

The College of the Humanities  
Religion Program: RELI 2310A Fall Term

Islam

**Instructor:** Professor Mohammed Rustom

**Meetings:** Tues. 8:35 am-11:25 am

**Office hours:** By appointment (via Zoom)

**Lectures:** Synchronous (via Zoom)

*Note: Please send course-related emails to [mohammed.rustom@carleton.ca](mailto:mohammed.rustom@carleton.ca). I will endeavour to reply to inquiries within twenty-four hours of receipt. Emails should be professional and free of solecisms.*

**Course Description**

This course will begin with an inquiry into the life and teachings of the Prophet Muhammad and the revelation of the Quran. We will then go on to examine the most significant expressions of the classical and post-classical Islamicate tradition: scriptural exegesis, Prophetic traditions, law, eschatology, theology, philosophy, mysticism, art, and science. Due attention will also be given to developments in contemporary Islam.

**Learning Objectives**

*By the completion of this course, the student will be able to:*

- ❖ Engage with primary texts in translation and analyze secondary texts
- ❖ Distinguish descriptive, explanatory, and prescriptive modes of discourse
- ❖ Properly cite references in a paper
- ❖ Understand the development of Islamicate civilization, thought, and culture

**Required Texts**

Nasr et al (eds.), *The Study Quran* (bookstore)

Schimmel, *Islam: An Introduction* (bookstore)

Khalil, *Jihad, Radicalism, and the New Atheism* (course site)

**Requirements**

/20 Book Report

/40 Research Paper

/40 Take-Home Exam

\* Any more than four absences will result in an F

## Schedule of Lectures and Readings

- Sept. 14**      **The Academic Study of Islam**  
Readings  
Schimmel, pp. 1-6  
Nasr, “General Introduction”
- Sept. 21**      **The Prophet’s Life and Legacy**  
Readings  
Q 68, 73, and 74 (with commentaries)  
Schimmel, pp. 7-28
- Sept. 28**      **The Quran and Hadith: An Overview**  
Readings  
Q 1 and 112 (with commentaries)  
Schimmel, pp. 29-58  
Michot, “The Quran and Islamic Art”
- Oct. 5**        **Quranic Structure, Content, Style**  
Readings  
Q 67 and 69-72 (67 with commentary)  
al-Azami, “The Islamic View of the Quran”
- Oct. 12**      **Islamic Law**  
Readings  
Q 5 (with commentary)  
Schimmel, pp. 59-72
- Oct. 19**      **Muslim Eschatology**  
Readings  
Q 78-114 (78, 99, 101 with commentaries)
- Oct.26**      **Fall Break; No Class**

- Nov. 2**            **Shi'ism**  
Readings  
Q 33 (with commentary)  
Schimmel, pp. 91-100
- Nov. 9**            **Islamic Theology**  
Readings  
Q 13 and 17  
Schimmel, pp. 73-86
- Nov. 16**          **Islamic Philosophy**  
Readings  
Q 2:255 and 24:35 (with commentaries)  
Schimmel, pp. 86-89
- Nov. 23**          **Sufism**  
Readings  
Q 12 and 18:60-82 (with commentaries)  
Schimmel, pp. 101-126
- Nov. 30**          **Quranic Commentarial Literature**  
Readings  
Q 19-20 (20 with commentary)  
Saleh, "Quranic Commentaries"  
Mayer, "Traditions of Esoteric and Sapiental Quranic Commentary"
- Dec. 7**            **Contemporary Islam**  
Readings  
Schimmel, pp. 127-144  
Dakake, "Quranic Ethics, Human Rights, and Society"  
*\* Lecture will be replaced by this video:*  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VkOaWUXW1R4>

## Book Report Guidelines

### Instructions

Carefully read Mohammad Hassan Khalil's *Jihad, Radicalism, and the New Atheism*. The first part of the report must thoroughly summarize the book's contents (but not chapter-by-chapter). The second part must offer an analysis of the author's underlying argument. This assignment is designed to provide you with an opportunity to think critically about this important book. It will also help you hone your academic writings skills.

### Method of Evaluation

The report is out of 20, and is worth 20% of the total course mark. For a "good" mark, you have to (1) follow the format guidelines to a tee; (2) offer an effective summary of the text; (3) demonstrate to me, through your analysis of the work in question, that you have given considerable thought to the material.

