This seminar is a critical examination of the life and thought of one of the pivotal and iconic figures of the twentieth century, Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi – better known as the Mahatma, the great soul. Gandhi is a bridge figure across cultures in that his thought and action were inspired by both Indian and Western traditions. And, of course, in that his influence has spread across the globe. He was shaped by his upbringing in Gujarat India and the influences of Hindu and Jain piety. He identified as a Sanatani Hindu. Yet he was also influenced by Western thought: the New Testament, Henry David Thoreau, John Ruskin, Count Leo Tolstoy. We will read these authors: Thoreau, *On Civil Disobedience*; Ruskin, *Unto This Last*; Tolstoy, *A Letter to a Hindu and The Kingdom of God is Within You*. We will read Gandhi’s autobiography, *My Experiments with Truth*, and a variety of texts from his *Collected Works* covering the social, political, and religious dimensions of his struggle for a free India and an India of social justice. We will read selections from his commentary on the Bhagavad Gita, the book that was his daily inspiration and that also, ironically, was the inspiration of his assassin.

We will encounter Gandhi’s clash over communal politics and caste with another architect of modern India – Bhimrao Ambedkar, author of the constitution, Buddhist convert, and leader of the “untouchable” community. The seminar also considers Gandhi’s influence on figures from Martin Luther King Jr to Nelson Mandela, or the 14th Dalai Lama, and a host of activists and voices of dissent. Gandhi’s impact (or appropriation) is felt in movements against war, nuclear proliferation, and (more recently) globalization. And in diverse movements for: peace, environment, animal rights, and inter-religious dialogue.

The seminar allows students to encounter themes from the Indian tradition embodied in the life of a modern figure who belongs to India, and also to the world.

**REQUIRED TEXTS**

[These titles are available at Octopus Books, 3rd Avenue at Bank.]

978-0-8070-5909-8

978-0-521-14602-9
978-0-19-280720

978-1-55643-800-4

**REQUIREMENTS**

**Reading Responses 15%**
A one to two page (double-spaced) response to the readings for each week. Seven of these are required. If they come in at the start of the weekly meeting, they are graded out of 2. If they come in later than the Monday class, they are graded out of 1. The best of the seven will receive a bonus mark. These responses are aimed at promoting informed engagement at the weekly meeting which is the *sine qua non* of success in this course. Every response should have a paragraph on each of the readings for the day. It should also pose one question you may want us to consider generate from the reading. From week 3 onward, I also would like to see a brief paragraph about what you are reading as research for your final paper.

**Note:** to miss more than three of the weekly meetings (which effectively would mean missing one third of the course) is to forfeit credit for the course.

**Seminar Leading and Participation 15%**
Each student will be responsible for leading the discussion of the readings for the week once or twice in the semester. All students will be graded on the cogency of their contributions to the discussion.

**Essay Proposal 10%**
Suggested topics will be provided. The proposal indicates your choice from among the topics or a topic of your choosing. It is to consist of a working title, a working bibliography, and a preliminary abstract that gives clearly the research question you are asking. A tentative thesis statement should indicate how you intend to focus the chosen topic and the argument to be developed. Due Feb. 13. Note: This proposal is an absolutely essential feature of the course. Decisions have to be made early in the semester on your topic as your research essay will probably involve using inter-library loan and other research avenues that necessitate being well underway long before your paper presentations on April 2.

**Essay Draft 5%**
Due in class March 19. This draft must be no less than eight pages

**“Conference” presentation of your research essay 15%**
The Paper Conference:
Our final meeting date will be devoted to presentations to the group of your papers. Each student
will present on his or her paper for about 15 minutes followed by 10 minutes for questions and discussion. You need to have a completed version of your paper ready for this day. Papers will be amended based on feedback given on this date before final submission.

**Research Essay 40%**
A research essay of (15 + typed, double-spaced pages). Topics must be approved by the instructor. The original copy of your proposal must be resubmitted with the paper, essays will not be marked without it. Essays must have a clearly articulated thesis. Essays must also include an abstract. **Due April 2** at the time of your presentation. Revised paper due one week later. Note: late papers (except with medical documentation) are docked 4 percentage points per day.

