CARLETON UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY & ANTHROPOLOGY SOCI/ANTH 3570A: STUDIES IN ART, CULTURE, AND SOCIETY (Fall Term 2023)

Meeting times: Fridays 11:35 am – 2:25 pm

CONTACT INFORMATION

Course Instructor

Michael Mopas, PhD Office: Loeb Building D787 Phone: 613.520.2600 ext. 2990

Office hours: Mondays 1:30 – 2:30 pm or by appointment

Email: michael_mopas@carleton.ca (please allow 24 to 48 hours for a reply)

ABOUT THE COURSE

Description

What makes something a 'work of art'? And what exactly does it do for us? Is art simply a reflection of broader social structures that serves to reproduce already existing inequalities? Or can it be transformative, allowing for the possibility of social change? In this course, we will look at art 'sociologically' to consider how it is produced and received, and the impact it has on society and culture.

The course is divided into three parts: Part 1 provides an overview of the major debates and theoretical approaches to understanding the place of art in contemporary society. In Part 2, we will look closely at hip-hop and use it a case study for examining a variety of topics and social issues. Finally, in part 3, we will explore the impact that technology has had on both the production and reception of art.

Objectives

My main goal is to assist and guide students to becoming: (1) knowledgeable of the subject matter being taught; (2) communicators who can effectively convey their thoughts and ideas through both writing and speech; and (3) critical thinkers who can think independently by posing thoughtful questions, carefully examining certain assumptions and arguments, and considering alternative perspectives.

Approach to Teaching and Learning

I am a firm believer that good teachers 'facilitate' learning. Good teachers not only communicate information and knowledge to their students, but also enable and encourage students to become responsible for their own learning. As such, it is my job to get you excited about this course by facilitating interesting discussions, assigning thought-provoking reading material, and giving challenging (but fair) assignments, so that you can become actively involved in your own learning experience.

Expectations of Students

To get the most out of this course, students must come to class prepared to learn. This means completing the required readings in advance, listening respectfully when others are talking, raising your hand when you want to speak, and speaking in turn.

Important announcements will normally be made at the beginning of class so please arrive on time. Also, because each class is three hours in length, you will miss a significant amount of material if you depart early or are absent so please plan to attend regularly and for the full duration of the period. If, for whatever reason, you are unable to attend a seminar, it is YOUR responsibility for any course material (e.g., lecture notes, handouts, audio-visual presentations, etc.) you may have missed.

COURSE MATERIALS AND RESOURCES

Required Readings

The readings listed on the course schedule (see below) will be made available by the course instructor on the first day of class.

Online Resources

A Brightspace website has been created for this course. Access to the website is password protected and restricted to students registered in this class. The website will be used by the instructor as an additional means of distributing course material and information (e.g., lecture notes, class announcements, class marks, links to course-related Internet sites, etc.). A discussion board has been created to provide students with an additional forum for discussing various course-related issues.

NOTE: Students will be expected to check the website on a weekly-basis and are encouraged to actively participate in the online discussions.

COURSE SCHEDULE AND ASSIGNED READINGS

Students are expected to have all readings completed and to come to class prepared to discuss the topics covered. Please keep on top of the readings (i.e., don't leave them to the last minute) and ask questions if any material is unclear.

PART I: THEORIZING ART

Week 1 (September 8): Introduction

Required readings: None.

Week 2 (September 15): What is art? And what does it do?

Required readings:

Isrow, Z. (2017) "Defining art and its future" in *Journal of Arts & Humanities*, 6(6): 84-94.

Schein, E. (2001) "The role of art and the artist" in *Reflections*, 2(4): 81-83.

Saltz, J. (2018) "How to be an artist: 33 rules to take you from clueless amateur to generational talent (or at least help you live life a little more creatively" in *New York Magazine* (November 27 – online edition).

Week 3 (September 22): Artists and artworlds

Required readings:

Becker, H. (1982) "Art worlds and collective activity" in *Art Worlds*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, pp. 1-39.

Bourdieu, P. (1993) "But who created the 'creators'" in Sociology in Question. London: Sage, pp. 139-148.

