argument(s) of the article, and has to be submitted one week after the student is notified that his/her documentation is approved by the instructor. Submissions after one week will not be accepted and the student will not receive any credit for that particular quiz.

Term paper (40 %, due March 31)

Your paper will be on a particular topic in regard to imperialism. A list of topics/questions for the paper will be posted on WebCT by early February. You will choose one of the topics for your paper from the list. Choosing your own topic outside the list is also acceptable, but *you have to obtain my approval for the topic of your choice*. To obtain my approval, you need to present a clear and feasible topic/question following extensive research. The last date to obtain my approval is March 3.

Your term paper should be 3500-4000 words (excluding the words in endnotes/footnotes and bibliography), printed in 12 pt font on 8 1/2 x 11 paper, in justified double-spaced text with one inch margins, accompanied by a word count. Pages must be numbered. E-mail or faxed papers will not be accepted.

The paper should draw on materials beyond the required course readings and combine theory, facts, analysis and argumentation. A more detailed description of the paper assignment will be provided during the term.

Papers are due in class on **March 31**. Students submitting late papers without legitimate reasons will be penalized 7% per day (including weekends) or 3 points (out of 40). Papers submitted after April 7 will not be accepted. The departmental drop box cut off time is 4pm. Any assignments submitted after 4pm will be date stamped for the following weekday.

There will be no extensions for paper submissions except under extraordinary circumstances (the validity of which is to be determined by the instructor).

Final Exam (30 %)

The final exam will test your knowledge of all the major theories, ideas, concepts and details of empires and imperialism that we have studied throughout the term. The exam is comprehensive and will include all of the material outlined in the syllabus. You are responsible for all of the material that has been assigned in the course outline and discussed in the lectures. The exam will consist of short answer, identification questions and essay questions. More information about the exam will be provided at the end of the semester. The exam will take place during the university-scheduled exam period (April 8 – 27).

Return of term work: Students will receive their marks for the quizzes within a week. Term papers will be returned to you at the end of the final exam in the exam hall.

WebCT: This course will rely heavily on the WebCT Course Management System. Course materials, including the course outline, required journal articles, announcements and reminders of deadlines will be posted on WebCT. I also prefer WebCT for e-mail correspondence with

students. Please ensure that you have access to WebCT and consult it regularly. Students are responsible for reading all information distributed to them through the WebCT course page.

CLASS SCHEDULE AND READING ASSIGNMENTS

Week 1 (January 6) Course introduction

Week 2 (January 13) Conceptual and definitional issues

Howe, ch. 1
Abernethy, chs. 1 & 2

Week 3 (January 20) Historical overview

Howe, ch.2
Abernethy, chs. 3,4, 5 & 6

Week 4 (January 27) Imperial expansion (I)

Howe, chs. 3 & 4
Abernethy, chs. 8 & 9

Week 5 (February 3) Imperial expansion (II)

Abernethy, chs. 10 & 11

Week 6 (February 10) Consolidating power

Abernethy, chs. 12 & 13

Week 7 (February 17) No class (Winter break)

Week 8 (February 24) Imperial contraction

Howe, chs. 5 & 6
Abernethy, chs. 7, 14 & 15

Week 9 (March 3) Consequences of imperialism

Howe, chs. 7 & 8
Abernethy, chs. 16 & 17

Week 10 (March 10) The nature of American “empire”

Geir Lundestad, “Empire by Invitation,” *Journal of Peace Research*, 23/3 (September 1986), pp. 263-77.
Andrew J. Bacevich, “New Rome, New Jerusalem,” *Wilson Quarterly* (Summer 2002): 50-58
Michael Cox, “Empire by denial: the strange case of the United States,” *International Affairs* 81, no. 1 (2005): 15-30.
Niall Ferguson, “The Empire Slinks Back,” *New York Times* (Sunday Magazine) April 27, 2003.
Robert Kagan, “The Benevolent Empire,” *Foreign Policy* no. 111 (1998): 24-35.

Week 11 (March 17) America’s “Imperial” Strategies

John Ikenberry, “America's Imperial Ambition” *Foreign Affairs* (Sept-Oct 2002): 44-60.
Edward Rhodes, “The Imperial Logic of Bush’s Liberal Agenda,” *Survival* 45, no.1 (Spring 2003): 131-154.
Charles Krauthammer, “The Unipolar Moment Revisited,” *National Interest*, no. 70, (Winter 2002/03): 5-17.

Week 12 (March 24) Prospects of “American empire”

David P. Calleo, “The Tyranny of False Vision: America's Unipolar Fantasy,” *Survival*, vol. 50, no. 5 (October–November 2008) 61–78
Robert J. Lieber, “Falling Upwards: Declinism, The Box Set,” *World Affairs* (Summer 2008)
Available at <http://www.worldaffairsjournal.org/2008%20-%20Summer/full-Lieber.html>
Keir A. Lieber and Gerard Alexander, “Waiting for Balancing,” *International Security*, vol. 30, no. 1 (Summer 2005): 109-139.