*Note: All course requirements listed above must be fulfilled to gain credit for this course*

**RESOURCES**


[Our library has 52 of the 90 volumes. The University of Ottawa has a complete set.]


Bhikkhu Parekh, *Gandhi: A Very Short Introduction*. OUP, 1997 is highly recommended. This is also available as an e-book through the Carleton library.


**Web Resources:**

[www.gandhiserve.org](http://www.gandhiserve.org)

[www.gandhitopia.org](http://www.gandhitopia.org)

[http://mkgandhi.org](http://mkgandhi.org)


Collected Works (but please read note on the controversy over the revised electronic edition)

[http://www.sscnet.ucla.edu/southasia/History/Gandhi/gandhi.html](http://www.sscnet.ucla.edu/southasia/History/Gandhi/gandhi.html)
This is the site of UCLA historian Vinay Lal who has written extensively on Gandhi
**RELI 4852C Schedule**
Mondays 2:35 - 5:25 [each session is in two halves: A and B]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week One</th>
<th>Jan. 9</th>
<th>A</th>
<th>Introducing the course. Attenborough’s <em>Gandhi</em></th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week Two</th>
<th>Jan. 16</th>
<th>A</th>
<th>Historical background to British India. Reading: Autobiography Part I</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week Three</th>
<th>Jan. 23</th>
<th>A</th>
<th>Reading: Autobiography Part II</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

|-----------|--------|---|--------------------------------|

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week Five</th>
<th>Feb. 6</th>
<th>A</th>
<th>Reading: Autobiography Part IV</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>B</td>
<td>Reading: <em>Hind Swaraj</em></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week Six</th>
<th>Feb. 13</th>
<th>A</th>
<th>Reading: Autobiography Part V</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>B</td>
<td>Reading: <em>Hind Swaraj</em> TERM PAPER PROPOSALS DUE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Week Seven | Feb. 20 | READING WEEK |
Week Eight  Gandhi in Film  
Feb. 27

Week Nine  A  On Religion  
Mar. 5
Reading: The Essential Writings, pp. 39 - 53

B  On Religion.

Week Ten  A  Gandhi on the Bhagavad Gita  
Mar. 12
Reading: The Bhagavad Gita According to Gandhi, Gandhi’s Introduction pp. xv - xxiv

B  The Bhagavad Gita According to Gandhi, chs. 1-3, 18

Week Eleven  A  On caste  
Mar. 19
Reading: The Essential Writings, pp. 210 - 228

B  Gandhi vs. Ambedkar
Reading: Bhimrao Ambedkar, What Congress and Gandhi Have Done to the Untouchables, ch. 11, “Gandhism: The Doom of the Untouchables” PAPER DRAFT DUE

Week Twelve  A  Gandhi’s Constructive Program  
Mar. 26
Reading: The Essential Writings, pp. 161-184

B  Gandhi and the Environment

Week Thirteen  A  Paper Conference  
Apr. 2

B  Paper Conference
REGULATIONS COMMON TO ALL HUMANITIES COURSES

COPIES OF WRITTEN WORK SUBMITTED
Always retain for yourself a copy of all essays, term papers, written assignments or take-home tests submitted in your courses.

PLAGIARISM
The University Senate defines plagiarism as "presenting, whether intentional or not, the ideas, expression of ideas or work of others as one’s own.” This can include:

• reproducing or paraphrasing portions of someone else’s published or unpublished material, regardless of the source, and presenting these as one’s own without proper citation or reference to the original source;
• submitting a take-home examination, essay, laboratory report or other assignment written, in whole or in part, by someone else;
• using ideas or direct, verbatim quotations, or paraphrased material, concepts, or ideas without appropriate acknowledgment in any academic assignment;
• using another’s data or research findings;
• failing to acknowledge sources through the use of proper citations when using another’s works and/or failing to use quotation marks;
• handing in "substantially the same piece of work for academic credit more than once without prior written permission of the course instructor in which the submission occurs."