Week 4 (September 29): The arts industry

Required readings:

Adorno, T. (1975) 'Culture Industry Reconsidered' in R. Guins and O. Zaragoza Cruz (eds.), *Popular Culture: A Reader.* London: Sage, pp.103-108.

Lambert, C. (2014) 'The way of the blockbuster' in *Harvard Magazine* found at: https://harvardmagazine.com/2014/01/the-way-of-the-blockbuster

Week 5 (October 6): Art, criticism, and social distinction

Required readings:

Bourdieu, P. (1984) 'Introduction' in *Distinction: A social critique of judgement of taste*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, pp. 1-7.

Bourdieu, P. (1984) 'Taste of Luxury, Taste of Necessity' in C. Korsmeyer (ed.), *The Taste Culture Reader: Experiencing Food and Drink*. New York: Berg, pp. 72-78.

Jones, D. (2019) "Why art criticism matters" in *MutualArt* (online edition – July 4).

PART II: THE ART OF HIP-HOP

Week 6 (October 13): A brief history of hip-hop

Required readings:

Lamotte, M. (2014) "Rebels without a pause: Hip-hop and resistance in the city" in *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 38(2): 686-694.

"Hip-hop: A culture of vision and voice". The Kennedy Center. Website found at: https://www.kennedy-center.org/education/resources-for-educators/classroom-resources/media-and-interactives/media/hip-hop/hip-hop-a-culture-of-vision-and-voice/

Week 7 (October 20): Fight the power: Hip-hop, empowerment, and social justice

Required readings:

Meepe, K. (2020) "Incorporating resistance practices in hip-hop: How Kendrick Lamar morphed from Black saviour to Black salesman" in *Social Alternatives*, 39(4): 33-39.

Week 8 (October 27): FALL BREAK

No classes.

WEEK 9 (November 3): 'Keepin' it real'? Authenticity and the commodification of hip-hop

Required readings:

Fraley, T (2009) "I got a natural skill...: Hip-hop, authenticity, and Whiteness" in *Howard Journal of Communications*, 20: 37-54.

Harkness, G. (2012) "True school: Situations authenticity in Chicago's hip-hop underground" in *Cultural Sociology*, 6(3): 283-298.

Week 10 (November 10): Hip-hop and cultural appropriation

Required readings:

Xie, P., H. Osmare and A. Ibrahim (2007) "Gazing the hood: Hip-hop as tourism attraction" in *Tourism Management*, 28: 452-460.

Lombard K.J. (2013) "From subways to product labels: The commercial incorporation of hip-hop graffiti" in *Visual Communication Quarterly*, 20 (April – June): 91-103.

Rodriguez, J. (2006) "Color-blind ideology and the cultural appropriation of hip-hop" in *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography*, 35(6): 645-668.

PART III: ART AND TECHNOLOGY

Week 11 (November 17): The reproduction of art

Required readings:

Benjamin, W. (1936) 'The Work of Art in the Age of Mechanical Reproduction' in R. Guins and O. Zaragoza Cruz (eds.), *Popular Culture: A Reader*. London: Sage, pp. 96-102.

Week 12 (November 24): Art and the digital world

Required readings:

Notaro, A. (2022) "All that is sold melts in the Ethereum: The brave new (art) world of NFTs" in *Journal of Visual Art Practice*, 21(4): 359-382.

Van Veen, T. and B. Attias (2011) "Off the record: Turntablism and controllerism in the 21st century, part 1" in *Dancecult*, 3(1).

Van Veen, T. and B. Attias (2012) "Off the record: Turntablism and controllerism in the 21st century, part 2" in *Dancecult*, 4(1).

Week 13 (December 1): Art(ificial) intelligence

Required readings:

Morreale, F. (2021) "Where does the buck stop? Ethical and political issues with AI in music creation" in *Transactions of the international society for music information retrieval*, 4(1): 105-113.

Caramiaux, B. and S. Alaoui (2022) "Explorers of unknown planets: Practices and politics of artificial intelligence in visual arts" in *Proc. ACM Hum.-Comput. Interact*, 6 CSCW2, Article 477: pp. 1-24.