Week 13 (March 31) Conclusion and course overview

. Academic Accommodations

For students with Disabilities: Students with disabilities requiring academic accommodations in this course must register with the Paul Menton Centre for Students with Disabilities (500 University Centre) for a formal evaluation of disability-related needs. Registered PMC students are required to contact the centre (613-520-6608) every term to ensure that the instructor receives your letter of accommodation.

After registering with the PMC, make an appointment to meet with the instructor in order to discuss your needs **at least two weeks before the first assignment is due or the first in-class test/midterm requiring accommodations**. If you require accommodation for your formally scheduled exam(s) in this course, please submit your request for accommodation to PMC by **November 7, 2008 for December examinations**, and **March 6, 2009 for April examinations**.

For Religious Observance: Students requesting accommodation for religious observances should apply in writing to their instructor for alternate dates and/or means of satisfying academic requirements. Such requests should be made during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist, but no later than two weeks before the compulsory academic event. Accommodation is to be worked out directly and on an individual basis between the student and the instructor(s) involved. Instructors will make accommodations in a way that avoids academic disadvantage to the student. Instructors and students may contact an Equity Services Advisor for assistance (www.carleton.ca/equity).

For Pregnancy: Pregnant students requiring academic accommodations are encouraged to contact an Equity Advisor in Equity Services to complete a *letter of accommodation*. Then, make an appointment to discuss your needs with the instructor at least two weeks prior to the first academic event in which it is anticipated the accommodation will be required.

Plagiarism: The University Senate defines plagiarism as “presenting, whether intentional or not, the ideas, expression of ideas or work of others as one’s own.” This can include:

- reproducing or paraphrasing portions of someone else’s published or unpublished material, regardless of the source, and presenting these as one’s own without proper citation or reference to the original source;
- submitting a take-home examination, essay, laboratory report or other assignment written, in whole or in part, by someone else;
- using ideas or direct, verbatim quotations, or paraphrased material, concepts, or ideas without appropriate acknowledgment in any academic assignment;
- using another’s data or research findings;
- failing to acknowledge sources through the use of proper citations when using another’s works and/or failing to use quotation marks;
- handing in "substantially the same piece of work for academic credit more than once without prior written permission of the course instructor in which the submission occurs.

Plagiarism is a serious offence which cannot be resolved directly with the course’s instructor. The Associate Deans of the Faculty conduct a rigorous investigation, including an interview with the student, when an instructor suspects a piece of work has been plagiarized. Penalties are not trivial. They include a mark of zero for the plagiarized work or a final grade of "F" for the course. The Department's Style Guide is available at: <http://www.carleton.ca/polisci/undergrad/Essay%20Style%20Guide.html>

Oral Examination: At the discretion of the instructor, students may be required to pass a brief oral examination on research papers and essays.

Submission and Return of Term Work: Papers must be handed directly to the instructor and will not be date-stamped in the departmental office. Late assignments may be submitted to the drop box in the corridor outside B640 Loeb. Assignments will be retrieved every business day at **4 p.m.**, stamped with that day's date, and then distributed to the instructor. For essays not returned in class please attach a **stamped, self-addressed envelope** if you wish to have your assignment returned by mail. Please note that assignments sent via fax or email will not be accepted. Final exams are intended solely for the purpose of evaluation and will not be returned.

Approval of final grades: Standing in a course is determined by the course instructor subject to the approval of the Faculty Dean. This means that grades submitted by an instructor may be subject to revision. No grades are final until they have been approved by the Dean.

Course Requirements: Students must fulfill all course requirements in order to achieve a passing grade. Failure to hand in any assignment will result in a grade of F. Failure to write the final exam will result in a grade of ABS. FND (Failure No Deferred) is assigned when a student's performance is so poor during the term that they cannot pass the course even with 100% on the final examination. In such cases, instructors may use this notation on the Final Grade Report to indicate that a student has already failed the course due to inadequate term work and should not be permitted access to a deferral of the examination. Deferred final exams are available ONLY if the student is in good standing in the course.

Connect Email Accounts: The Department of Political Science only communicates with students via Connect accounts. Important course and University information is also distributed via the Connect email system. It is the student's responsibility to monitor their Connect account.

Carleton Political Science Society: The Carleton Political Science Society (CPSS) has made its mission to provide a social environment for politically inclined students and faculty. Holding social events, debates, and panel discussions, CPSS aims to involve all political science students in the after-hours academic life at Carleton University. Our mandate is to arrange social and academic activities in order to instill a sense of belonging within the Department and the larger University community. Members can benefit through numerous opportunities which will complement both academic and social life at Carleton University. To find out more, please email carletonpss@gmail.com, visit our website at poliscisociety.com, or come to our office in Loeb D688.

Official Course Outline: The course outline posted to the Political Science website is the official course outline.