### Due Date

Book reports are due **at 8:00 am via email submission on October 5<sup>th</sup>**.

### Late Assignments and Plagiarized Papers

Papers submitted late due to a medical or other compassionate reason must be accompanied by relevant documentation (i.e., a medical certificate, etc.). The sooner this documentation can be provided the better. Once I have gone over the relevant materials, I will work out a new due date with you (without penalty). Plagiarized papers will be handled by the Dean's office.

### Format

1. Your report should be **six** full pages in length, double spaced, and written in Times New Roman font (size 12). It must use the normal page layout that comes standard on all Word programs, and page numbers must be on the bottom right corner of the page.
2. Diction is to be formal, and each piece is to be written in Canadian English. Grammar, syntax, spelling, and style must be impeccable. You may write in the first person.

3. At the top right of the first page of your report, include the course code, your full name, and the assignment's due date. This should be in Times New Roman font (size 12).
4. All paragraphs—except the first paragraph of your piece—must be indented. Every paragraph of the paper—including isolated quotations—must be justified. This can easily be done by using the “paragraph” function on your Word program.
5. There are to be no title pages, footnotes, endnotes, or bibliographies. If you want to directly cite the book or article in your report, provide the passages in quotation marks, and then, in brackets directly following the quoted passage, include the page number, preceded by a “p.” For example, (p. 29).
6. If you cite from the book or article, do not put your quotations in italics, bold, or a combination of the two. Sentences that are more than 3 lines long are to be isolated, single spaced, and reduced to font size 11 with their margins indented to 1 inch on both the right and the left. This can easily be done by using the “paragraph” function on your Word program.

## Research Paper Guidelines

### Instructions

Address one of the following topics/questions. You must consult the resources available on the course site which contain materials essential for your research.

1. Drawing on the Quran and its interpretive traditions, analyze the portrayal of Jesus or Moses in the Quran.
2. Sufism is often referred to as the “heart” of Islam. What arguments could be advanced in support of such a claim?
3. Compare the medieval and early modern European perceptions of the Prophet Muhammad to that of traditional Muslim perceptions.

### Evaluation

Essays are graded out of 40, and are worth 40% of the total course mark. Each essay will be evaluated in terms of (1) the quality of its language, including grammar, spelling, and style; (2) the clarity of its thesis, (3) the coherence of its argument(s), (4) evidence of original research and its careful integration into the fabric of the essay; and (5) faithful adherence to the formatting guidelines below.

### Content

The paper must have a clear thesis that is defended consistently throughout. An essay without a thesis cannot receive more than a C+. A thesis essentially summarizes, in one or several sentences, the entire point of your essay. It is simply not enough to say “This essay is going to talk about x, y, and z”; you must be more specific than that. A good thesis should be concise and straightforward, and must endeavour to prove a point: “In this essay, it shall be demonstrated that, because of x, y and z obtain.” You may not use the wording of this example in your essay.

### Due Date

Essays are due at **8:00 am via email submission on November 16<sup>th</sup>**.

### **Late Assignments and Plagiarized Papers**

Papers submitted late due to a medical or other compassionate reason must be accompanied by relevant documentation (i.e., a medical certificate, etc.). The sooner this documentation can be provided the better. Once I have gone over the relevant materials, I will work out a new due date with you (without penalty). Plagiarized papers will be handled by the Dean's office.

### **Form**

1. Essays are to be **ten** full pages in length (excluding the title page and bibliography), double spaced, and written in Times New Roman font (size twelve).
2. Diction is to be formal, and essays are to be written in Canadian English. Grammar, syntax, spelling, and style must be impeccable.
3. All paragraphs—except the first paragraph of the essay—must be indented. Every paragraph—including isolated quotations and footnotes—must be justified.
4. Use footnotes as opposed to endnotes and/or internal citations. Footnotes are to be single spaced and written in Times New Roman font (size ten). A bibliography must be appended to the essay. The method of citation must follow the rules laid out in the *Chicago Manual of Style*.
6. Do not put quotations in italics, bold, or a combination of the two. Sentences that are more than three lines long are to be isolated, single spaced, and reduced to font size eleven with their margins indented to one inch on both the right and the left.
7. Essays must have a title page. All pages—excluding the title page and bibliography—are to be numbered at the bottom right corner of the page.