COURSE EVALUATIONS

Due dates and grade values for each assignment are as follows:

Assignments	Grade	Due Date
Participation	10%	N/A
Written assignment 1	15%	September 29, 2023
Written assignment 2	15%	October 20, 2023
Art review	20%	November 3, 2023
Essay proposal	10%	November 17, 2023
Final Essay	30%	December 22, 2023

Participation – 10% of final grade

Discussion and dialogue are integral to student learning. Students are expected to have carefully read all of the assigned materials prior to each class and prepared to actively participate in class discussion. The mark you receive will be based on attendance and the overall quality (not the quantity) of your participation (e.g., how well you have understood the readings, the ability to critically engage with the materials and relate them to the overall themes of the course, etc.).

Art review – 20% of final grade

Students will be required to write a short review (approx. 3-4 pages in length) of an 'art project' of their choice. More explicit instructions for the art review will be distributed in class.

Written assignments – 30% of final grade (15% each)

Students will be expected to write two short written assignments (approx. 2-3 pages in length). More explicit instructions for the written assignments will be distributed in class.

Essay proposal – 10% of final grade

In preparation for the final essay, students will be required to submit a proposal outlining: the research topic, the main argument to be presented, and the resources that will be used. More explicit instructions for the proposal will be distributed in class.

Final essay (10-12 pages) – 30% of final grade

Students will be required to submit a final essay that draws or builds upon any of the main *themes* covered in this course. The paper should be no longer than 12 pages in length (double-spaced, 12-point font). Papers will be assessed on the quality of: (1) writing; (2) research; and (3) analysis. More explicit instructions for the research paper will be distributed in class.

COURSE POLICIES REGARDING ASSIGNMENTS

Submitting assignments and late penalties

All assignments must be handed in at the beginning of class on the due date. Assignments submitted electronically (via fax or e-mail) will NOT be accepted. Subject to the extension policy outlined below, there will be a 2% per day deduction from assignments submitted late. The late penalty applies equally to Saturday and Sunday. That is, a paper due on Tuesday that is handed in on Wednesday (1 day late) will be subject to a 2% deduction. The same paper handed in on the following Monday (6 days late) will be subject to a 12% deduction. Late assignments can be deposited in the Assignment Drop-Box located in the Sociology and Anthropology Main Office (7th Floor, Loeb Building, B750). Please do NOT slide your assignments under my door.

Extension Policy

Students must request an extension PRIOR to the due date of an assignment. To receive an extension for an assignment, a student must provide written documentation of his or her inability to complete the assignment on time. Written documentation will generally take the form of a self-declaration form. For non-medical notes, the instructor will accept a note from the Registrar's Office (or similar University official), social worker, clergy member, lawyer, etc. Once the student has provided the instructor with adequate documentation of their inability to complete the assignment on time, the student and the instructor will negotiate a new due date for the assignment. Assignments submitted after the negotiated deadline will be subject to the late penalty outlined above.

NOTE: Except in emergency situations, no requests for extensions will be considered the week prior to the assignment's due date.

GENERAL COURSE POLICIES

Every student enrolled in this course is responsible for reading the following policies. It contains everything you need to know about the rules, requirements and regulations set out for this course.

Courtesy during seminars

Please do NOT come to seminar if you intend to sleep, surf the web, or chat with friends. This kind of behaviour annoys me and other students in the class. If you do intend on coming to lecture or tutorial, there are a few general rules that students must abide by:

- 1. Cell phones must be turned OFF (not on 'vibrate' or 'silence') during lectures and tutorials.
- 2. Unless there is a class discussion going on, there is NO TALKING during the seminar.
- 3. LAPTOP COMPUTERS ARE FOR NOTE-TAKING ONLY not e-mail, web surfing, "Facebooking" or playing online games.

Office Hours

My office hours are posted on my office door (787D Loeb Building). You are welcome to drop by during office hours or you may make an appointment if you feel you need extra time or cannot make the time I have allotted.

If my door is open, you are welcome to see me even if it is not during my office hours. If my door is shut, please do NOT knock unless it is an emergency. If my door is shut, I am either working, on the phone or not in the office. Please do NOT drop by right before the class as I'm usually doing last-minute preparations.

E-Mail and Phone Messages

I will do my best to respond to your e-mails as quickly as possible. However, please allow at least 24 to 48 hours for a reply. If it is an emergency and you need to get a hold of the instructor immediately, please call me at my office (613.520.2600 x 2990). If you phone me and leave me a message, please remember to leave a number at which I can reach you and tell me when the best time is to do so. Please identify yourself when you phone with your FULL FIRST and LAST NAME.