Plagiarism is a serious offence which cannot be resolved directly with the course’s instructor. The Associate Deans of the Faculty conduct a rigorous investigation, including an interview with the student, when an instructor suspects a piece of work has been plagiarized. Penalties are not trivial. They can include a final grade of “F” for the course.

GRADING SYSTEM
Letter grades assigned in this course will have the following percentage equivalents:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Letter Grade</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A+</td>
<td>90-100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>85-89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>80-84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>77-79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>73-76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>70-72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>67-69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>63-66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C-</td>
<td>60-62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D+</td>
<td>57-59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>53-56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D-</td>
<td>50-52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>0-51</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

F  Failure. Assigned 0.0 grade points
ABS  Absent from final examination, equivalent to F
DEF  Official deferral (see "Petitions to Defer")
FND  Failure with no deferred exam allowed -- assigned only when the student has failed the course on the basis of inadequate term work as specified in the course outline.

Standing in a course is determined by the course instructor subject to the approval of the Faculty Dean.

WITHDRAWAL WITHOUT ACADEMIC PENALTY
The last date to withdraw from FALL TERM courses is DEC. 5, 2011. The last day to withdraw from FALL/WINTER (Full Term) and WINTER term courses is APRIL 5, 2012.

REQUESTS FOR ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATION
You may need special arrangements to meet your academic obligations during the term because of disability, pregnancy or religious obligations. Please review the course outline promptly and write to me with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. You can visit the Equity Services website to view the policies and to obtain more detailed information on academic accommodation at: carleton.ca/equity/accommodation/

Students with disabilities requiring academic accommodations in this course must register with the Paul Menton Centre for Students with Disabilities (PMC) for a formal evaluation of disability-related needs. Documented disabilities could include but not limited to mobility/physical impairments, specific Learning Disabilities (LD), psychiatric/psychological disabilities, sensory disabilities, Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD), and chronic medical conditions. Registered PMC students are required to contact the PMC, 613-520-6608, every term to ensure that your Instructor receives your Letter of Accommodation, no later than two weeks before the first assignment is due or the first in-class test/midterm requiring accommodations. If you only require accommodations for your formally scheduled exam(s) in this course, please submit your request for accommodations to PMC by Nov. 11, 2011 for the Fall term and March 7, 2012 for the Winter term. For more details visit the Equity Services website: carleton.ca/equity/accommodation/

PETITIONS TO DEFER
If you miss a final examination and/or fail to submit a FINAL assignment by the due date because of circumstances beyond your control, you may apply a deferral of examination/assignment.

If you are applying for a deferral due to illness you will be required to see a physician in order to confirm illness and obtain a medical certificate dated no later than one working day after the examination or assignment deadline. This supporting documentation must specify the date of onset of the illness, the degree of incapacitation, and the expected date of recovery.

If you are applying for a deferral for reasons other than personal illness, please contact the Registrar’s Office directly for information on other forms of documentation that we accept.

Deferrals of assignments must be supported by confirmation of the Registrar’s Office directly for information on other forms of documentation that we accept. Deferrals of assignments must be supported by confirmation of the Registrar’s Office directly for information on other forms of documentation that we accept.

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Deferrals of assignments must be submitted within 5 working days of the original final exam.

ADDRESSES: (Area Code 613)
College of the Humanities 520-2809 300 Paterson
Greek and Roman Studies Office 520-2809 300 Paterson
Religion Office 520-2100 2A39 Paterson
Registrar's Office 520-3500 300 Tory
Student Academic Success Centre 520-7850 302 Tory
Paul Menton Centre 520-6608/TTY 520-3937 501 Uni-Centre
Writing Tutorial Service 520-2600 Ext. 1125 4th Floor Library
Learning Support Service 520-2600 Ext 1125 4th Floor Library