## Take-Home Exam Guidelines

### Content

The take-home exam will cover all of the course lectures and assigned materials, from the first lecture to the last.

### Dates

The exam questions will be made available on the course website on **December 7<sup>th</sup>**. The completed exam will be due at **8:00 am via email submission on December 23<sup>rd</sup>**.

### Structure

The exam is divided into two parts. The entire exam is out of 40, and is worth 40% of the total course mark.

Part I will consist of one question that must be answered and Part II will consist of two questions, one of which must be answered. Each section is out of 20, and is worth 20% of the total course mark. The answers in both parts are response-type questions. This means responses do not have to be in essay format. They simply have to address the questions asked in as thorough and thoughtful a manner as possible. Answers must be both descriptive and analytical.



# Humanities

## University Regulations for All College of the Humanities Courses

### Academic Dates and Deadlines

[This schedule](#) contains the dates prescribed by the University Senate for academic activities. Dates relating to fee payment, cancellation of course selections, late charges, and other fees or charges will be published in the [Important Dates and Deadlines section](#) of the Registration Website.

### Online Learning Resources

While online courses offer flexibility and convenience, they also present unique challenges that traditional face-to-face courses do not. [On this page](#), you will find resources collected by Carleton Online to help you succeed in your online courses; Learning Strategies and Best Practices, Study Skills, Technology and Online Interaction and Engagement.

### Copies of Written Work Submitted

Always retain for yourself a copy of all essays, term papers, written assignments or take-home tests submitted in your courses.

### Academic Integrity Policy (updated June 2021)

**Plagiarism** is presenting, whether intentionally or not, the ideas, expression of ideas, or work of others as one's own.

Plagiarism includes reproducing or paraphrasing portions of someone else's published or unpublished material, regardless of the source, and presenting these as one's own without proper citation or reference to the original source. Examples of sources from which the ideas, expressions of ideas or works of others may be drawn from include but are not limited to: books, articles, papers, literary compositions and phrases, performance compositions, chemical compounds, art works, laboratory reports, research results, calculations and the results of calculations, diagrams, constructions, computer reports, computer code/software, material on the internet and/or conversations.

**Examples of plagiarism** include, but are not limited to:

- any submission prepared in whole or in part, by someone else;
- using ideas or direct, verbatim quotations, paraphrased material, algorithms,

formulae, scientific or mathematical concepts, or ideas without appropriate acknowledgment in any academic assignment;

- using another's data or research findings without appropriate acknowledgement;
- submitting a computer program developed in whole or in part by someone else, with or without modifications, as one's own; and
- failing to acknowledge sources through the use of proper citations when using another's work and/or failing to use quotations marks.

Plagiarism is a serious offence that cannot be resolved directly by the course's instructor. The Associate Dean of the Faculty conducts a rigorous investigation, including an interview with the student, when an instructor suspects a piece of work has been plagiarized. Penalties are not trivial. They can include a final grade of "F" for the course.

[Academic Integrity Policy](#)

[Academic Integrity Process](#)

## Academic Accommodation Policy

Carleton University is committed to providing access to the educational experience in order to promote academic accessibility for all individuals.

Academic accommodation refers to educational practices, systems and support mechanisms designed to accommodate diversity and difference. The purpose of accommodation is to enable students to perform the essential requirements of their academic programs. At no time does academic accommodation undermine or compromise the learning objectives that are established by the academic authorities of the University.

### Addressing Human Rights Concerns

The University and all members of the University community share responsibility for ensuring that the University's educational, work and living environments are free from discrimination and harassment. Should you have concerns about harassment or discrimination relating to your age, ancestry, citizenship, colour, creed (religion), disability, ethnic origin, family status, gender expression, gender identity, marital status, place of origin, race, sex (including pregnancy), or sexual orientation, please contact the [Department of Equity and Inclusive Communities](#).

### Requests for Academic Accommodation

You may need special arrangements to meet your [academic obligations](#) during the term. For an accommodation request, the processes are as follows:

#### Religious Accommodation

Please contact your instructor with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. For more details, please review the [Student Guide to Academic Accommodation](#).