In all cases, please be patient. I do my very best to respond in a timely fashion, but sometimes it is just not possible.

REGULATIONS COMMON TO ALL COURSES AT CARLETON UNIVERSITY

In accordance with the Carleton University Undergraduate Calendar Regulations, the letter grades assigned in this course will have the following percentage equivalents:

A+ = 90-100	B+ = 77-79	C+ = 67-69	D+ = 57-59
A = 85-89	B = 73-76	C = 63-66	D = 53-56
A - = 80-84	B - = 70-72	C - = 60-62	D - = 50-52
F = Below 50	WDN = Withdra	WDN = Withdrawn from the course	

Academic Regulations, Accommodations, Plagiarism, Etc.

University rules regarding registration, withdrawal, appealing marks, and most anything else you might need to know can be found on the university's website, here: https://calendar.carleton.ca/undergrad/regulations/academicregulationsoftheuniversity/

You may need special arrangements to meet your academic obligations during the term. For an accommodation request, the processes are as follows:

For students with disabilities: The Paul Menton Centre for Students with Disabilities (PMC) provides services to students with Learning Disabilities (LD), psychiatric/mental health disabilities, Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD), Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD), chronic medical conditions, and impairments in mobility, hearing, and vision. If you have a disability requiring academic accommodations in this course, please contact PMC at 613-520-6608 or pmc@carleton.ca for a formal evaluation. If you are already registered with the PMC, contact your PMC coordinator to send me your Letter of Accommodation at the beginning of the term, and no later than two weeks before the first in-class scheduled test or exam requiring accommodation (if applicable). After requesting accommodation from PMC, meet with me to ensure accommodation arrangements are made. Please consult the PMC website for the deadline to request accommodations for the formally-scheduled exam (if applicable).

*The deadline for contacting the Paul Menton Centre regarding accommodation for December examinations (Fall) is **November 15, 2023**.

For pregnancy: Please contact your instructor with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. For accommodation regarding a formally-scheduled final exam, you must complete the Pregnancy Accommodation Form (click here).

For religious obligations: Please contact your instructor with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. For more details click here.

For survivors of sexual violence: As a community, Carleton University is committed to maintaining a positive learning, working and living environment where sexual violence will not be tolerated, and where survivors are supported through academic accommodations as per Carleton's Sexual Violence Policy. For more information about the services available at the university and to obtain information about sexual violence and/or support, visit: https://carleton.ca/equity/sexual-assault-support-services

For student activities: Carleton University recognizes the substantial benefits, both to the individual student and for the university, that result from a student participating in activities beyond the classroom experience. Reasonable accommodation will be provided to students who compete or perform at the national or international level. Please contact your instructor with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. https://carleton.ca/senate/wp-content/uploads/Accommodation-for-Student-Activities-1.pdf

Student Mental Health

As a University student you may experience a range of mental health challenges that significantly impact your academic success and overall well-being. If you need help, please speak to someone. There are numerous resources available both on- and off-campus to support you. Here is a list that may be helpful:

Emergency resources (on and off campus): https://carleton.ca/health/emergencies-and-crisis/emergency-numbers/

Carleton resources:

- Mental Health and Wellbeing: https://carleton.ca/wellness/
- Health & Counselling Services: https://carleton.ca/health/
- Paul Menton Centre: https://carleton.ca/pmc/
- Academic Advising Centre (AAC): https://carleton.ca/academicadvising/
- Centre for Student Academic Support (CSAS): https://carleton.ca/csas/
- Equity & Inclusivity Communities: https://carleton.ca/equity/

Off campus resources:

- Distress Centre of Ottawa and Region: (613) 238-3311 or TEXT: 343-306-5550, https://www.dcottawa.on.ca/
- Mental Health Crisis Service: (613) 722-6914, 1-866-996-0991, http://www.crisisline.ca/
- Empower Me: 1-844-741-6389, https://students.carleton.ca/services/empower-me-counselling-services/
- Good2Talk: 1-866-925-5454, https://good2talk.ca/
- The Walk-In Counselling Clinic: https://walkincounselling.com

Plagiarism

The University Academic Integrity Policy defines plagiarism as "presenting, whether intentionally or not, the ideas, expression of ideas or work of others as one's own." This includes reproducing or paraphrasing portions of someone else's published or unpublished material, regardless of the source, and presenting these as one's own without proper citation or reference to the original source. Examples of sources from which the ideas, expressions of ideas or works of others may be drawn from include but are not limited to: books, articles, papers, literary compositions and phrases, performance compositions, chemical compounds, artworks, laboratory reports, research results, calculations and the results of calculations, diagrams, constructions, computer reports, computer code/software, material on the internet and/or conversations.

Examples of plagiarism include, but are not limited to:

- any submission prepared in whole or in part, by someone else;
- using ideas or direct, verbatim quotations, paraphrased material, algorithms, formulae, scientific or mathematical concepts, or ideas without appropriate acknowledgment in any academic assignment;
- using another's data or research findings without appropriate acknowledgement;
- submitting a computer program developed in whole or in part by someone else, with or without modifications, as one's own; and
- failing to acknowledge sources through the use of proper citations when using another's work and/or failing to use quotations marks.

For the details of what constitutes plagiarism, the potential penalties and the procedures refer to the section on Instructional Offences in the Undergraduate Calendar. Students are expected to familiarize themselves with and follow the Carleton University Student Academic Integrity Policy (See https://carleton.ca/registrar/academic-integrity/). The Policy is strictly enforced and is binding on all students. Academic dishonesty in any form will not be tolerated. Students who infringe the Policy may be subject to one of several penalties.

A student found to have plagiarized an assignment may be subject to one of several penalties including but not limited to: a grade of zero, a failure or a reduced grade for the piece of academic work; reduction of final grade in the course; completion of a remediation process; resubmission of academic work; withdrawal from course(s); suspension from a program of study; a letter of reprimand.

All allegations of plagiarism are reported to the faculty of Dean of FASS and Management. Documentation is prepared by instructors and departmental chairs. The Dean writes to the student and the University Ombudsperson about the alleged plagiarism. The Dean reviews the allegation. If it is not resolved at this level then it is referred to a tribunal appointed by the Senate.

Other important information:

- Students must always retain a hard copy of all work that is submitted.
- Standing in a course is determined by the course instructor subject to the approval of the Faculty Dean. This means that grades submitted by the instructor may be subject to revision. No grades are final until they have been approved by the Dean.
- Carleton University is committed to protecting the privacy of those who study or work here (currently and formerly). To that end, Carleton's Privacy Office seeks to encourage the implementation of the privacy provisions of Ontario's Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act (FIPPA) within the university.
- In accordance with FIPPA, please ensure all communication with staff/faculty is via your Carleton email account. To get your Carleton Email you will need to activate your MyCarletonOne account through Carleton Central. Once you have activated your MyCarletonOne account, log into the MyCarleton Portal.
- Please note that you will be able to link your MyCarletonOne account to other non-MyCarletonOne accounts and receive emails from us. However, for us to respond to your emails, we need to see your full name, CU ID, and the email must be written from your valid MyCarletonOne address. Therefore, it would be easier to respond to your inquiries if you would send all email from your connect account. If you do not have or have yet to activate this account, you may wish to do so by visiting https://students.carleton.ca/

Important dates and deadlines (Fall 2023)

August 29, 2023: Deadline for course outlines to be made available to students

registered in full fall, early fall, and fall/winter courses.

Sept 1, 2023: Last day for receipt of applications from potential fall (November)

graduates.

Sept 4, 2023: Statutory holiday. University closed.

Sept 5, 2023: Academic orientation (undergraduate and graduate students).

Orientation for new Teaching Assistants.

All new students are expected to be on campus. Class and laboratory preparations, departmental introductions for students, and other academic preparation activities will be held.

Sept 6, 2023: Fall term begins. Full fall, early fall, and fall/winter classes begin.

Sept 12, 2023. Last day for registration and course changes (including auditing)

in early fall courses.

Sept19, 2023: Last day for registration and course changes (including auditing)

in full fall, late fall, and fall/winter courses.

Last day to withdraw from early fall courses with a full fee

adjustment.