#### Pregnancy Accommodation

Please contact your instructor with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of

class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. . For more details, please review the [Student Guide to Academic Accommodation](#).

### **Survivors of Sexual Violence**

As a community, Carleton University is committed to maintaining a positive learning, working and living environment where sexual violence will not be tolerated, and where survivors are supported through academic accommodations as per Carleton's Sexual Violence Policy. For more information about the services available at the university and to obtain information about sexual violence and/or support, visit the [Equity and Inclusive Communities website](#).

### **Accommodation for Student Activities**

Carleton University recognizes the substantial benefits, both to the individual student and for the university, that result from a student participating in activities beyond the classroom experience. Reasonable accommodation must be provided to students who compete or perform at the national or international level. Please contact your instructor with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. For more details, see the [Senate Policy on Accommodation for Student Activities](#).

### **Academic Accommodations for Students with Disabilities**

If you have a documented disability requiring academic accommodations in this course, please contact the Paul Menton Centre for Students with Disabilities (PMC) at 613-520-6608 or [pmc@carleton.ca](mailto:pmc@carleton.ca) for a formal evaluation or contact your PMC coordinator to send your instructor your Letter of Accommodation at the beginning of the term. You must also contact the PMC no later than two weeks before the first in-class scheduled test or exam requiring accommodation (if applicable). After requesting accommodation from PMC, meet with your instructor as soon as possible to ensure accommodation arrangements are made. For more details, visit the [Paul Menton Centre website](#).

## **Grading System at Carleton University**

Standing in a course is determined by the course instructor, subject to the approval of the faculty Dean. Standing in courses will be shown by alphabetical grades. The system of grades used, with corresponding grade points and the percentage conversion can be found [here](#). Grade points indicated are for courses with 1.0 credit value. Where the course credit is greater or less than one credit, the grade points are adjusted proportionately.

## **Course Sharing Websites and Copyright**

Classroom teaching and learning activities, including lectures, discussions, presentations, etc., by both instructors and students, are copy protected and remain the intellectual property of their respective author(s). All course materials, including PowerPoint presentations, outlines, and other materials, are also protected by copyright and remain the intellectual property of their respective author(s).

Students registered in the course may take notes and make copies of course materials for their own educational use only. Students are not permitted to reproduce or

distribute lecture notes and course materials publicly for commercial or non-commercial purposes without express written consent from the copyright holder(s).  
[More information](#)

## Student Rights and Responsibilities at Carleton

Carleton University strives to provide a safe environment conducive to personal and intellectual growth, free of injustice and characterized by understanding respect, peace, trust, and fairness.

The [Student Rights and Responsibilities Policy](#) governs the non-academic behaviour of students. Carleton University is committed to building a campus that promotes personal growth through the establishment and promotion of transparent and fair academic and non-academic responsibilities.

## Deferred Term Work

In some situations, students are unable to complete term work because of illness or other circumstances beyond their control, which forces them to delay submission of the work.

1. Students who claim illness, injury or other extraordinary circumstances beyond their control as a reason for missed term work are held responsible for immediately informing the **instructor** concerned and for making alternate arrangements with the instructor and in all cases this must occur **no later than three (3) working days after the term work was due**. The alternate arrangement must be made before the last day of classes in the term as published in the academic schedule. Normally, any deferred term work will be completed by the last day of term. In all cases, formative evaluations providing feedback to the student should be replaced with formative evaluations. In the event the altered due date must extend beyond the last day of classes in the term, the instructor will assign a grade of zero for the work not submitted and submit the student's earned grade accordingly; the instructor may submit a change of grade at a later date. Term work cannot be deferred by the Registrar.
2. In cases where a student is not able to complete term work due to illness or injury for a significant period of time/or long term, the instructor and/or student may elect to consult with the Registrar's Office (undergraduate courses) or Graduate Registrar (graduate courses) to determine appropriate action.
3. If a student is concerned the instructor did not respond to the request for academic accommodation or did not provide reasonable accommodation, the student should consult with the department/school/institute chair/director. If a mutually agreeable accommodation to complete course requirements prior to the course grade submission deadline cannot be achieved, the Associate Dean will become involved. If academic accommodation is not granted, and the student receives word **after** the academic withdrawal deadline, the student may submit a petition to the Registrar's Office (undergraduate courses)/Graduate Registrar (graduate courses) for a final grade of WDN (Withdrawn) in the course(s). If academic

accommodation is not granted, and the student receives word **prior** to the academic withdrawal deadline, the student may elect to withdraw from the course(s).