Graduate students who have not electronically submitted their final thesis copy to the Faculty of Graduate and Postdoctoral Affairs will not be eligible to graduate in fall 2023 and must register

for the fall 2023 term.

Sept 22-24, 2023: Full summer and late summer term deferred final examinations

will be held.

Sept 30, 2023: Last day to withdraw from full fall and fall/winter courses with a full

fee adjustment.

October 1, 2023: Last day for academic withdrawal from early fall courses.

Last day to request Formal Examination Accommodations for Oct/Nov final examinations from the Paul Menton Centre for Students with Disabilities. Note that it may not be possible to fulfil accommodation requests received after the specified deadlines.

October 6, 2023: December examination schedule (fall term final and fall/winter

mid-terms) available online.

October 9, 2023: Statutory holiday. University closed.

October 13, 2023: Last day for summative tests or examinations, or formative tests

or examinations totaling more than 15% of the final grade, in early fall term undergraduate courses, before the official Oct/Nov final examination period (see examination regulations in the Academic

Regulations of the University section of the Undergraduate Calendar/General Regulations of the Graduate Calendar).

Oct 15, 2023: Last day for receipt of applications for admission to an

> undergraduate degree program for the winter term from applicants whose documents originate from outside Canada or the United

States.

Oct 20, 2023: Last day of early fall classes.

> Last day for final take-home examinations to be assigned in early fall courses, with the exception of those conforming to the examination regulations in the Academic regulations of the University section of the Undergraduate Calendar/General Regulations of the Graduate Calendar.

Last day that can be specified by a course instructor as a due date for term work for early fall courses.

Deadline for course outlines to be made available to students Oct 23, 2023:

registered in late fall courses.

Oct 23-27, 2023: Fall break, no classes.

Oct 28-29, Nov 4-5, 2023:

held.

Final examinations in early fall undergraduate courses will be

Oct 30, 2023: Late fall classes begin.

Nov 10, 2023: Last day to withdraw from late fall term courses with a full fee

adjustment.

Last day for academic withdrawal from full fall and late fall Nov 15, 2023:

courses.

Last day to request Formal Examination Accommodations for December full fall and late fall examinations and fall/winter midterm examinations from the Paul Menton Centre for Students with Disabilities. Note that it may not be possible to fulfil

accommodation requests received after the specified deadlines.

Last day for receipt of applications for admission to an undergraduate degree program for the winter term.

Early fall undergraduate deferred final examinations will be held. Nov 17-19, 2023:

Nov 24, 2023: Last day for summative tests or examinations, or formative tests

or examinations totaling more than 15% of the final grade, in full fall term or fall/winter undergraduate courses, before the official December final examination period (see examination regulations in the Academic Regulations of the University section of the Undergraduate Calendar/General Regulations of the Graduate

Calendar).

Dec 1, 2023: Last day for receipt of applications from potential winter (February)

graduates.

Last day for graduate students to submit their supervisorapproved thesis, in examinable form to the department.

Last day for summative tests or examinations, or formative tests or examinations totaling more than 15% of the final grade, in late fall term undergraduate courses, before the official final examination period (see examination regulations in the Academic Regulations of the University section of the Undergraduate Calendar/General Regulations of the Graduate Calendar).

December 8, 2023: Fall term ends.

Last day of full fall and late fall classes.

Classes follow a Monday schedule.

Last day for final take-home examinations to be assigned, with the exception of those conforming to the examination regulations in the Academic Regulations of the University section of the Undergraduate Calendar/General Regulations of the Graduate Calendar.

Last day that can be specified by an instructor as a due date for term work for full and late fall courses.

Last day for receipt of applications for undergraduate degree program transfers for winter term.

Dec 9, 2023: No classes or examinations take place.

Dec 10-22, 2023: Final examinations in full fall and late fall courses and mid-term

examinations in fall/winter courses will be held. Examinations are

normally held all seven days of the week.

Dec22, 2023: All final take-home examinations are due on this day, with the

exception of those conforming to the examination regulations in the Academic Regulations of the University section of the Undergraduate Calendar/General Regulations of the Graduate

Calendar.

Dec 25

2023 - Jan 3, 2024

inclusive: University closed.