4. Furthermore, if academic accommodation is granted, but the student is unable to complete the accommodation according to the terms set out by the instructor as a result of further illness, injury or extraordinary circumstances beyond their control, the student may submit a petition to the Registrar's Office (undergraduate courses)/Graduate Registrar (graduate courses). Please note, however, that the course instructor will be required to submit an earned final grade and further consideration will only be reviewed according to established precedents and deadlines. [More information of deferred Term Work](#)

## Deferred Final Exams

Students who are unable to write a final examination because of a serious illness/emergency or other circumstances beyond their control may apply for accommodation. Normally, the accommodation for a missed final examination will be granting the student the opportunity to write a deferred examination. In specific cases when it is not possible to offer a deferred examination, and with the approval of the Dean, an alternate accommodation may be made.

The application for a deferral must:

1. be made in writing to the Registrar's Office **no later than three working days after the original final examination or the due date of the take-home examination**; and,
2. be fully supported by appropriate documentation and, in cases of illness, by a medical certificate dated no later than one working day after the examination, or by appropriate documents in other cases. Medical documents must specify the date of the onset of the illness, the (expected) date of recovery, and the extent to which the student was/is incapacitated during the time of the examination. The University's preferred medical form can be found at the Registrar's Office [here](#).

[More information on Final Exam Deferrals Registrar's Office "Defer an Exam" page](#)

## Financial vs. Academic Withdrawal

Make sure that you are aware of the separate deadlines for Financial and Academic withdrawal!

Making registration decisions in Carleton Central involves making a financial and academic commitment for the courses you choose, regardless of attendance. If you do not attend, you must withdraw in [Carleton Central](#) within the published deadlines to cancel your registration. A fee adjustment is dependent on registration being canceled within the published [fee deadlines](#) and dependent on your course load. A course dropped after the deadline for financial withdrawal will receive a grade of Withdrawn (WDN), which appears on your official transcript.

Even if you miss the deadline for financial withdrawal, you might decide to drop a course to avoid a failure or a poor grade showing up on your student record and bringing down your CGPA. It is your responsibility to drop the course via Carleton Central within the published [deadlines](#) (see Academic Withdrawal).

If you are considering withdrawing from a course, you may want to talk to an advisor first. Course withdrawal may affect your student status, as well as your eligibility for student funding, immigration status, residence accommodation and participation in varsity sports, etc. Additionally, remember that once you choose your courses, you must use the “Calculate amount to pay” button to determine the correct amount of fees to pay.

Carleton Central is your one-stop shop for registration activities. If you are interested in taking a course, make sure to complete your registration. Simply attending a course does not mean you are registered in it, nor is it grounds for petition or appeal.

## Department Contact Information

*Bachelor of the Humanities* 300 Paterson Hall  
[CollegeOfHumanities@cunet.carleton.ca](mailto:CollegeOfHumanities@cunet.carleton.ca)

*Greek and Roman Studies* 300 Paterson Hall  
[GreekAndRomanStudies@cunet.carleton.ca](mailto:GreekAndRomanStudies@cunet.carleton.ca)

*Religion* 2A39 Paterson Hall  
[Religion@cunet.carleton.ca](mailto:Religion@cunet.carleton.ca)

*Digital Humanities (Graduate)* 2A39 Paterson Hall  
[digitalhumanities@carleton.ca](mailto:digitalhumanities@carleton.ca)

*Digital Humanities (Undergraduate Minor)* 300 Paterson Hall  
[digitalhumanities@carleton.ca](mailto:digitalhumanities@carleton.ca)

*MEMS (Undergraduate Minor)* 300 Paterson Hall  
[CollegeOfHumanities@cunet.carleton.ca](mailto:CollegeOfHumanities@cunet.carleton.ca)